

# Charged low momentum pion efficiency

## Belle II Germany Meeting 2025

# Motivation

- Slow pion efficiency as an important uncertainty for measurements including slow pions, like  $|V_{cb}|$
- Previous studies for [Belle2-NOTE-PH-2023-035](#)  
MC15rd vs proc13+prompt  
⇒ need updated version for MC16rd vs proc16+prompt
- Possible improvement by studying  $ee \rightarrow c\bar{c}$  to provide more statistics
- Current relative tracking efficiency for MC15: (97.441 +/- 1.99 +/- 0.817)%

|                                             | $\rho^2$ | $R_1(1)$ | $R_2(1)$ | $ V_{cb} $ |
|---------------------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|------------|
| Statistical                                 | 3.0      | 4.1      | 2.8      | 0.7        |
| Background subtraction                      | 1.4      | 2.2      | 1.2      | 0.3        |
| Size of simulated samples                   | 1.2      | 1.7      | 1.1      | 0.3        |
| Lepton ID efficiency                        | 0.2      | 1.6      | 0.1      | 0.3        |
| Slow pion efficiency                        | 1.0      | 0.9      | 0.8      | 1.5        |
| Tracking of $K, \pi, \ell$                  |          |          |          | 0.4        |
| $N_{B\bar{B}}$                              |          |          |          | 0.8        |
| $f_{+0}$                                    |          |          |          | 1.3        |
| $\mathcal{B}(D^{*+} \rightarrow D^0 \pi^+)$ |          |          |          | 0.4        |
| $\mathcal{B}(D^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+)$    |          |          |          | 0.4        |
| $B^0$ lifetime                              |          |          |          | 0.1        |
| Signal modeling                             | 2.6      | 2.6      | 2.0      | 0.5        |
| Total                                       | 4.5      | 5.9      | 3.9      | 2.4        |

[Phys Rev. D 108. 092013](#)

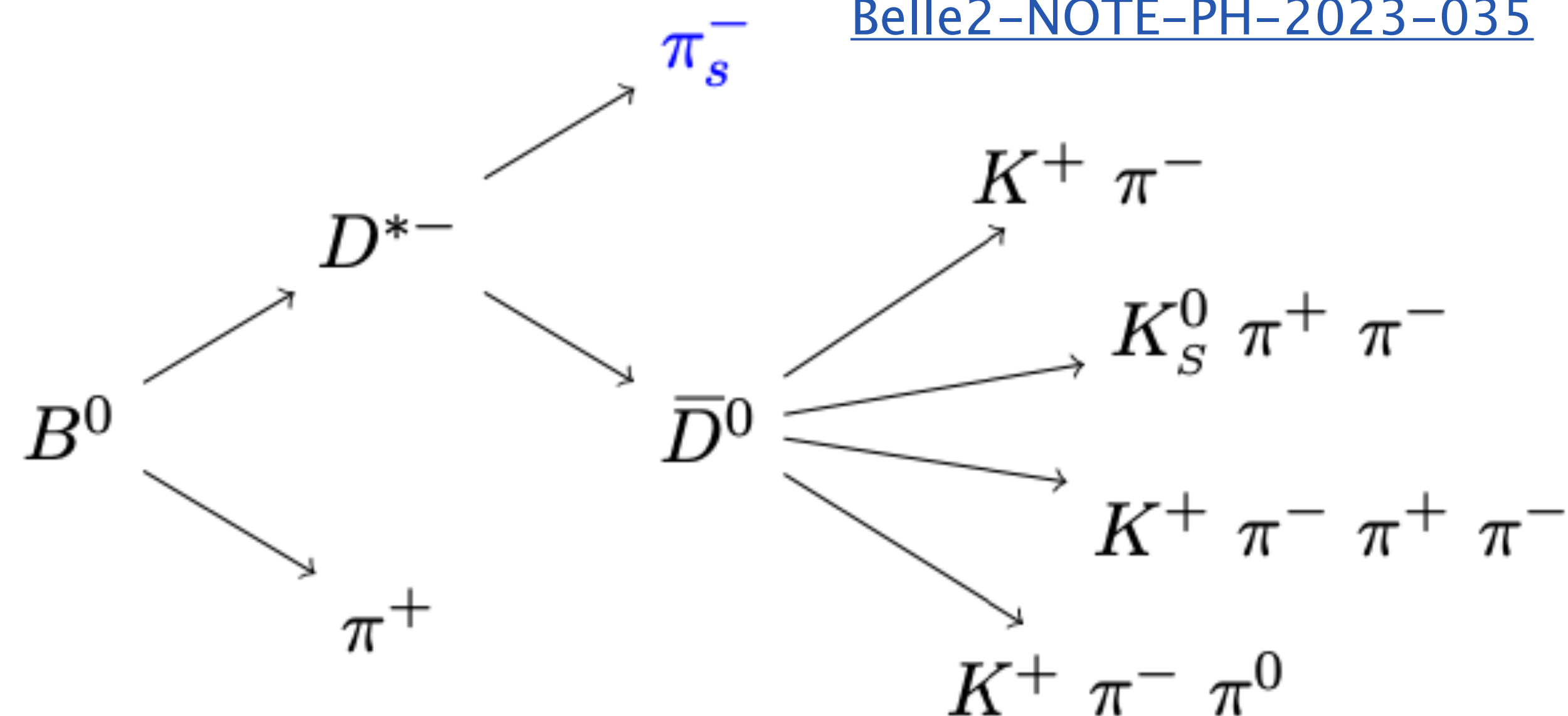
# Strategy

- Reconstruction of  $B^0$
- Selections and corrections
- Finding suitable variables for fit
- 2D fit with templates
- Tests: Asimov, Pull
- Yield calculation
- Slow pion efficiency calculation

# Reconstruction

- Study  $B^0 \rightarrow D^{*-} \pi^+$  decay with subsequent decay  $D^{*-} \rightarrow \bar{D}^0 \pi_s^-$
- $\bar{D}^0$  candidates are reconstructed using a combination of four decay channels
- Charge conjugated decays included
- Using these decay chains we will determine the real tracking efficiency of data to MC16rd

- MC: MC16rd\_proc16 Run1, Lumi = 1368/fb
- Data: proc16+prompt, Lumi = 358/fb
- Samples: qqbar, BBbar, taupair
- Release light-2406-ragdoll



# Selections and corrections

| Particle              | Selection criteria                                                                       |
|-----------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| good track            | $dr < 2\text{cm},  dz  < 4\text{cm}$ and $\theta$ within CDC acceptance                  |
| $\pi^+$               | good track                                                                               |
| $K^+$                 | good track, $P_K^{binary} > 0.1$ (for $K^+\pi^-\pi^+\pi^-$ and $K^+\pi^-\pi^0$ channels) |
| $\pi^0$               | $\pi^0 : eff40\_May2020$                                                                 |
| $K_S^0$               | $ M_{K_S^0} - M_{K_S^0}^{PDG}  < 0.01 \text{ GeV}$                                       |
| $\bar{D}^0$           | $ M_D - M_D^{PDG}  < 0.02 \text{ GeV}$                                                   |
| $D^{*-}$              | $0.141 < \Delta M_{D,D^*} < 0.156$                                                       |
| $p_{D^{*-}}^{CMS}$    | $2.0 < p_{D^{*-}} < 2.5 \text{ GeV}$                                                     |
| Energy difference     | $ \Delta E  < 0.2 \text{ GeV}$                                                           |
| Beam Constrained mass | $5.270 < M_{bc} < 5.287 \text{ GeV}$                                                     |

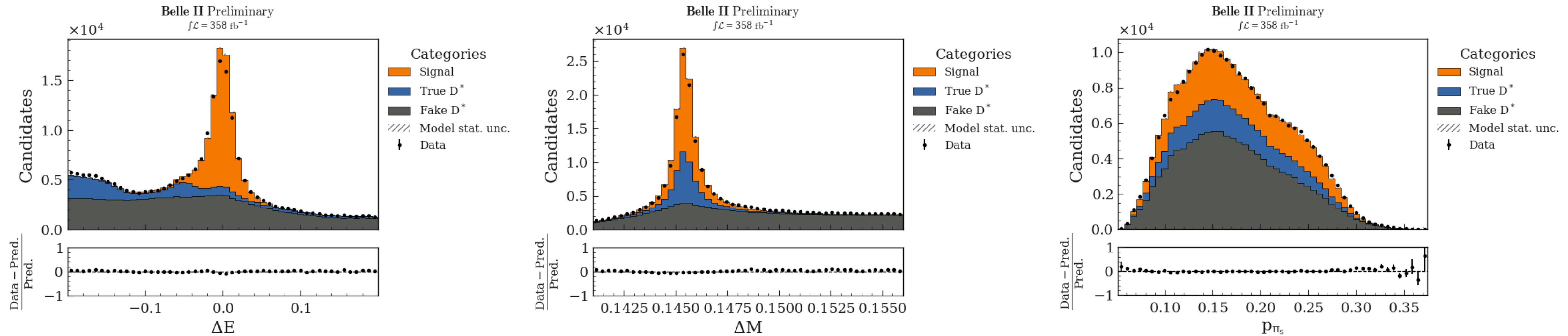
[Belle2-NOTE-PH-2023-035](#)

Disclaimer: have to update gamma efficiency, track momentum scaling and photon energy bias once available

- Gamma efficiency (MC): [PhotonEfficiencyDataMCRatio\\_proc13 MC15\\_November2022](#)
- hadronID (MC): [proc16+prompt](#)
- Track momentum scaling (Data) via: `scaleTrackMomenta` using: [tracking data Moriond23\\_v1](#)
- Photon energy bias (Data) via: `correctEnergyBias` using: [PhotonEnergyBiasCorrection\\_MC15ri\\_Nov2022](#)

# Pre-fit Data-MC agreement

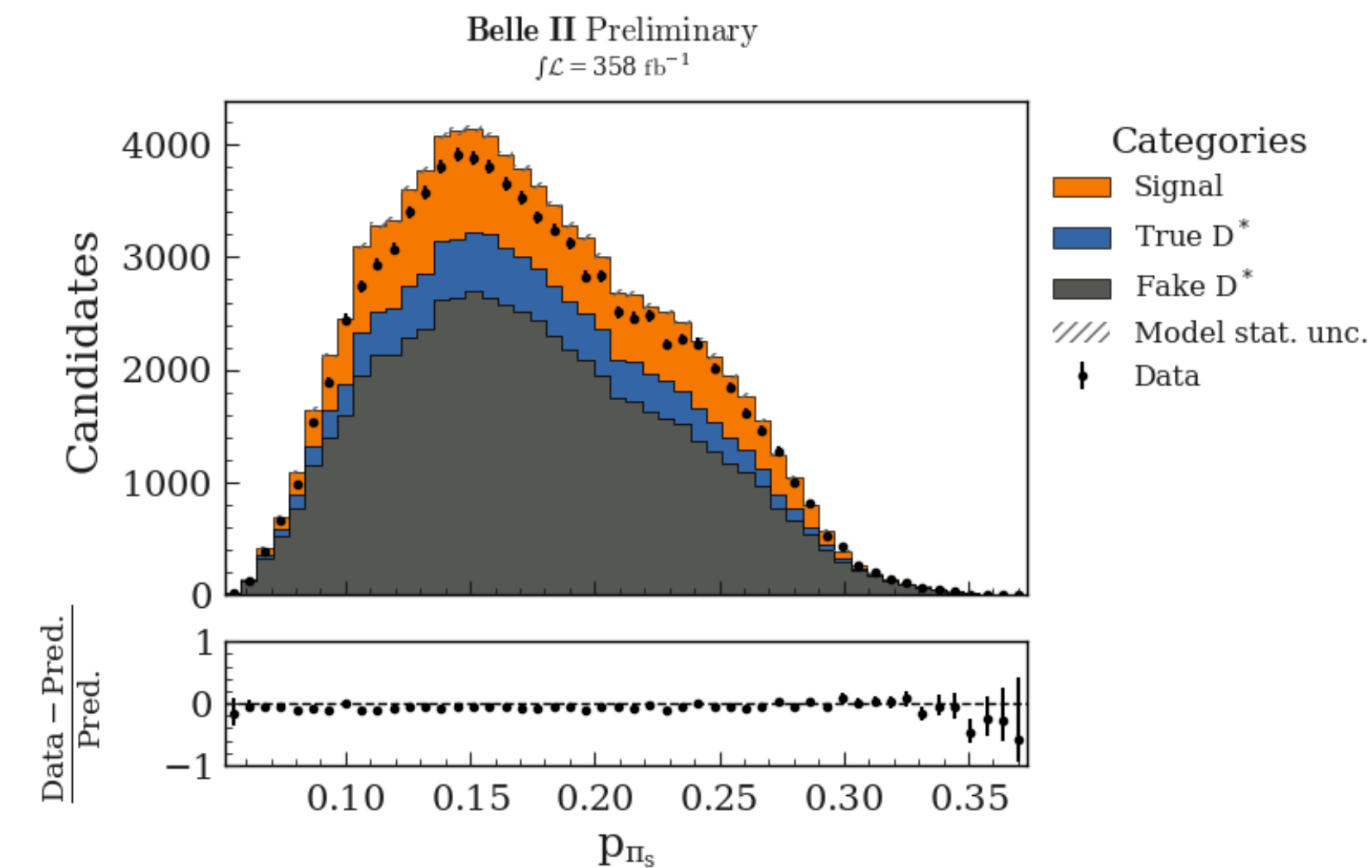
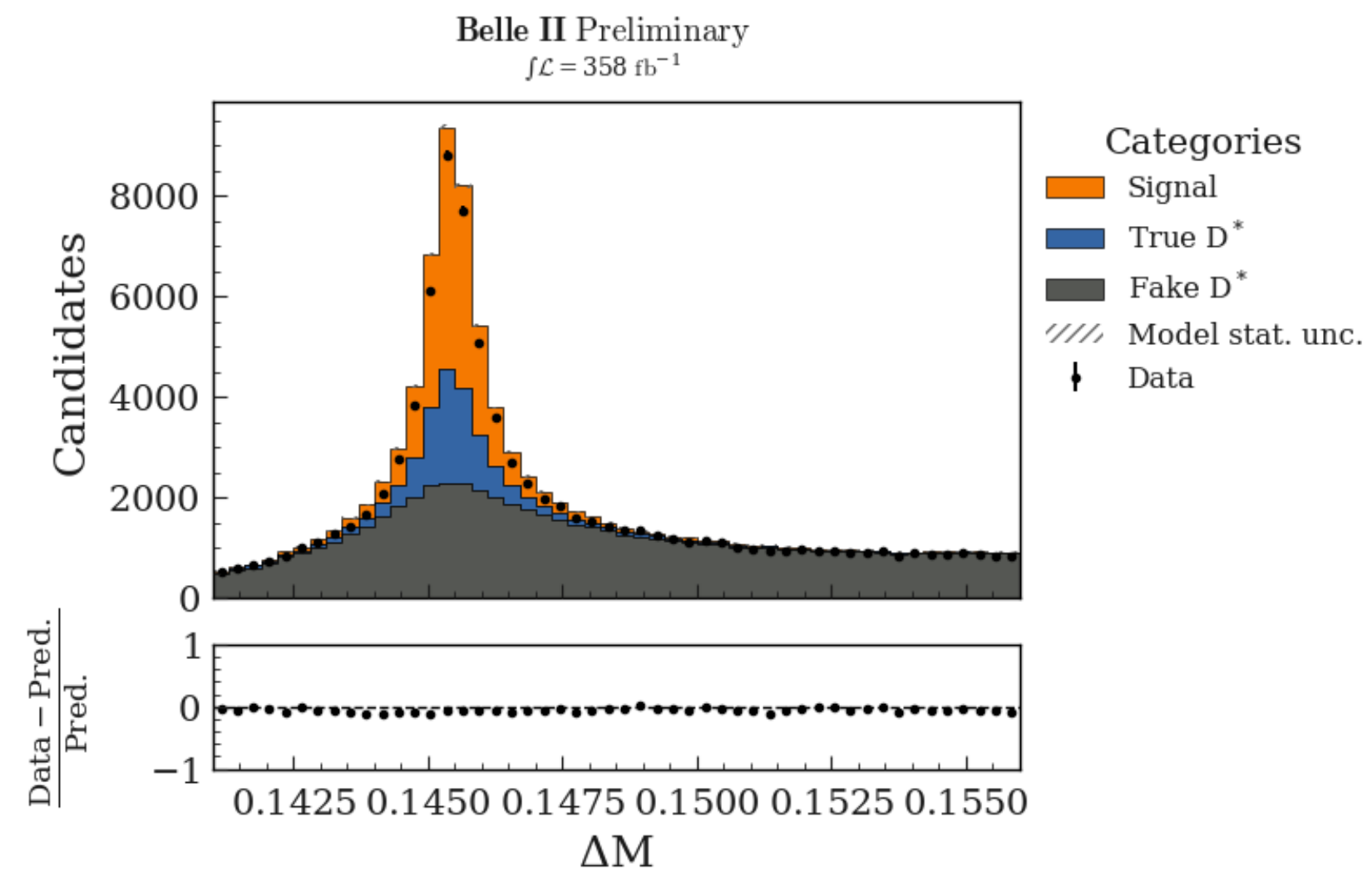
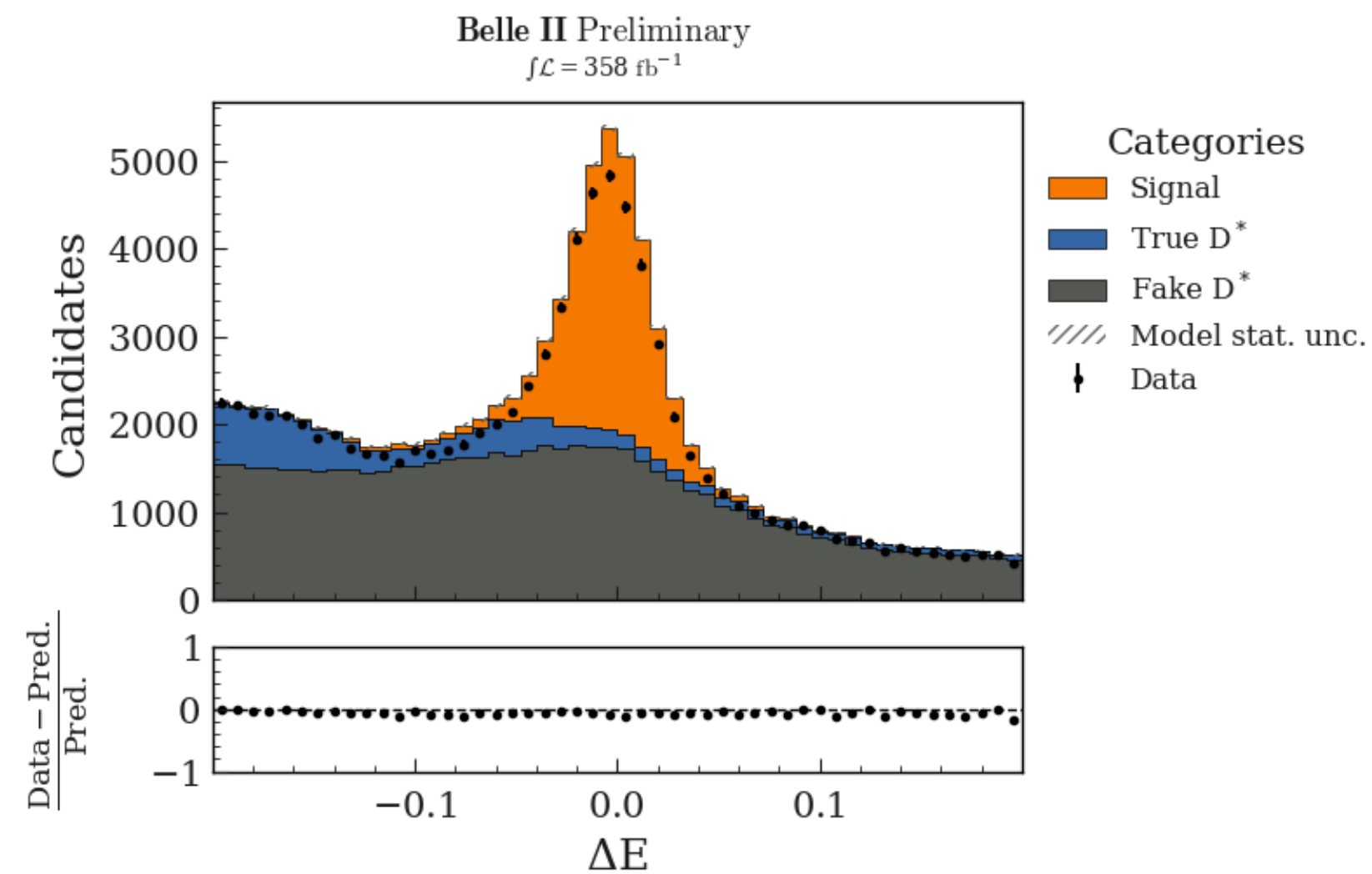
All channels combined



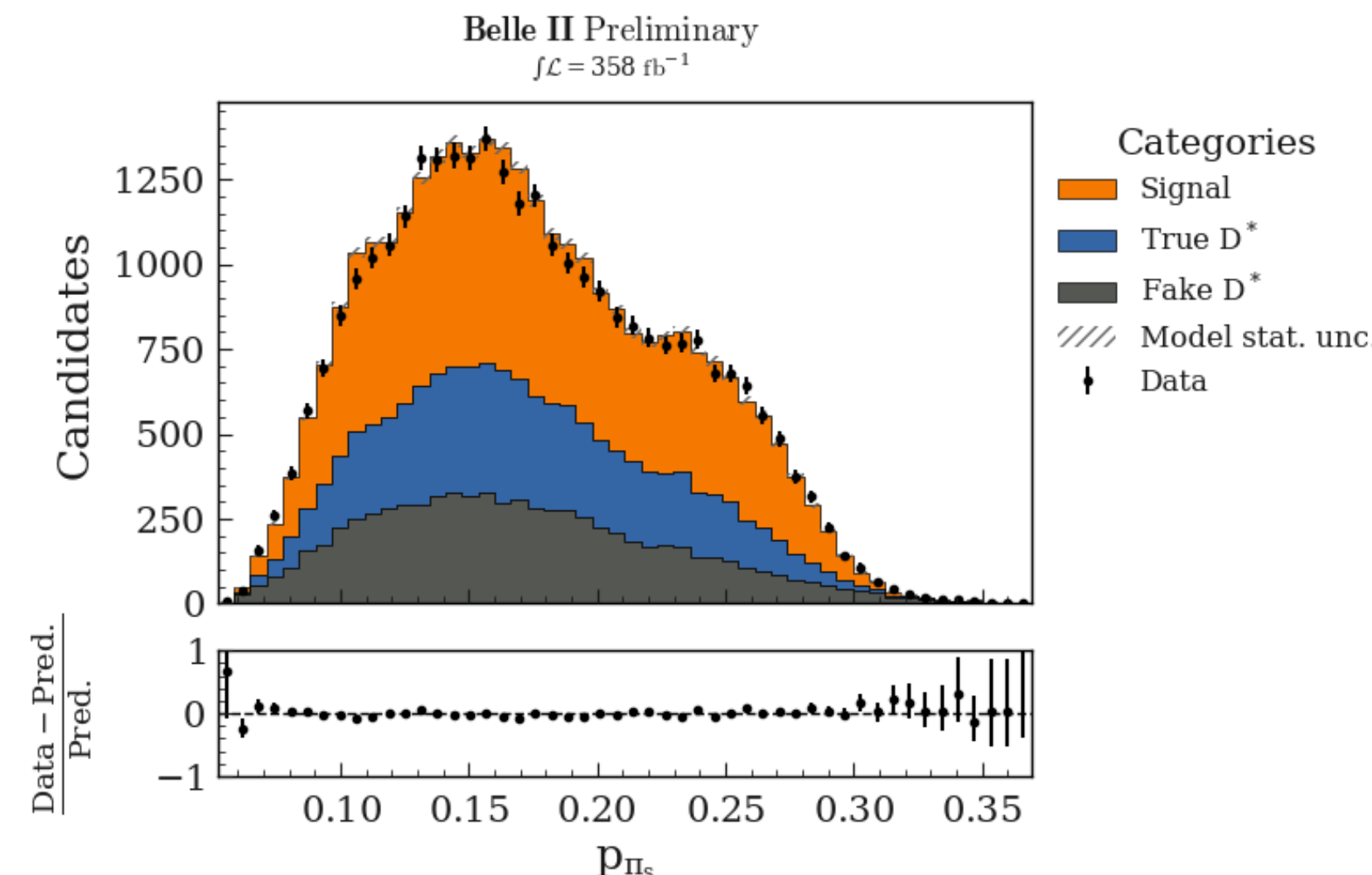
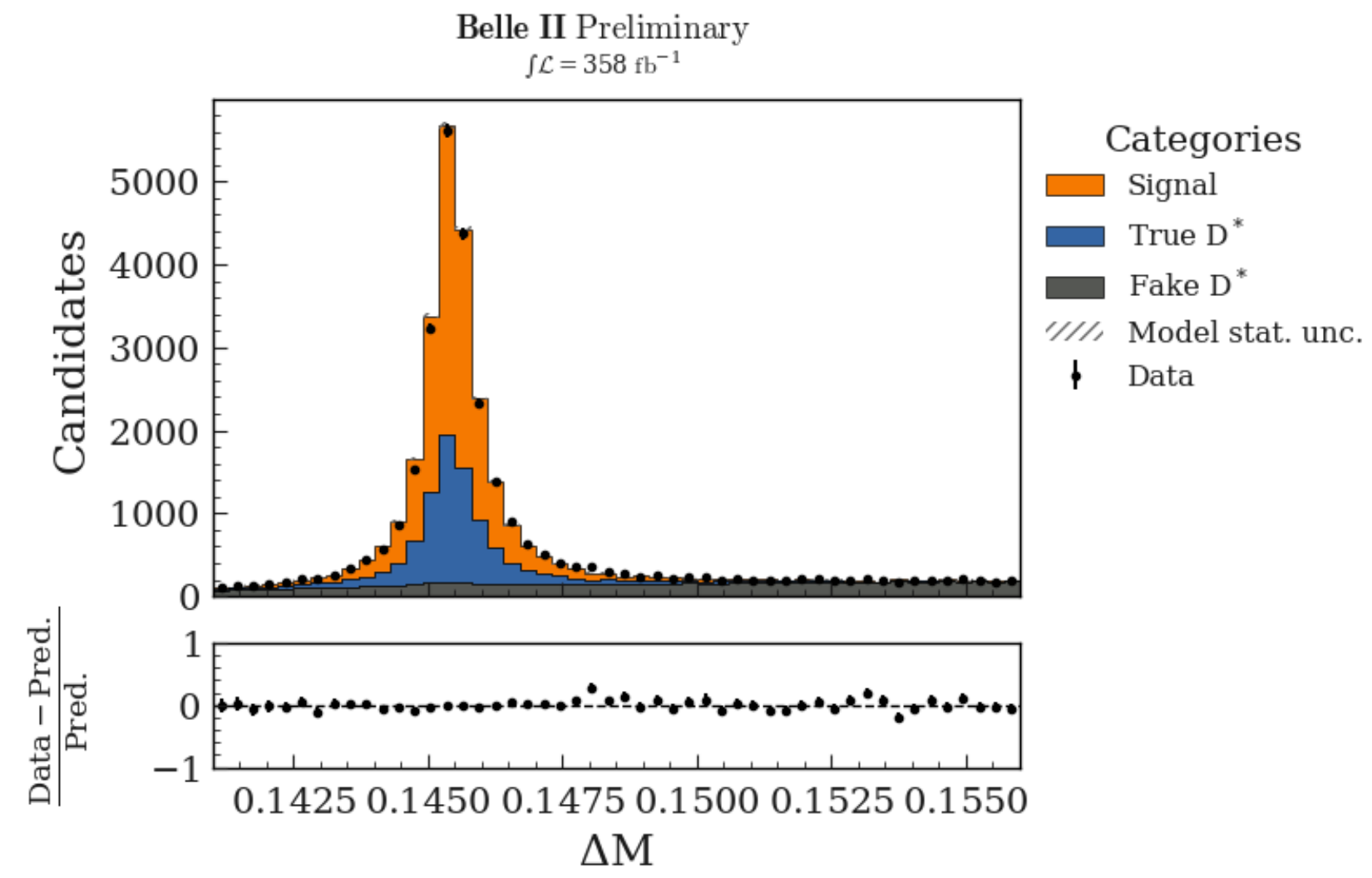
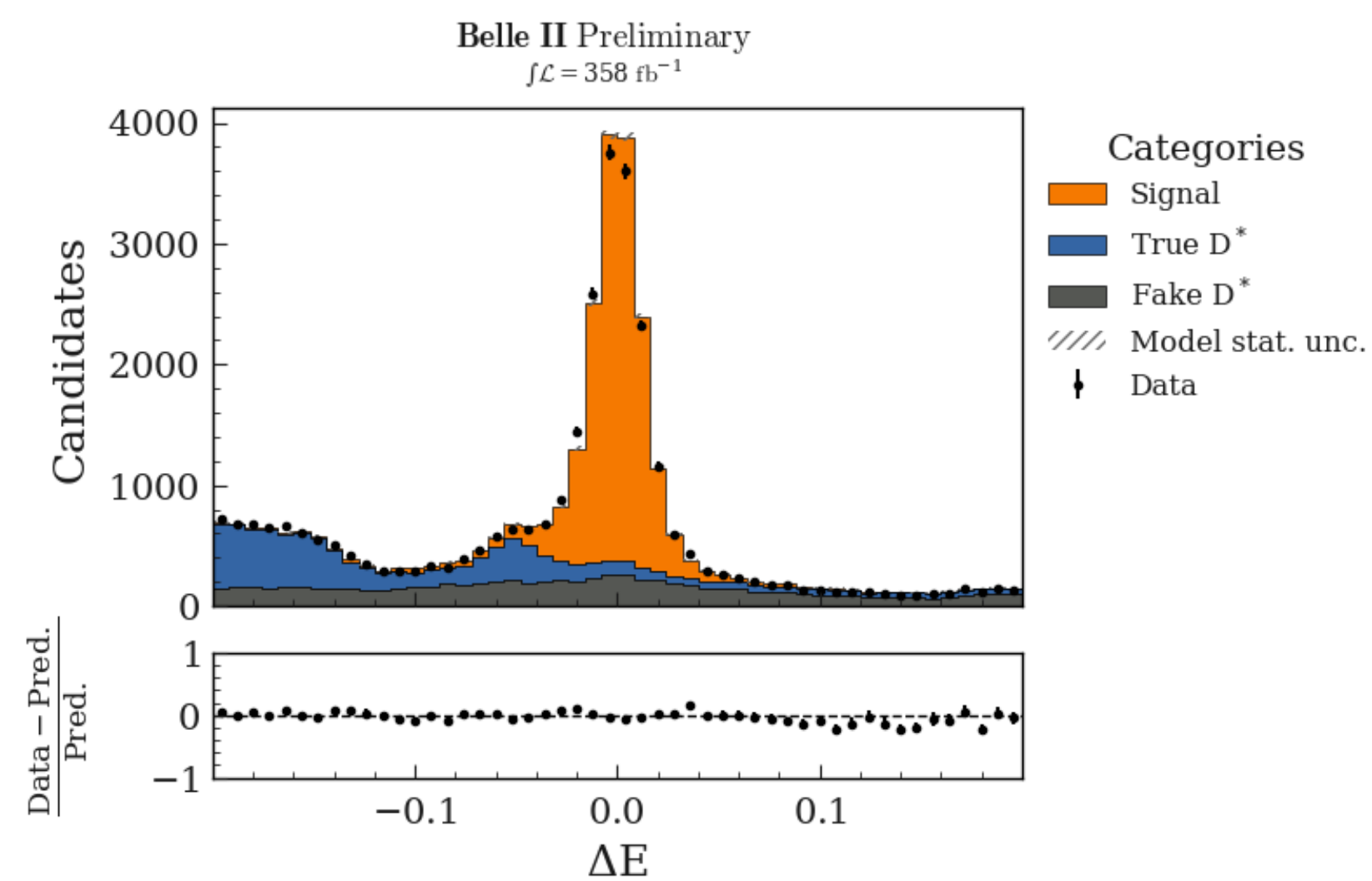
|                                                                 | $K\pi$             | $K\pi\pi\pi$       | $K_S^0$           | $\pi^0$            |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| $N_{\text{sig}}$                                                | $14549.8 \pm 61.7$ | $22839.5 \pm 77.3$ | $4543.0 \pm 34.5$ | $20008.0 \pm 72.4$ |
| $N_{\text{bkg}}$                                                | $4257.0 \pm 33.4$  | $16852.2 \pm 66.4$ | $4857.6 \pm 35.7$ | $22235.3 \pm 76.3$ |
| $\frac{N_{\text{sig}}}{\sqrt{N_{\text{sig}} + N_{\text{bkg}}}}$ | $106.1 \pm 0.3$    | $114.6 \pm 0.3$    | $46.9 \pm 0.3$    | $97.3 \pm 0.3$     |

Luminosity scaled signal yield  $N_{\text{sig}}$ , background yield  $N_{\text{bkg}}$  and significance of each channel in signal region, i.e.  $|\Delta E| < 0.05$

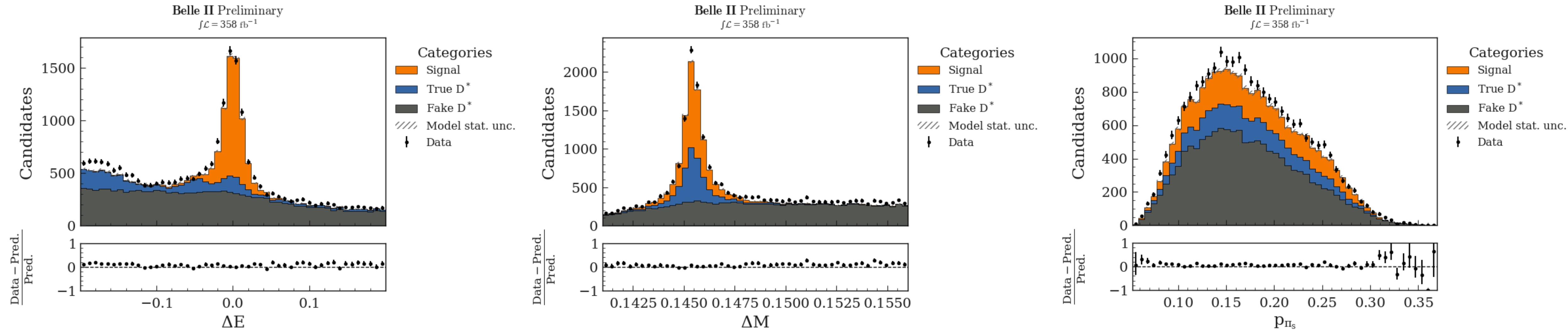
# Channel $K^+\pi^-\pi^0$



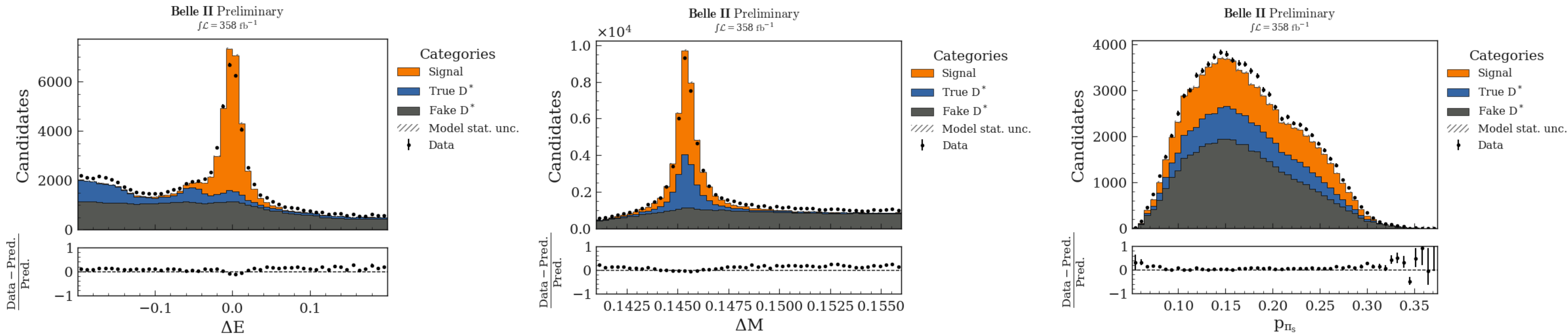
# Channel $K^+\pi^-$



# Channel $K_s^0 \pi^+ \pi^-$



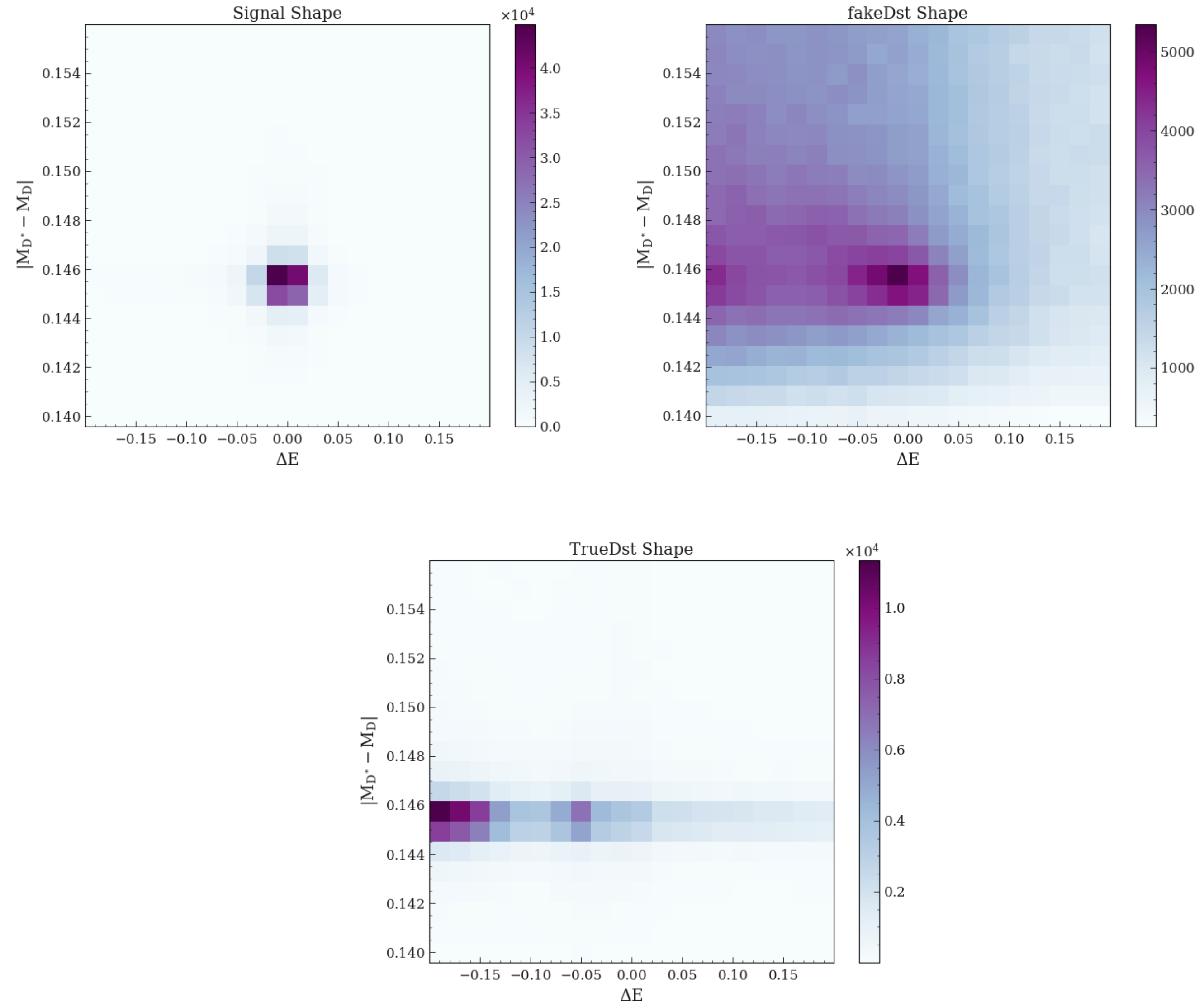
# Channel $K^+ \pi^- \pi^+ \pi^-$



# Fit templates

For relative tracking efficiency of  $\pi_s$  need amount of signal events in data

- Fit variables  $\Delta E$  and  $\Delta M$ : compare their 2D shape of data with mc
- Includes three templates (fake  $D^*$ , true  $D^*$  and Signal)
- Fake and true  $D^*$  as background templates due to their good separation in  $\Delta M$  plane
- Shown spectra include whole  $p(\pi_s)$  range



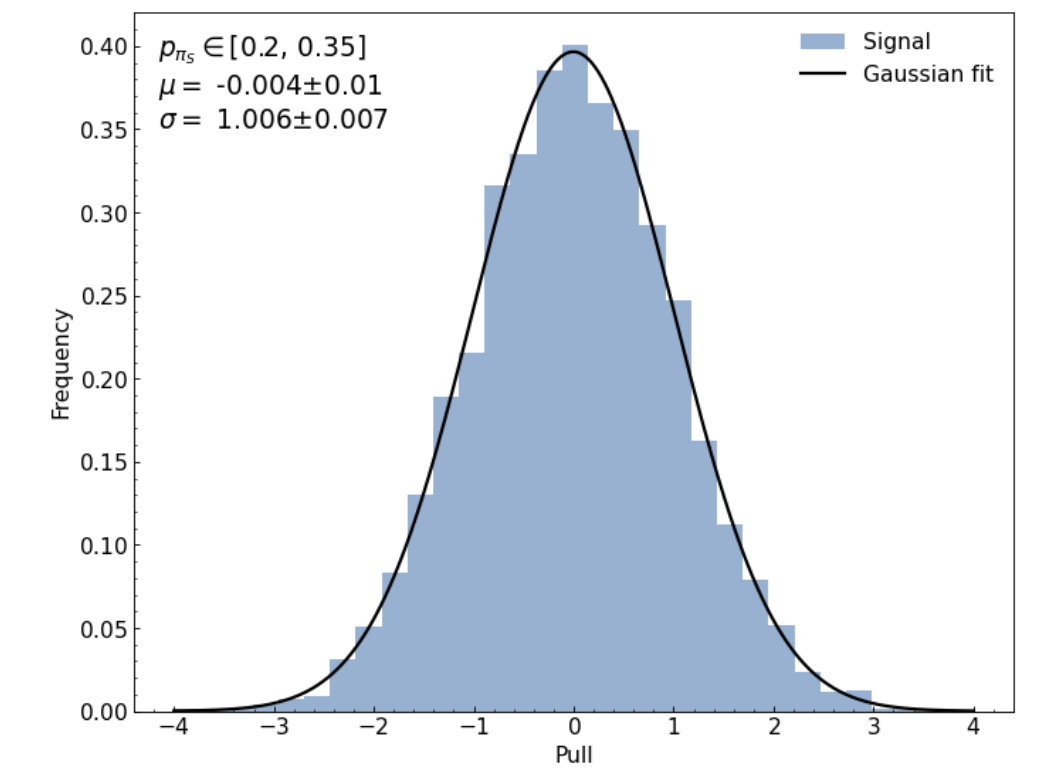
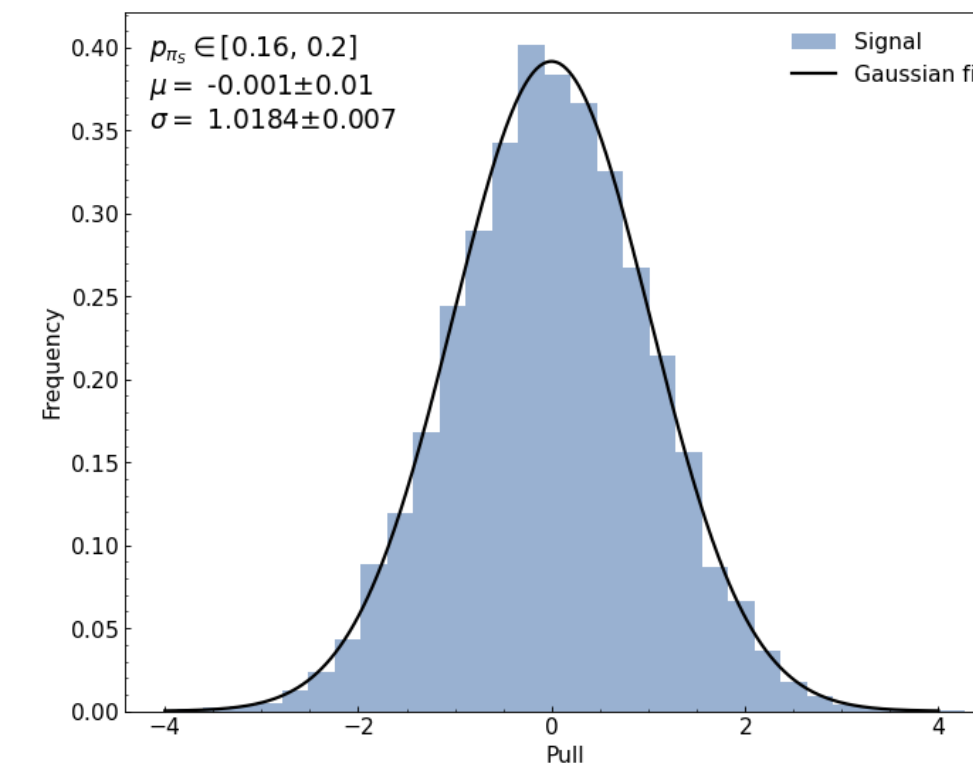
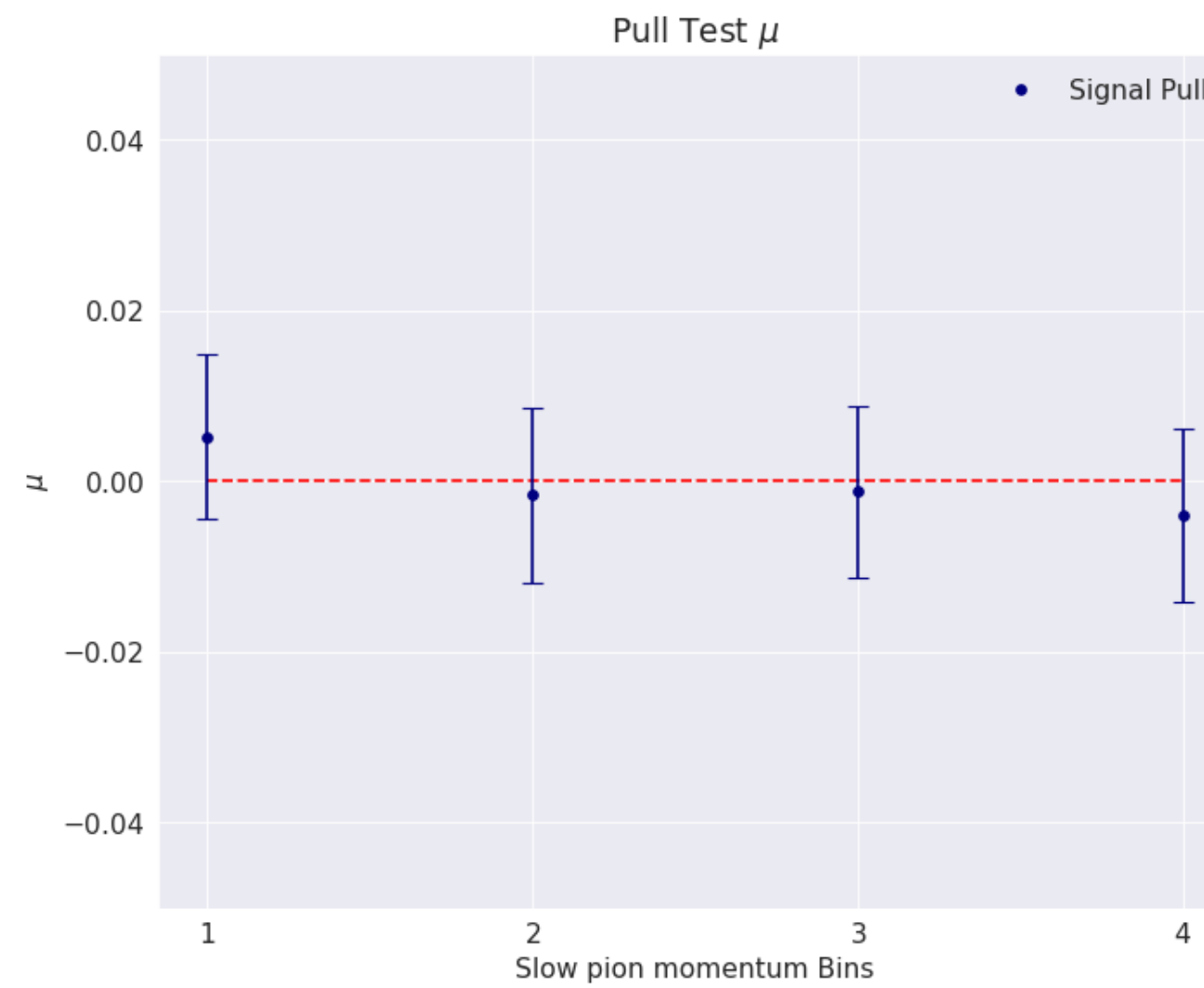
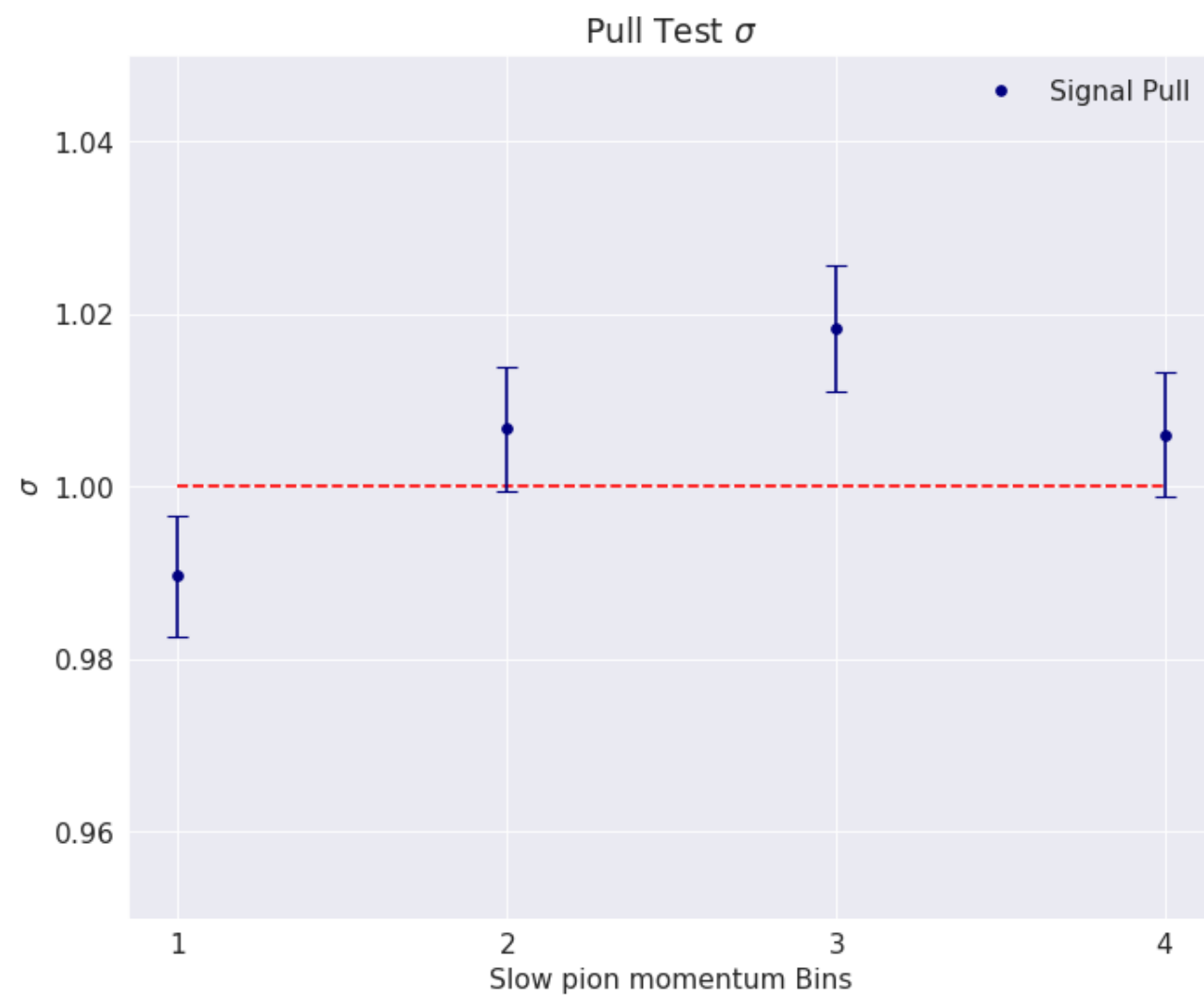
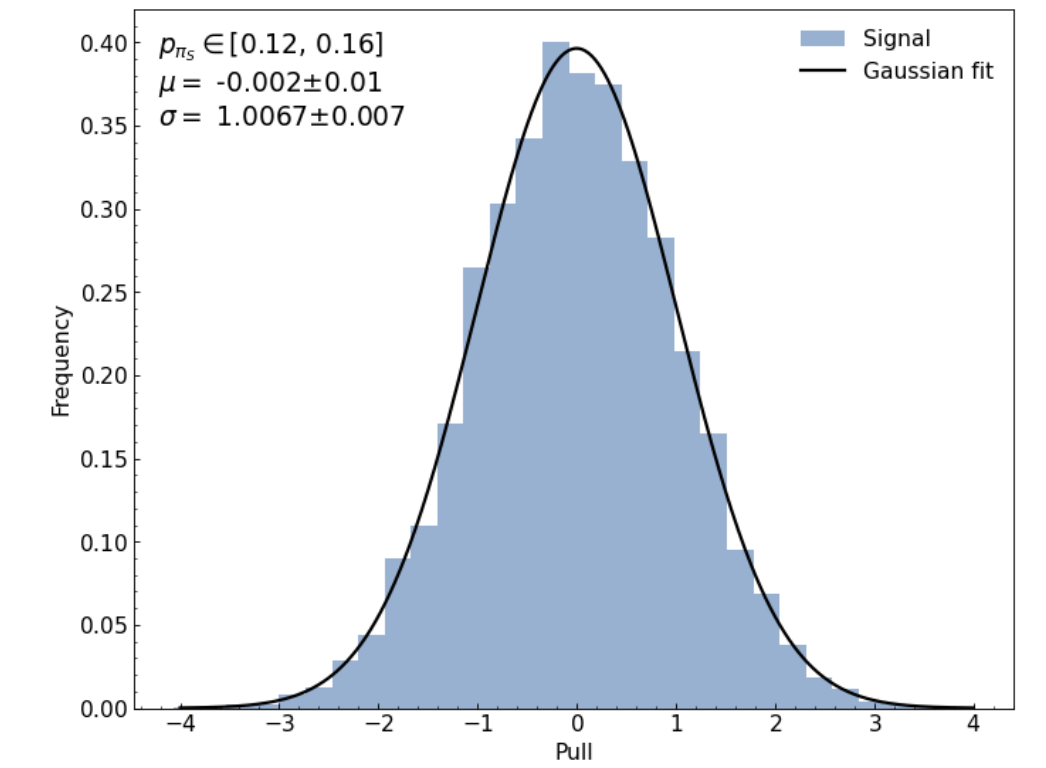
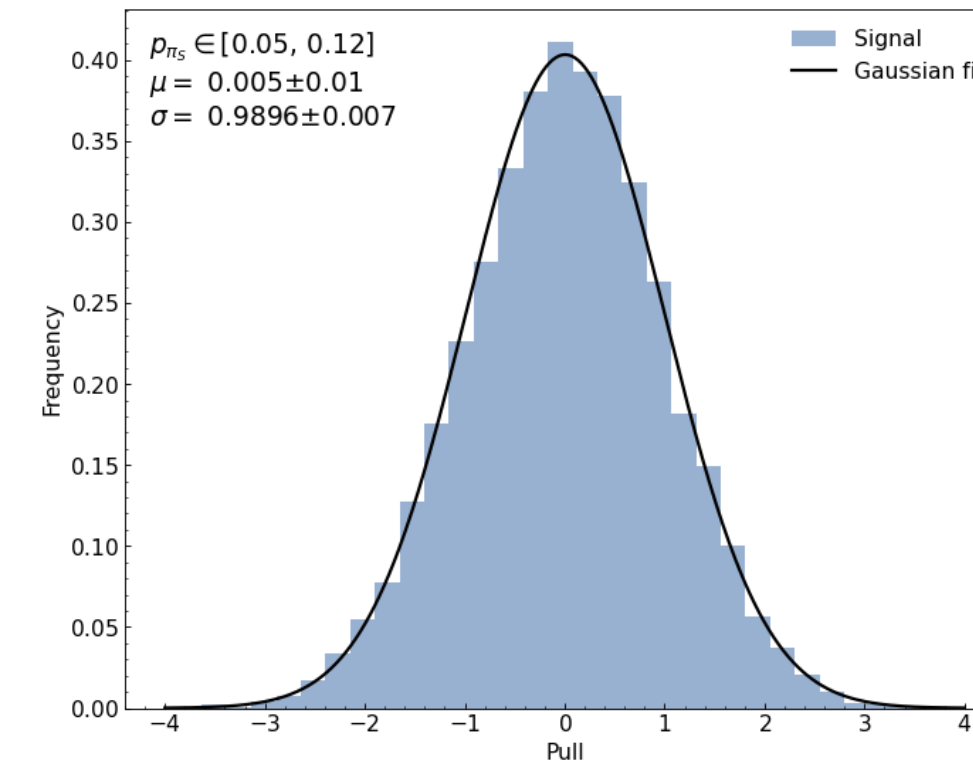
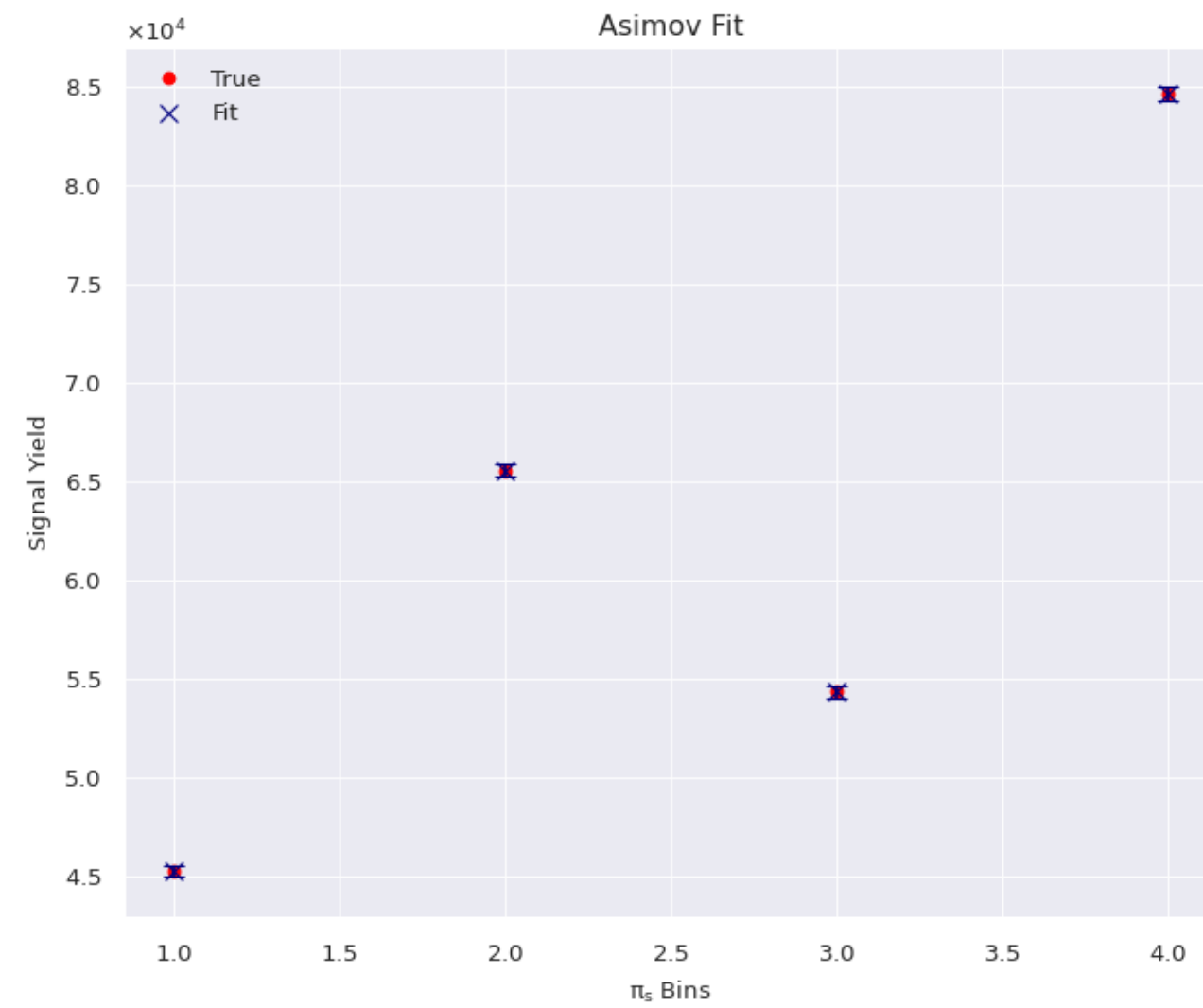
# Fit procedure

- Signal yield of data determined in 4 bins of  $p(\pi_s)$  in lab frame
- Highest momentum bin used as reference for fast tracks
- All three mc components fitted onto data individually for each bin
- Extract signal yield via 2D fit with
  - 9 bins in  $\Delta E$
  - 5 bins in  $\Delta M$(binned maximum likelihood fit via pyhf)

## Mismodelling:

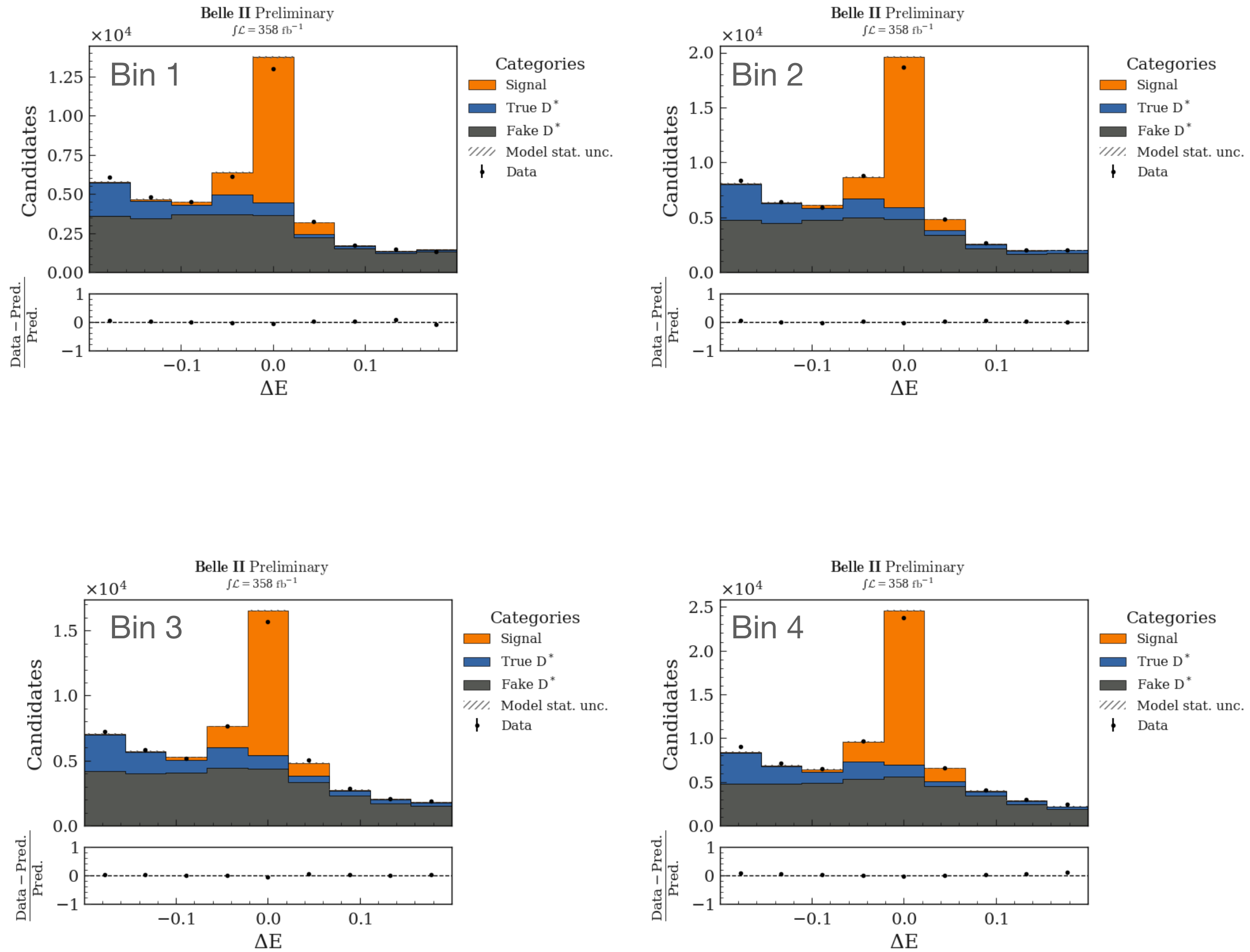
- True  $D^*$ :  
Add variation of 5% per bin  
 $\Rightarrow$  mismodelling resulting from poorly known branching ratios and decay models for hadronic decays like  $D^*\rho$
- Fake  $D^*$ :  
Correlated variation of 10%  
 $\Rightarrow$  mismodelling of the ratio of the peaking and flat fake  $D^*$  component in signal region

# Asimov and pull test

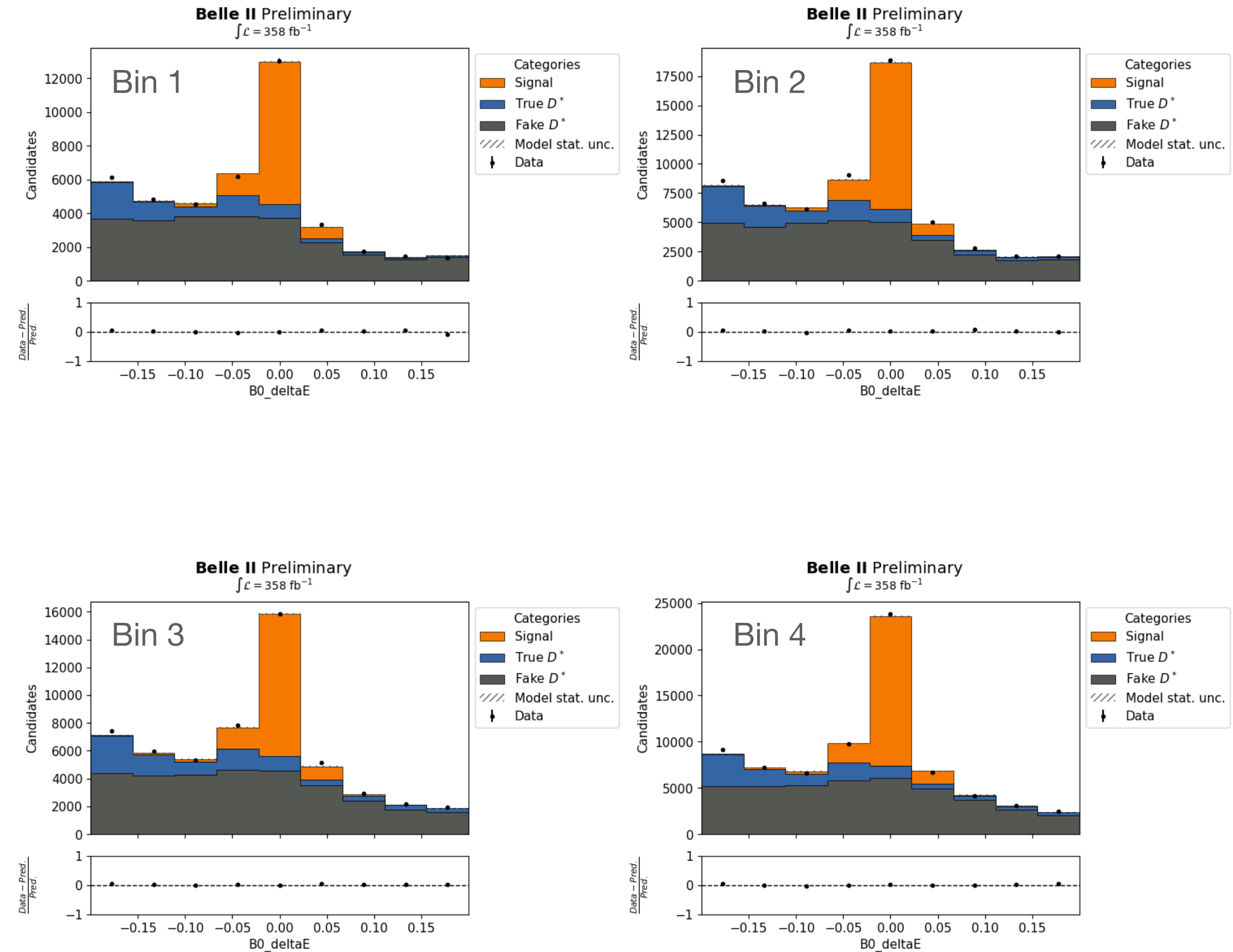


# Comparison : $\Delta E$

## Pre-fit

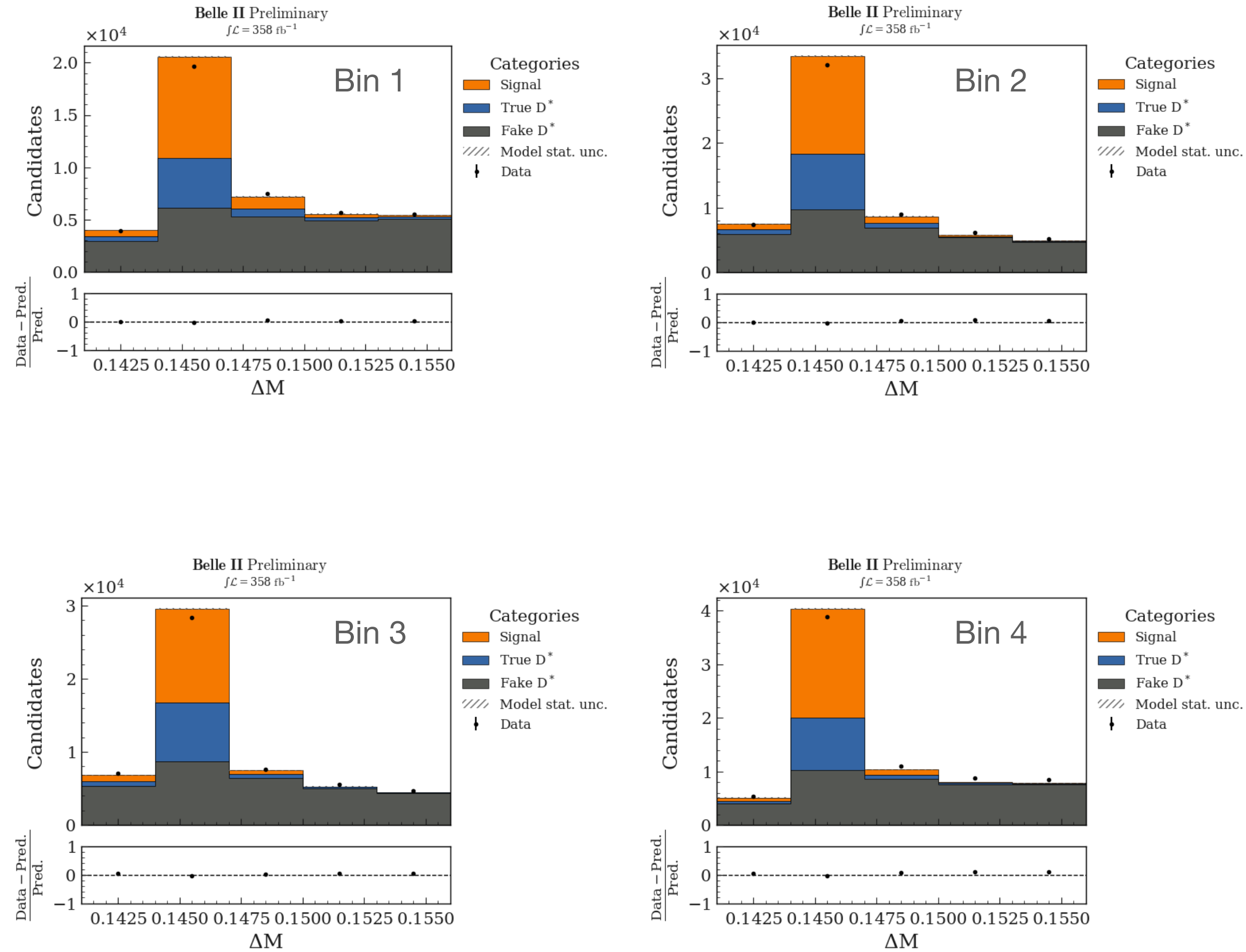


## Post-fit

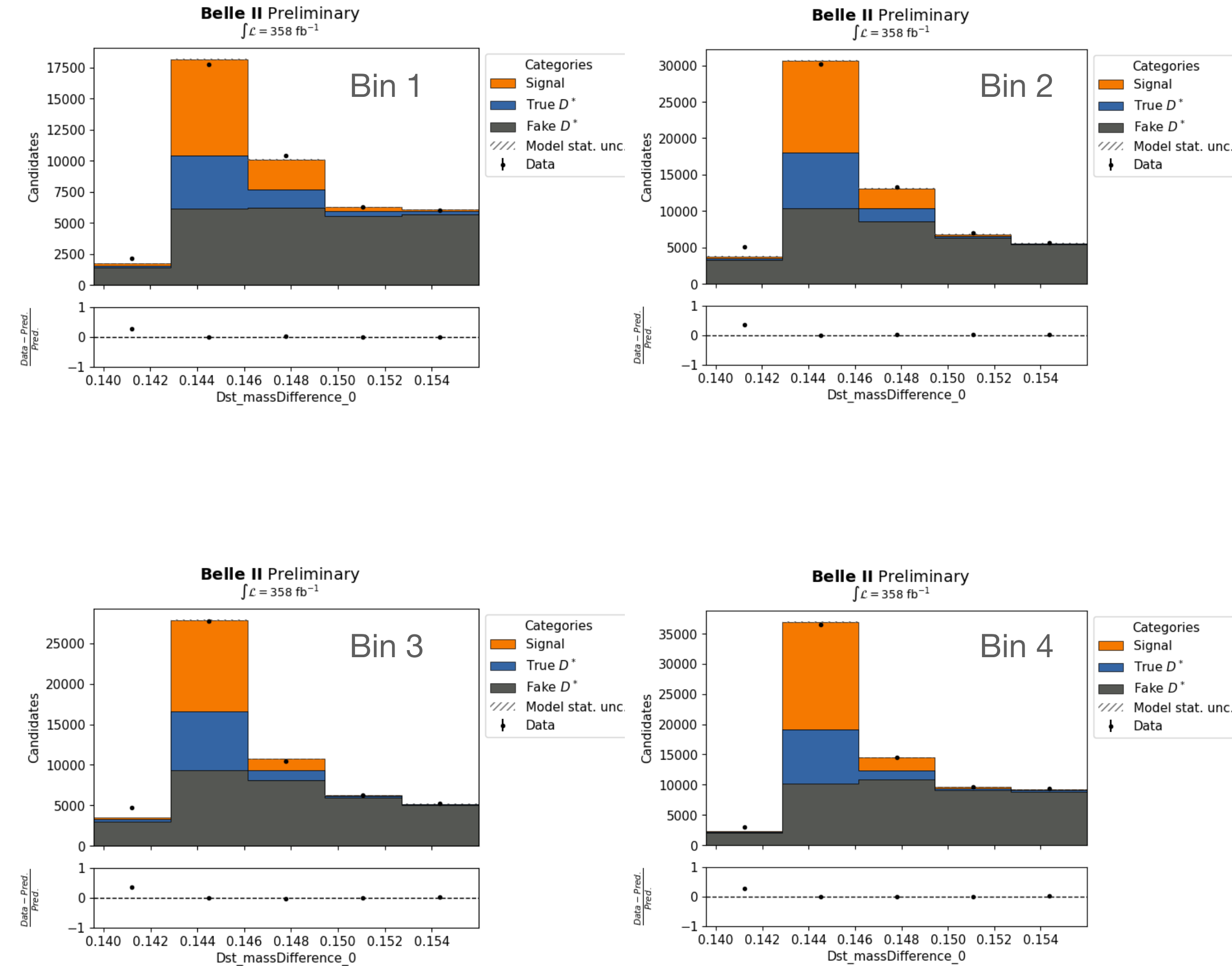


# Comparison : $\Delta M$

## Pre-fit



## Post-fit



# Relative tracking efficiency

- $N_{\text{fit}}$ : extracted number of signal candidates of each bin
- $N_{\text{sig}}^{\text{MC}}$ : number of candidates predicted by signal template of MC
- **Relative yield factors  $r_i$** :  
measure discrepancy between efficiency of reconstruction in data and MC for each bin

$$r_i = \frac{N_{\text{fit}}}{\text{MC prediction}} \quad \text{MC prediction} = N_{\text{sig}}^{\text{MC}} \cdot \frac{\text{luminosity data}}{\text{luminosity MC}}$$

- Normalise of the individual bins to ratio of highest momentum, i.e.  $r_i/r_4$

- Get two statistical uncertainties (uncorrelated and correlated) obtained by linear error propagation:

$$\sigma_{r_i/r_4}^2 = \left(\frac{1}{r_4}\right)^2 \sigma_{r_i}^2 + \left(\frac{r_i}{r_4^2}\right)^2 \sigma_{r_4}^2 = \sigma_{\text{uncorr}_i}^2 + \sigma_{\text{corr}_i}^2$$

MC16rd

Relative tracking efficiency: (99.795 +/- 1.17 +/- 0.269)%  
Slow pion systematic: 1.202%

| $p_{\pi_s}$ range [GeV]                           | 0.05-0.12     | 0.12-0.16     | 0.16-0.20     | 0.20-0.35     |
|---------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| MC prediction                                     | 11849 ± 56    | 17169 ± 67    | 14232 ± 61    | 22155 ± 76    |
| Fitted yield                                      | 10744 ± 135   | 15754 ± 160   | 13083 ± 149   | 20318 ± 178   |
| $r_i$                                             | 0.907 ± 0.012 | 0.918 ± 0.01  | 0.919 ± 0.011 | 0.917 ± 0.009 |
| $r_i/r_{\text{max}}$                              | 0.989         | 1.001         | 1.002         |               |
| $\sigma_{\text{uncorr}} \pm \sigma_{\text{corr}}$ | 0.013 ± 0.009 | 0.011 ± 0.009 | 0.012 ± 0.009 |               |

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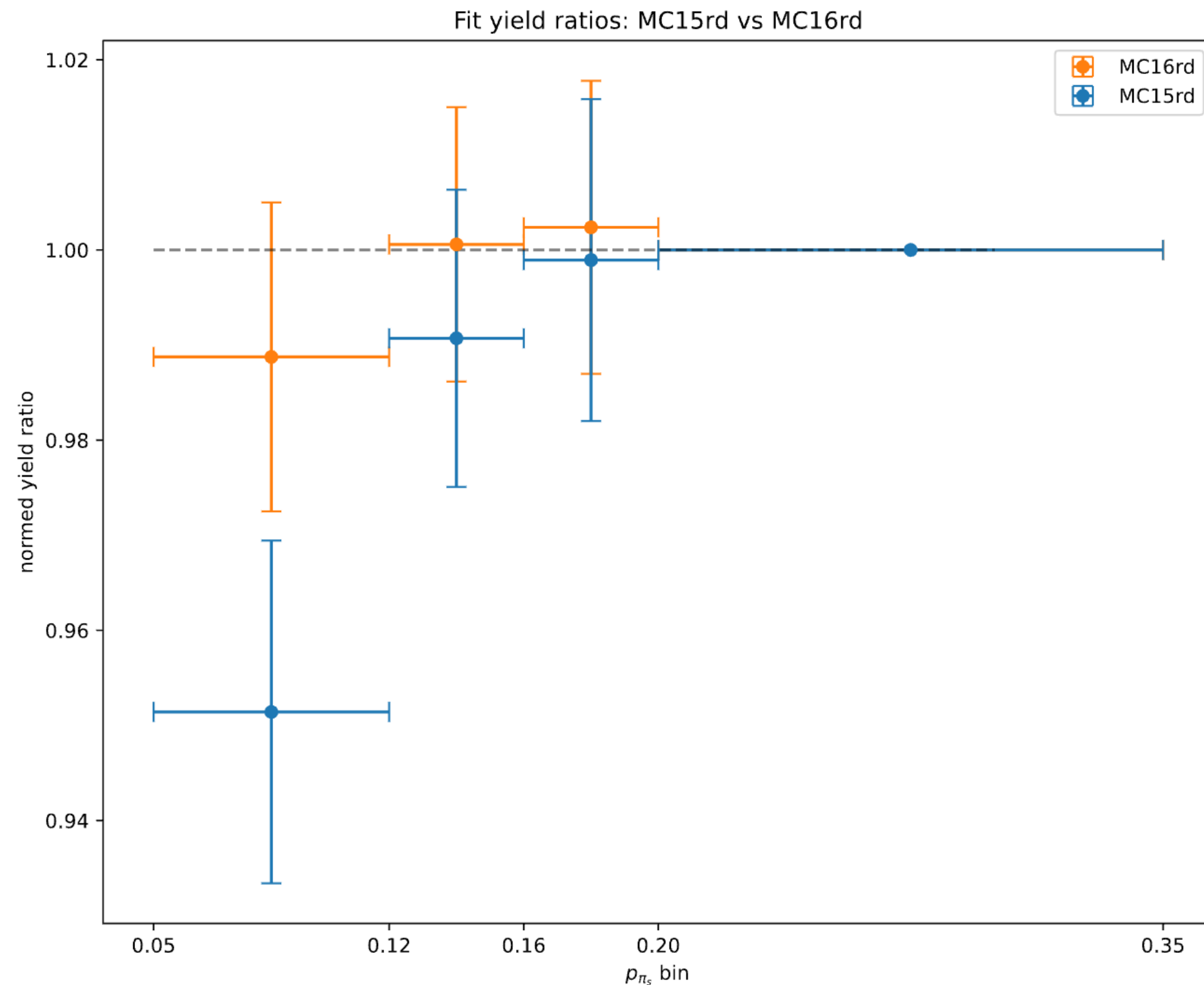
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# Relative tracking efficiency: MC16rd vs MC15rd release 8



## MC15rd

Relative tracking efficiency:  $(98.335 \pm 1.29 \pm 0.266)\%$   
Slow pion systematic: 1.325%

| $p_{\pi_s}$ range [GeV]                           | 0.05-0.12         | 0.12-0.16         | 0.16-0.20         | 0.20-0.35        |
|---------------------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|
| MC prediction                                     | $9733 \pm 49$     | $15833 \pm 63$    | $12863 \pm 57$    | $20260 \pm 71$   |
| Fitted yield                                      | $8918 \pm 134$    | $15105 \pm 168$   | $12374 \pm 156$   | $19510 \pm 191$  |
| $r_i$                                             | $0.916 \pm 0.014$ | $0.964 \pm 0.011$ | $0.962 \pm 0.013$ | $0.963 \pm 0.01$ |
| $r_i/r_{\max}$                                    | 0.951             | 0.991             | 0.999             |                  |
| $\sigma_{\text{uncorr}} \pm \sigma_{\text{corr}}$ | $0.015 \pm 0.01$  | $0.012 \pm 0.01$  | $0.013 \pm 0.01$  |                  |

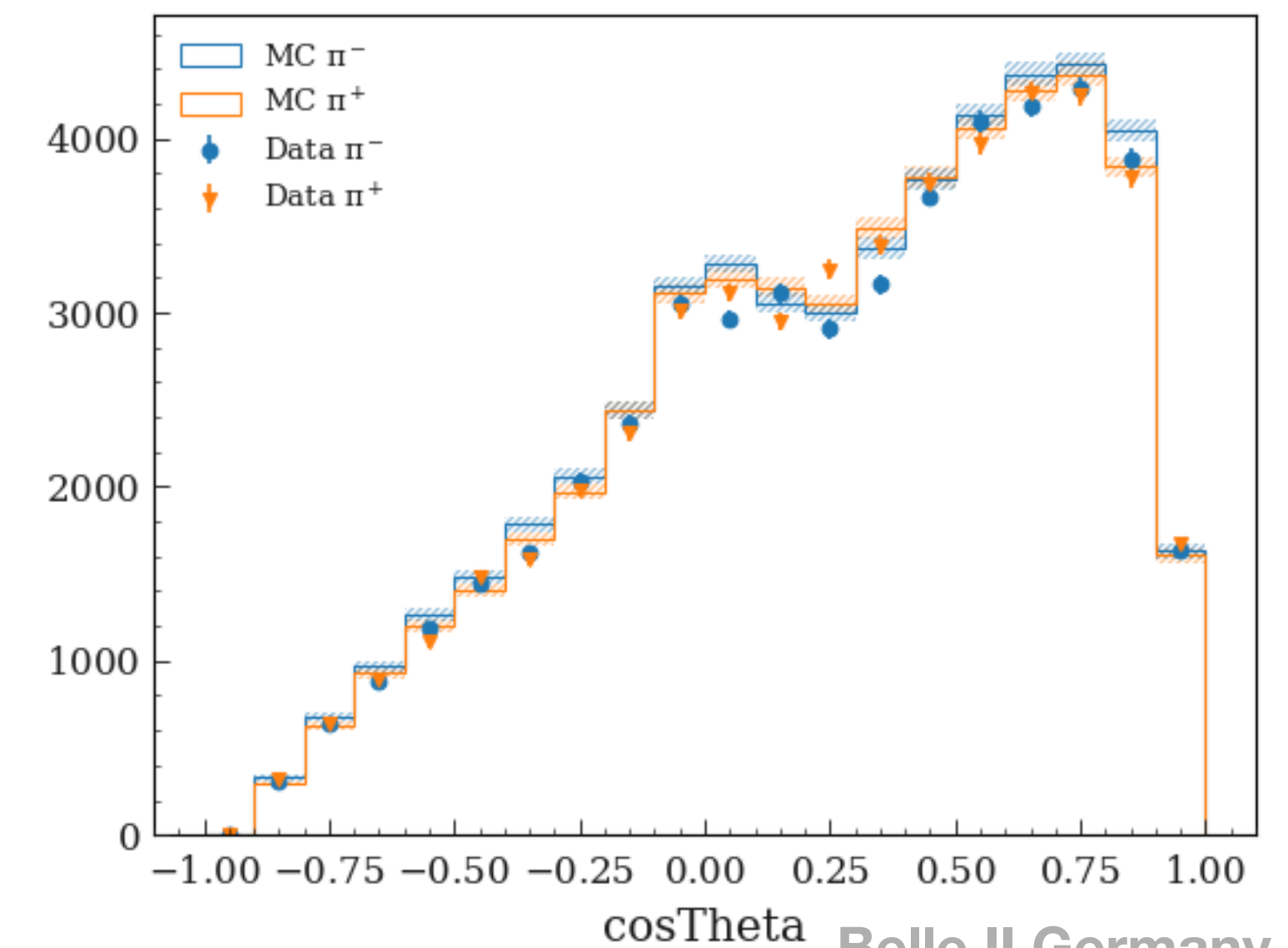
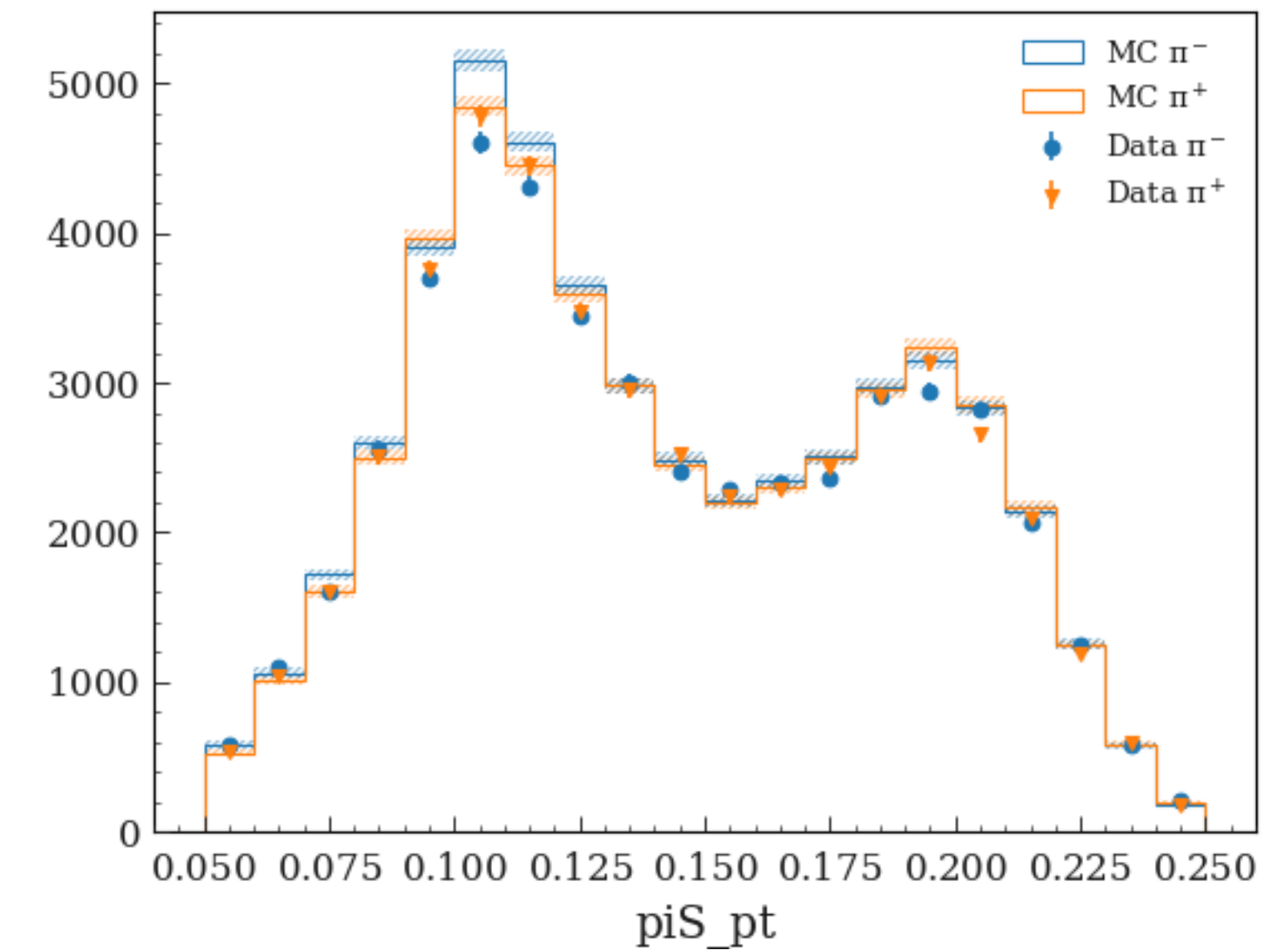
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| $\sigma_{\text{uncorr}} \pm \sigma_{\text{corr}}$ | $0.013 \pm 0.009$ | $0.011 \pm 0.009$ | $0.012 \pm 0.009$ |                   |

# Charge asymmetry

- To monitor charge dependent inefficiencies for  $\pi_s$  track finding in data and MC samples
- Just to compare behaviour of the data and MC samples (not for providing any corrections)
- Charge of  $\pi_s$  candidates identified using their reconstructed PDG code
- In  $[0.1, 0.15]$  for  $p_T(\pi_s)$ :  
 $\pi_s^-$  higher reconstruction efficiency than  $\pi_s^+$

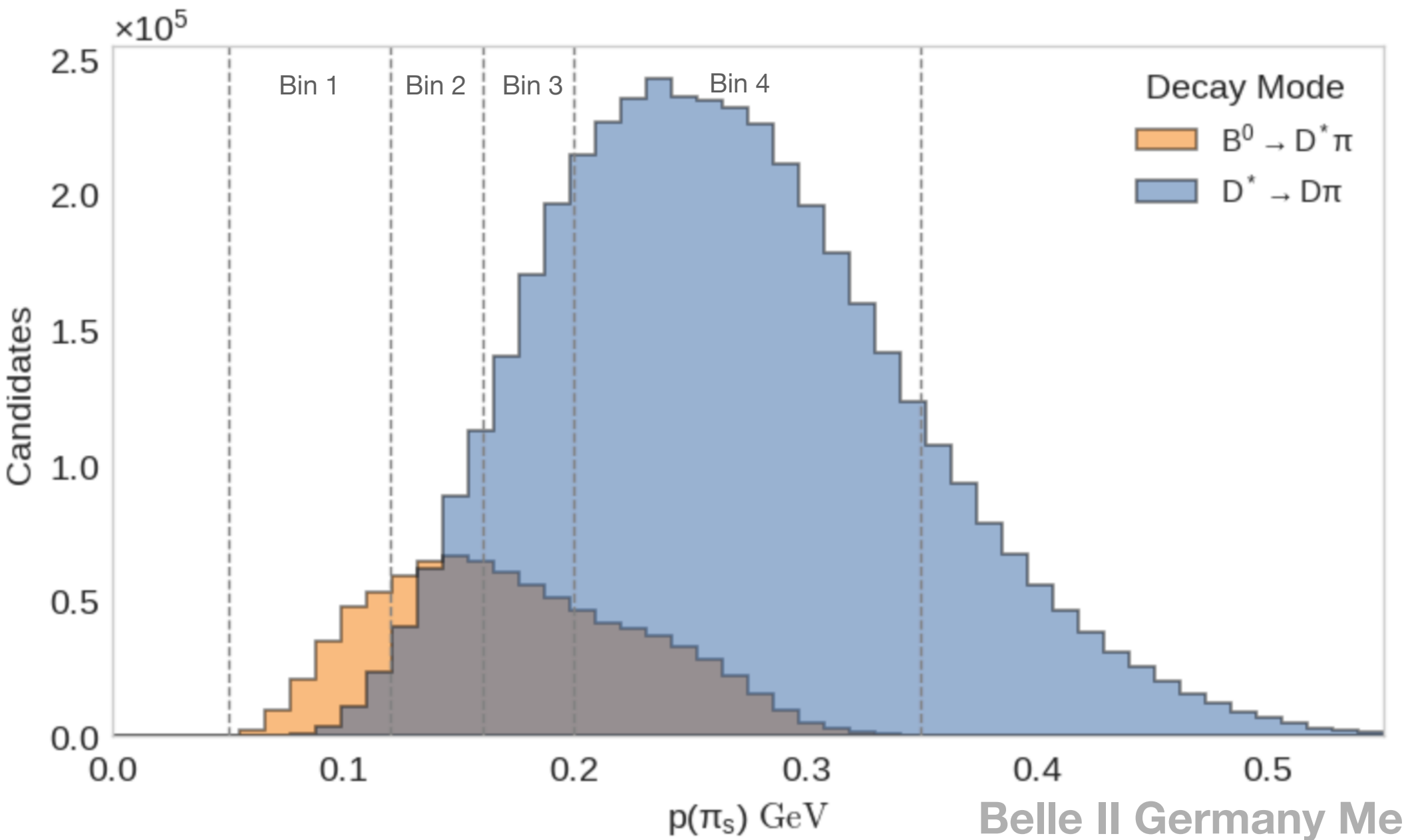


# Additional tree: $D^{*+} \rightarrow D^0 \pi^+$

[Belle II Note](#)

- Instead of B decay, directly access  $ee \rightarrow c\bar{c}$  for more statistics
- Overlap of slowpi momentum: expect large improvement for Bin 3 and Bin 4
- Might include additional Bin 5

| Particle           | Selection criteria                      |
|--------------------|-----------------------------------------|
| good track         | $dr < 1cm,  dz  < 3cm$                  |
| $\pi^+$            | good track, $P_K^{binary} > 0.8$        |
| $K^+$              | good track, $P_K^{binary} > 0.8$        |
| $p_{D^0}^{CMS}$    | $p_{D^0} \geq 2.0 \text{ GeV}$          |
| $\bar{D}^0$        | $1.850 < M_D < 1.8713 \text{ GeV}$      |
| $D^{*-}$           | $0.14 < \Delta M_{D,D^*} < 0.16$        |
| $\bar{D}^{*-}$     | $2.0040 < M_{D^*} < 2.0176 \text{ GeV}$ |
| $p_{D^{*-}}^{CMS}$ | $p_{D^{*-}} \geq 2.5 \text{ GeV}$       |



# MC prediction comparison

MC16rd:  $B \rightarrow D^* \pi$

Relative tracking efficiency:  $(99.795 \pm 1.17 \pm 0.269)\%$   
 Slow pion systematic: 1.202%

| $p_{\pi_s}$ range [GeV]                           | 0.05-0.12         | 0.12-0.16         | 0.16-0.20         | 0.20-0.35         |
|---------------------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| MC prediction                                     | $11849 \pm 56$    | $17169 \pm 67$    | $14232 \pm 61$    | $22155 \pm 76$    |
| Fitted yield                                      | $10744 \pm 135$   | $15754 \pm 160$   | $13083 \pm 149$   | $20318 \pm 178$   |
| $r_i$                                             | $0.907 \pm 0.012$ | $0.918 \pm 0.01$  | $0.919 \pm 0.011$ | $0.917 \pm 0.009$ |
| $r_i/r_{\max}$                                    | 0.989             | 1.001             | 1.002             |                   |
| $\sigma_{\text{uncorr}} \pm \sigma_{\text{corr}}$ | $0.013 \pm 0.009$ | $0.011 \pm 0.009$ | $0.012 \pm 0.009$ |                   |

MC16rd:  $D^* \rightarrow D^0 \pi$

| $p_{\pi_s}$ range [GeV]                           | 0.05-0.12     | 0.12-0.16       | 0.16-0.20        | 0.20-0.35        | 0.35-0.45        |
|---------------------------------------------------|---------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| MC prediction                                     | $9138 \pm 47$ | $63103 \pm 126$ | $150273 \pm 194$ | $701324 \pm 419$ | $156897 \pm 198$ |
| Fitted yield                                      |               |                 |                  |                  |                  |
| $r_i$                                             |               |                 |                  |                  |                  |
| $r_i/r_{\max}$                                    |               |                 |                  |                  |                  |
| $\sigma_{\text{uncorr}} \pm \sigma_{\text{corr}}$ |               |                 |                  |                  |                  |

To be determined ...



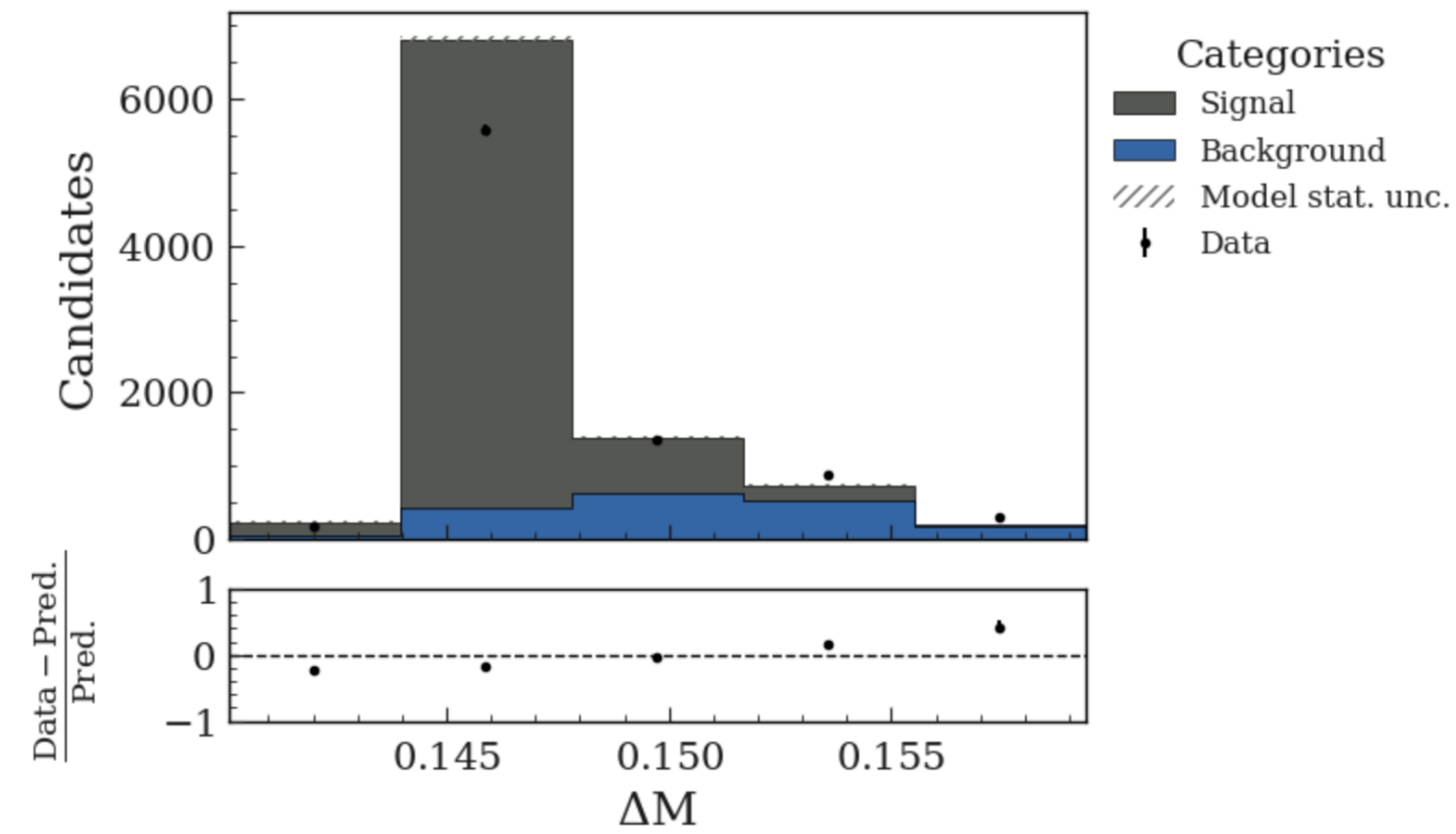
Thanks for listening



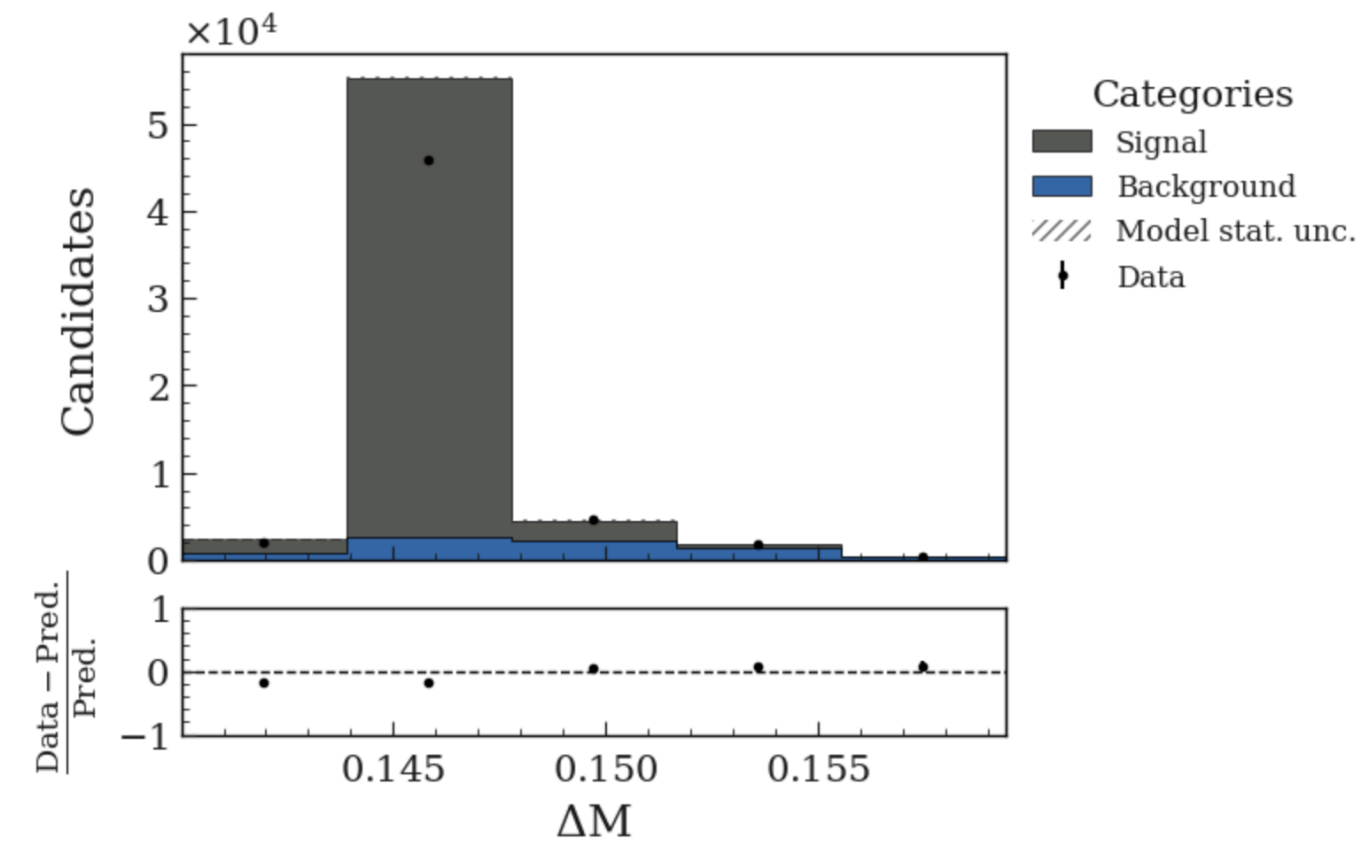


# Pre-fit Data-MC agreement

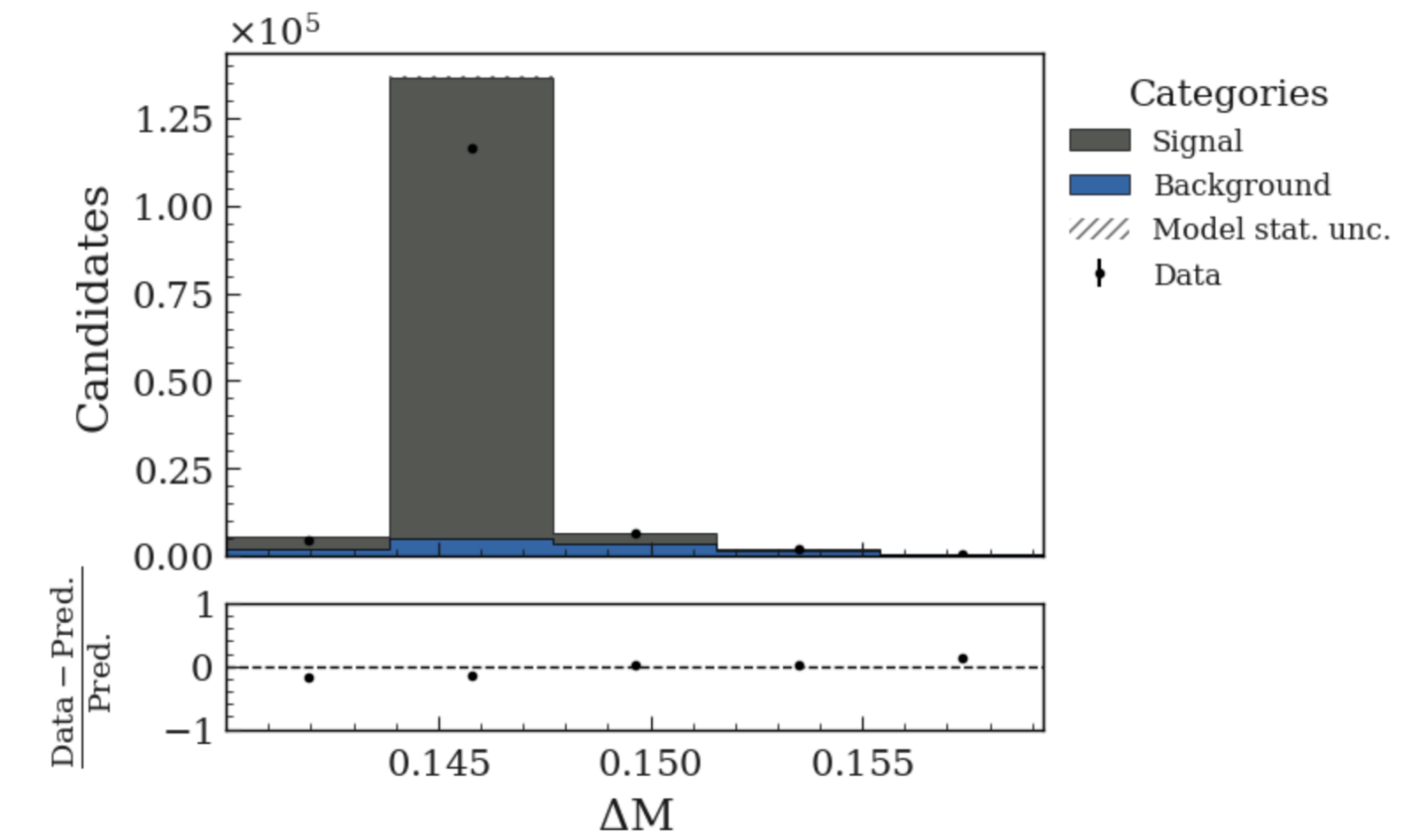
Bin 1



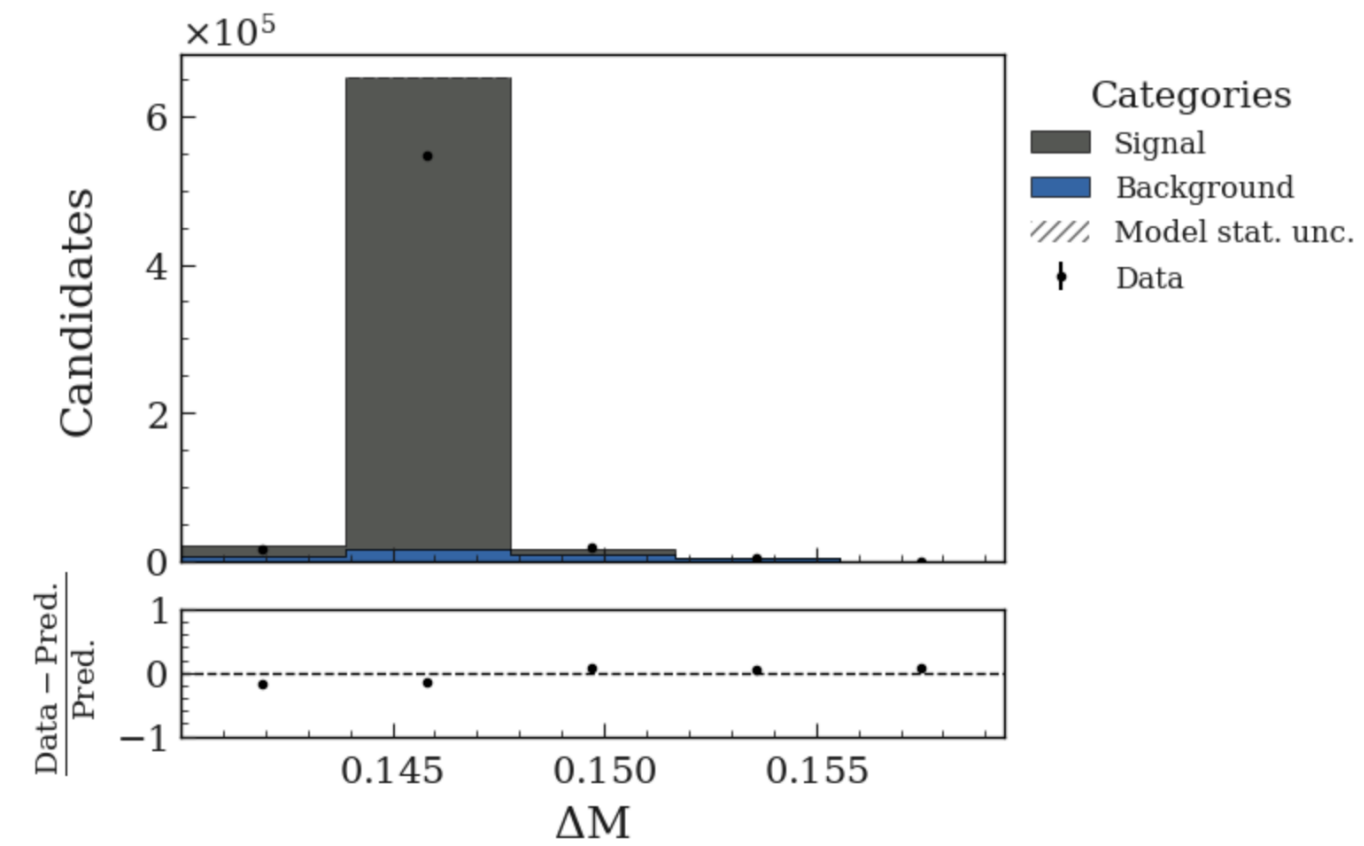
Bin 2



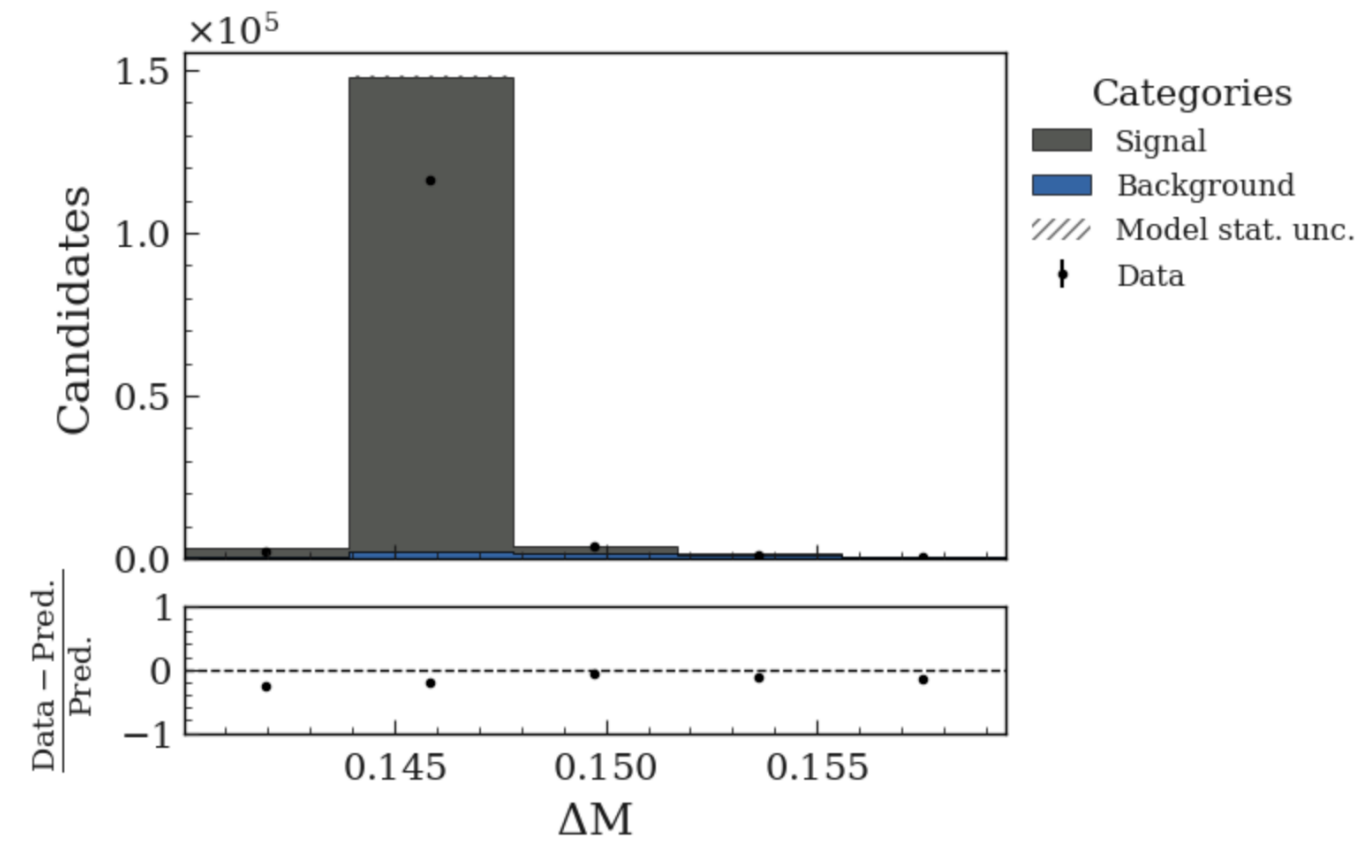
Bin 3



Bin 4

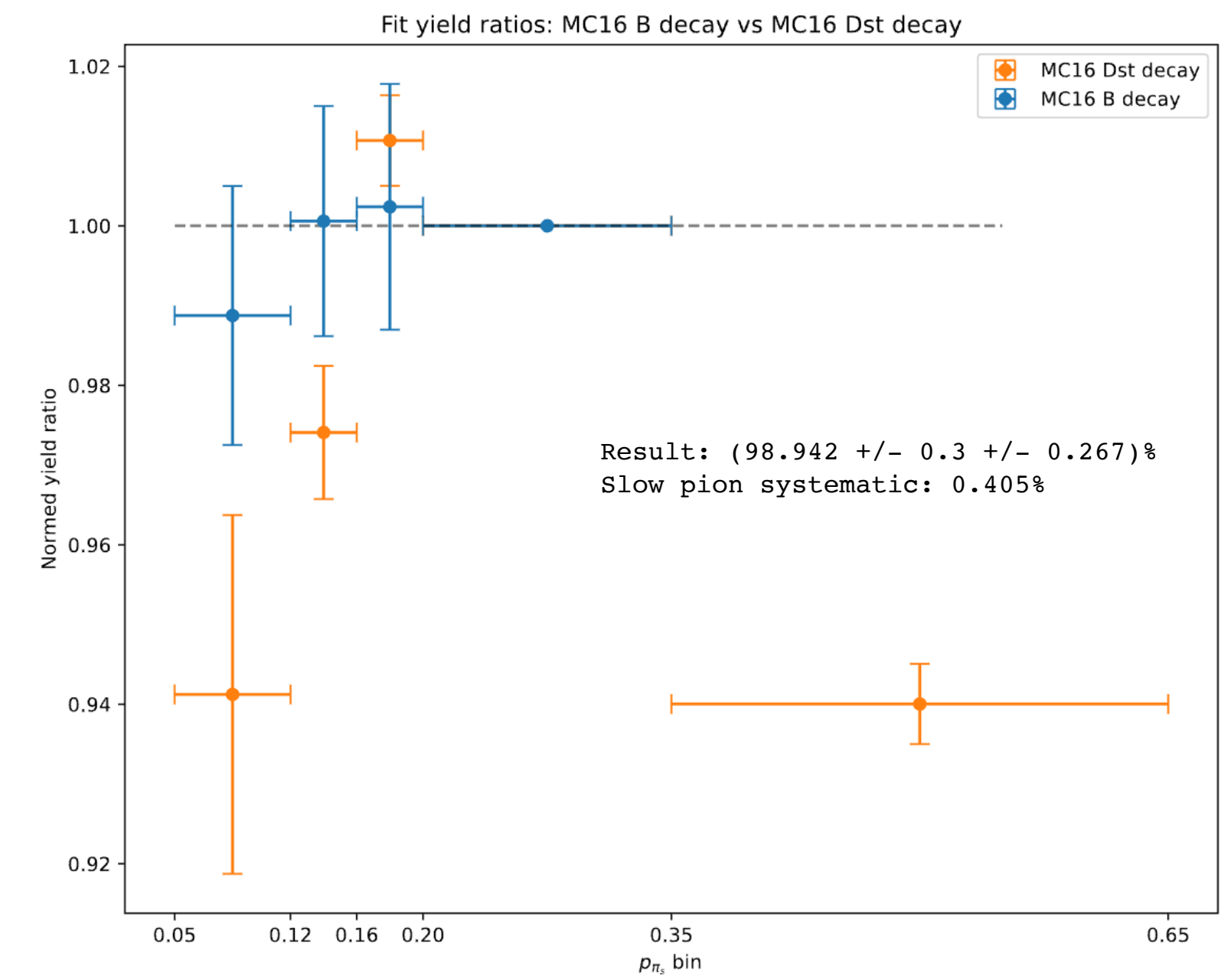
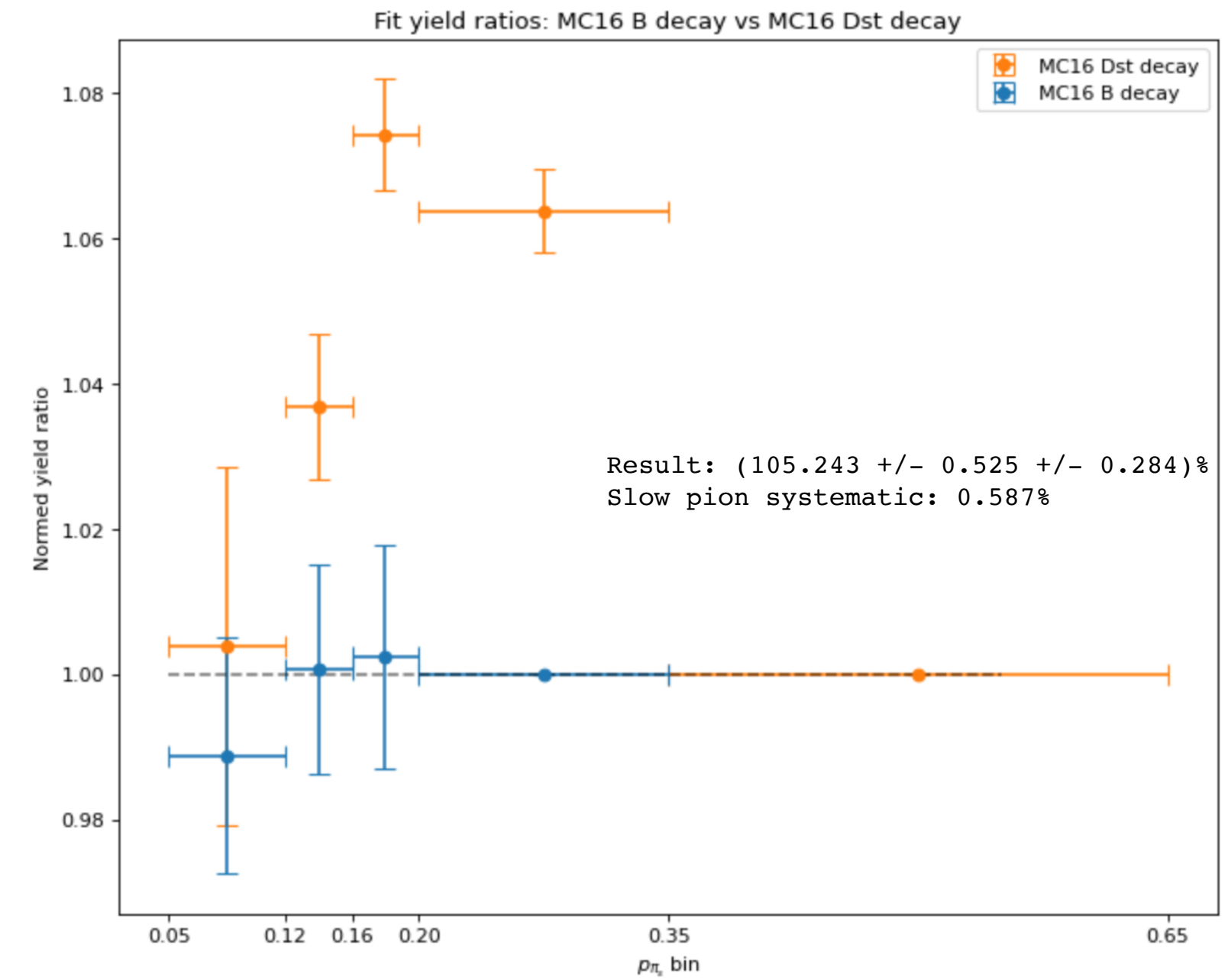
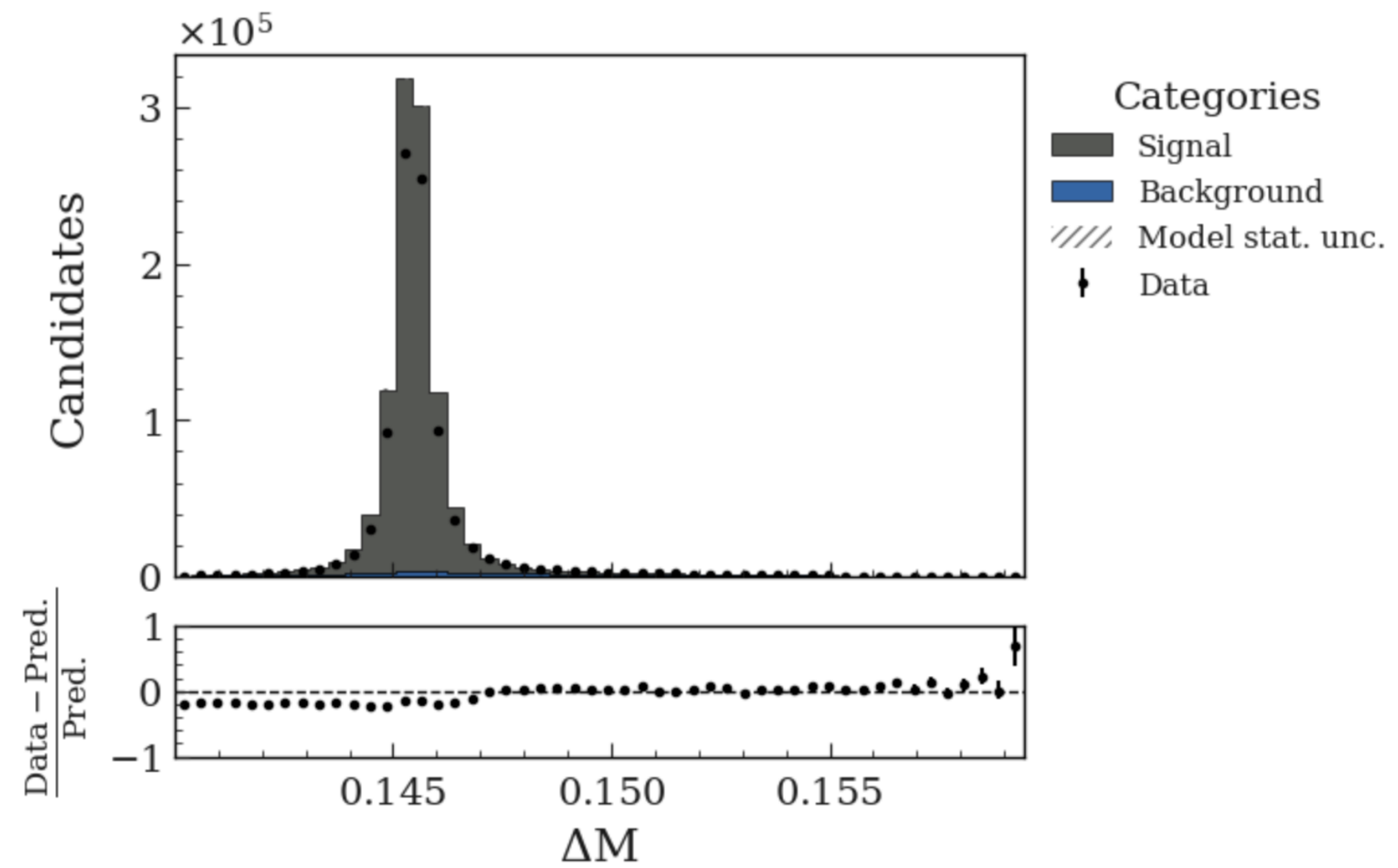
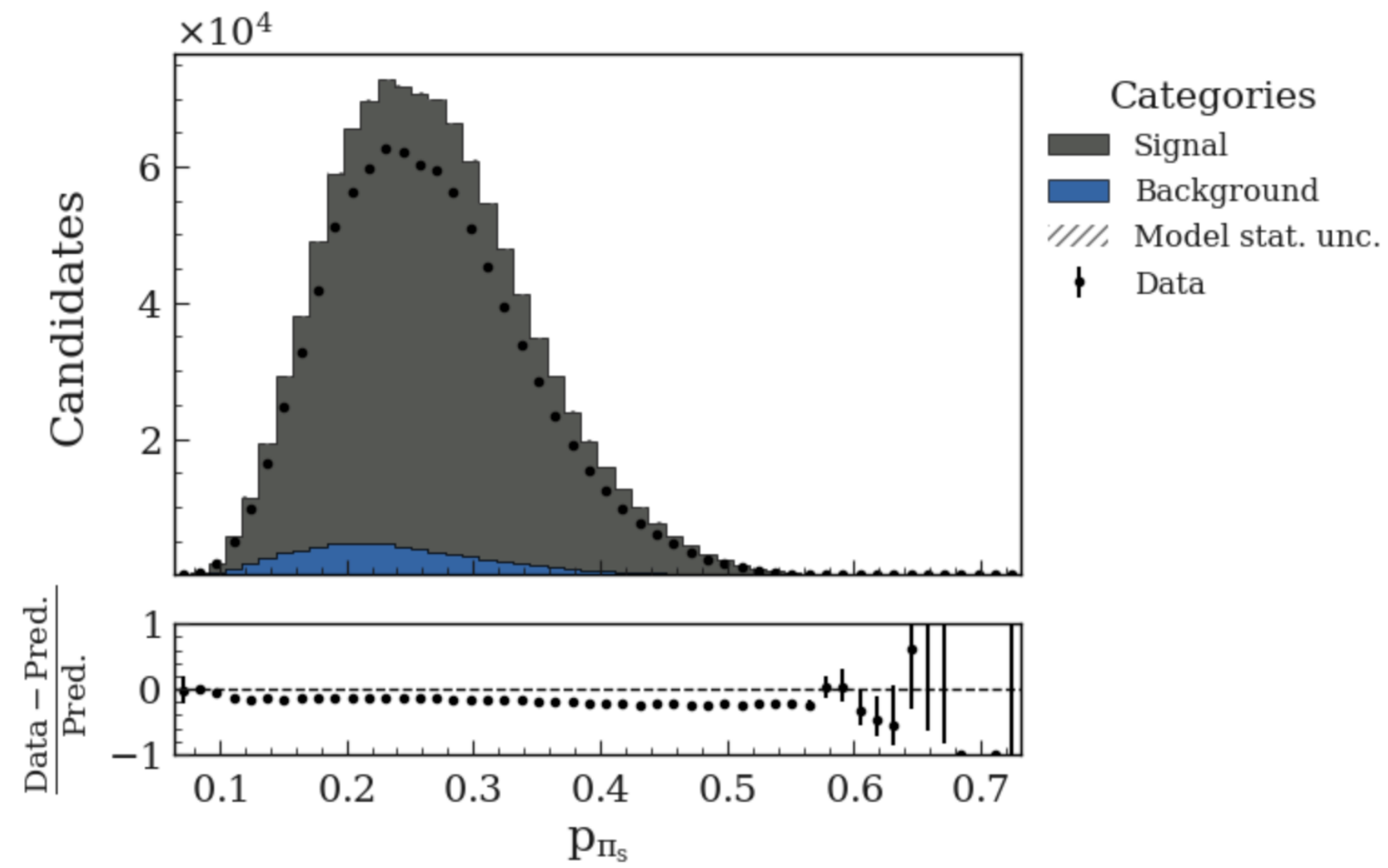


Bin 5

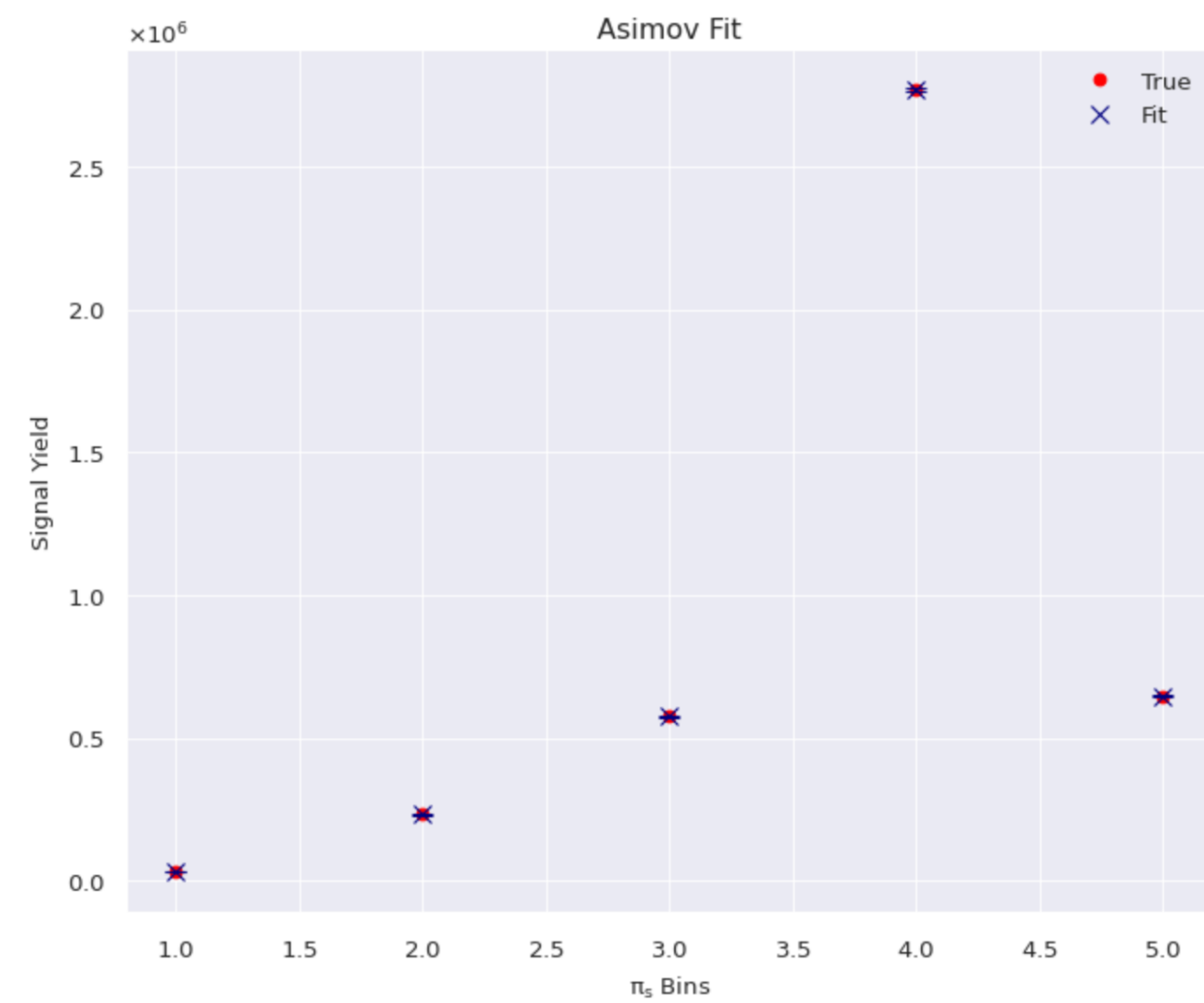
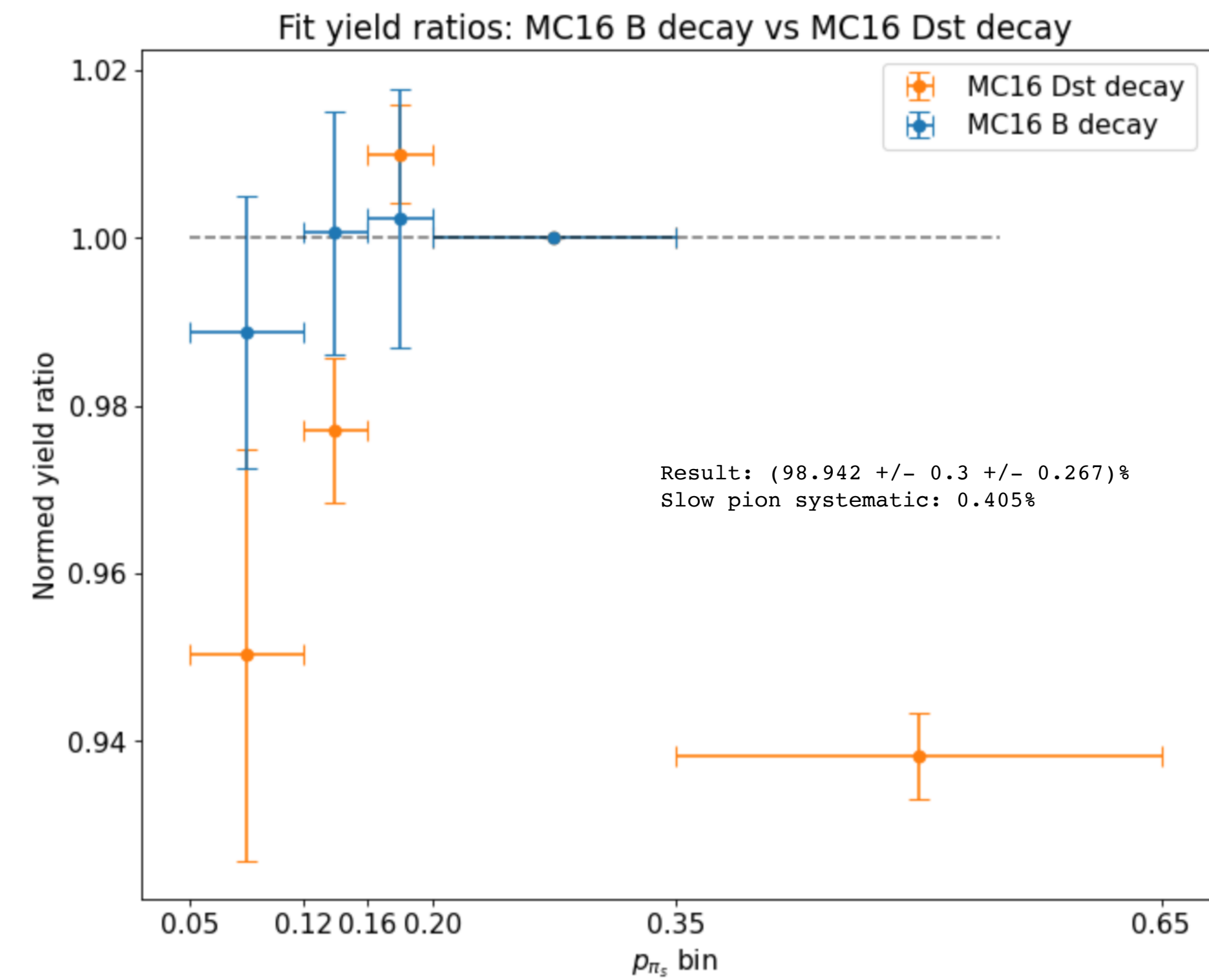
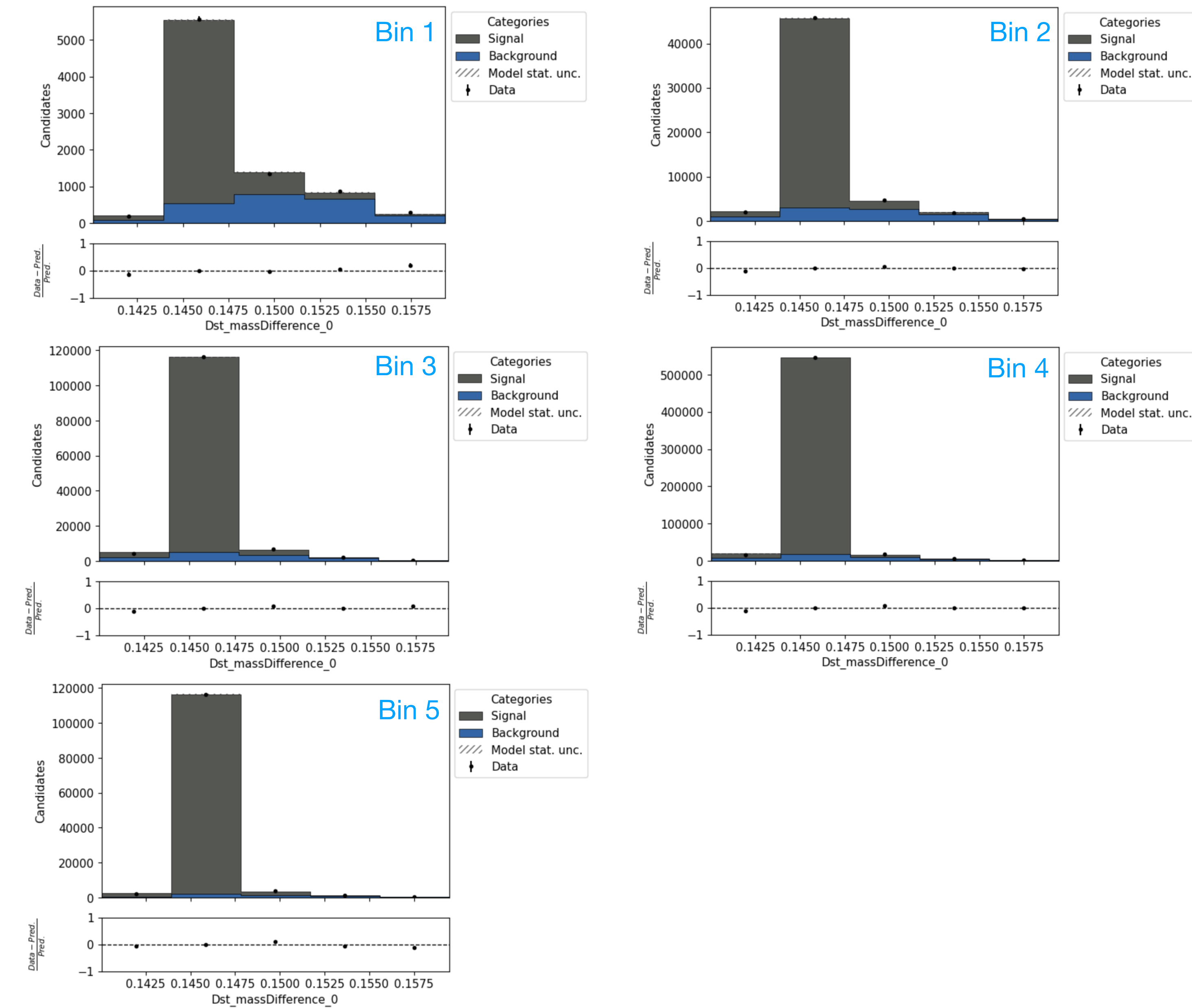


- MC16 PID corrections applied
- MC15 track mom scaling

# Yield comparison

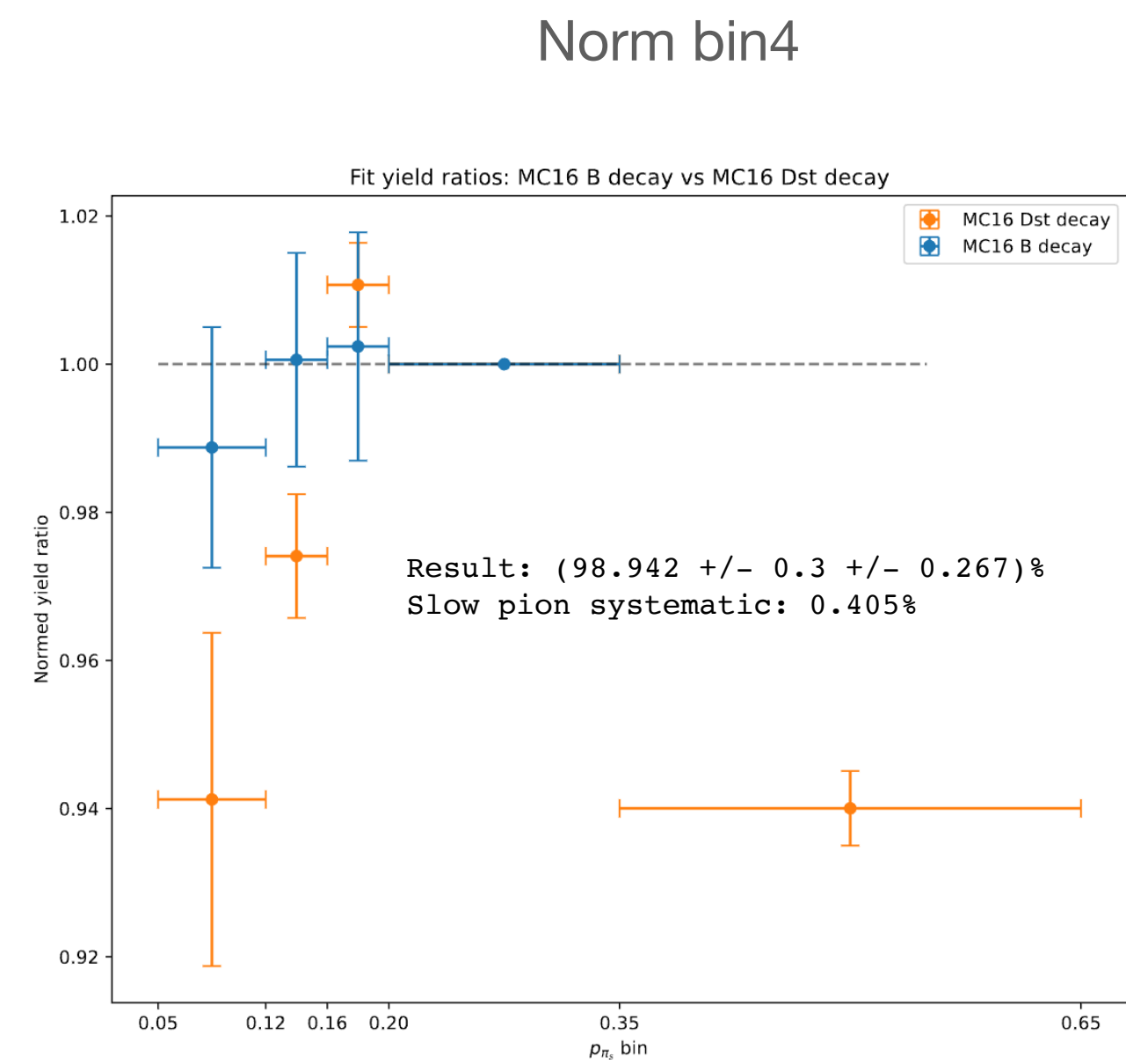
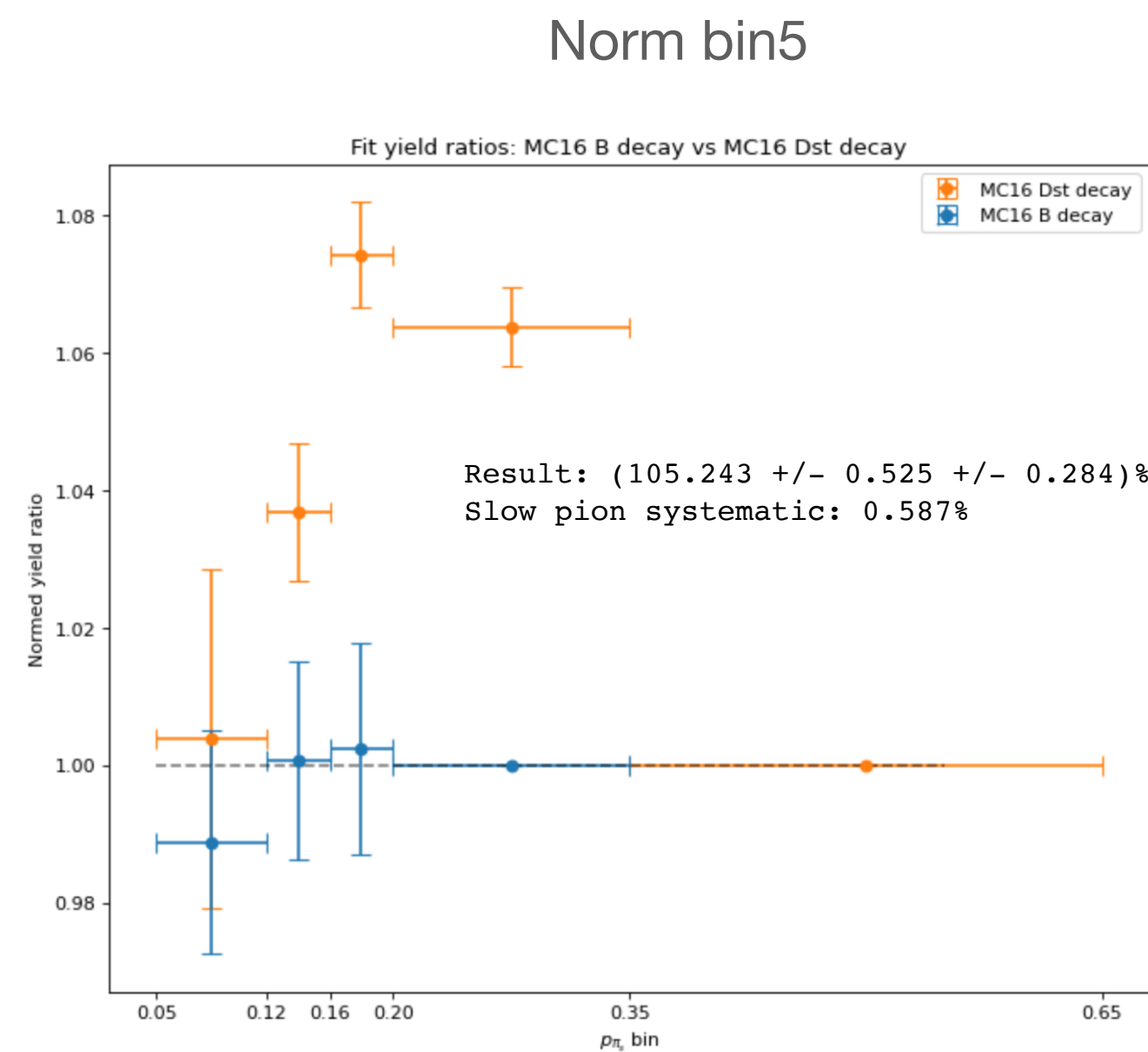


# Fit results

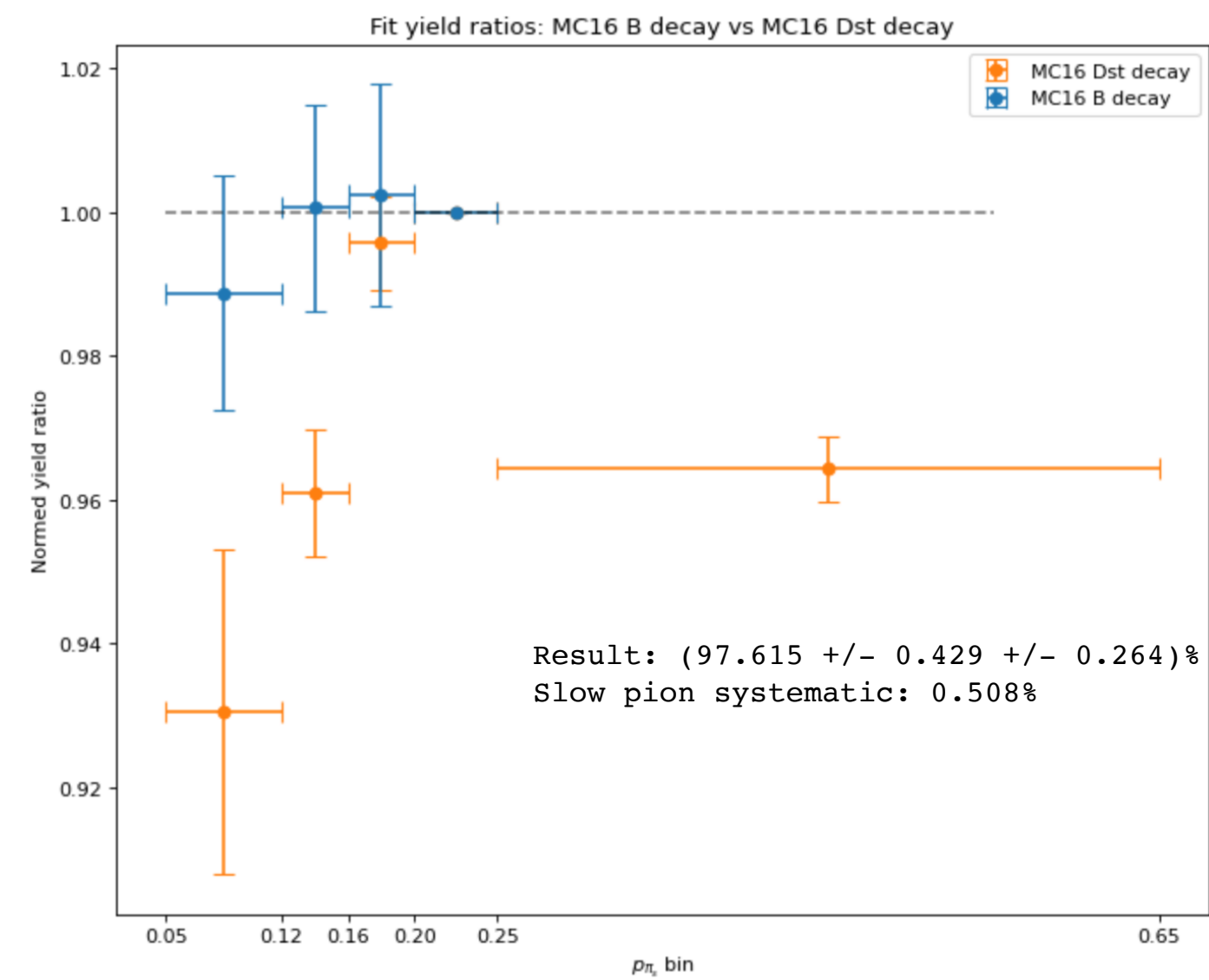
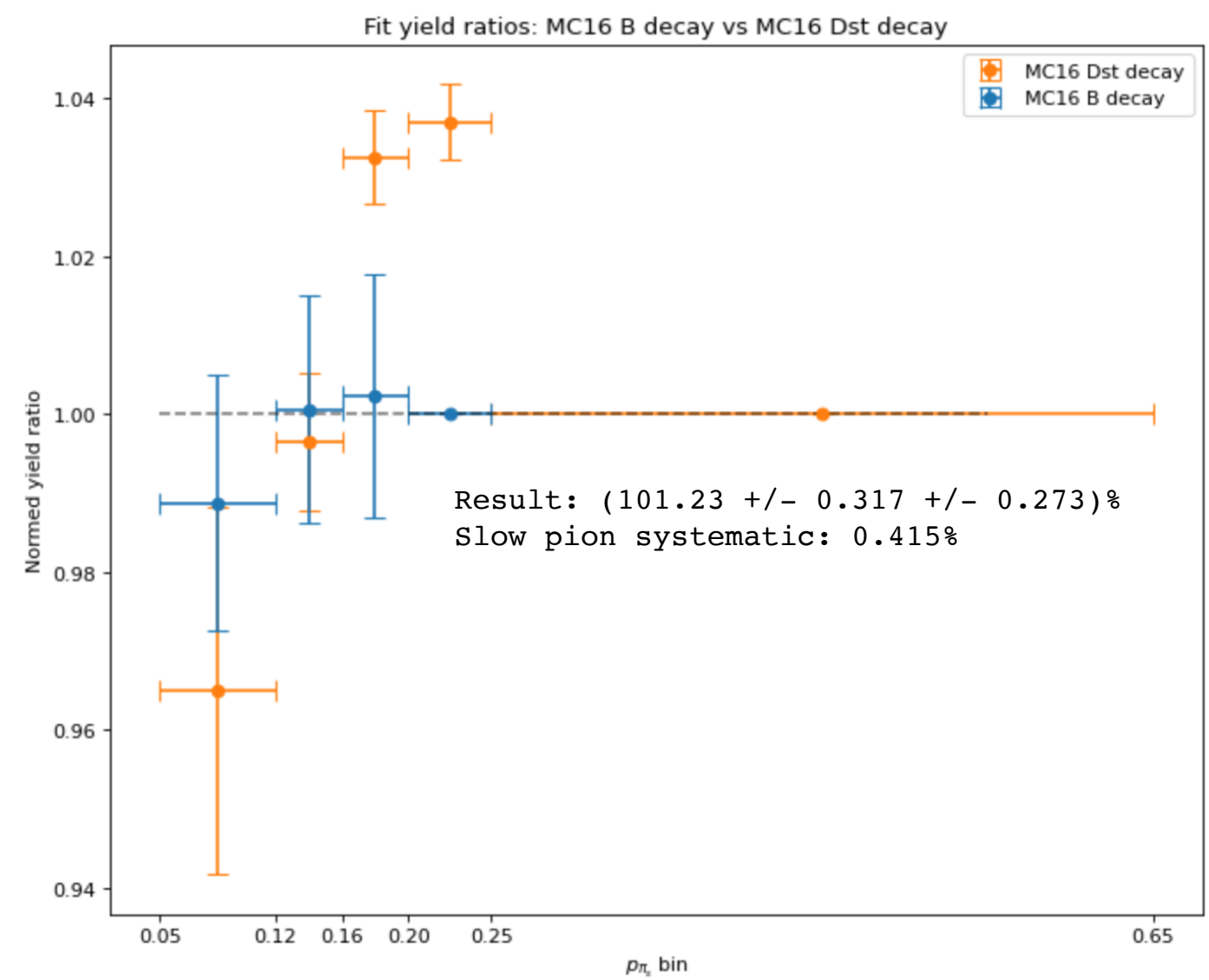


# Alternatives for fitting: different bin4 range

Original bins

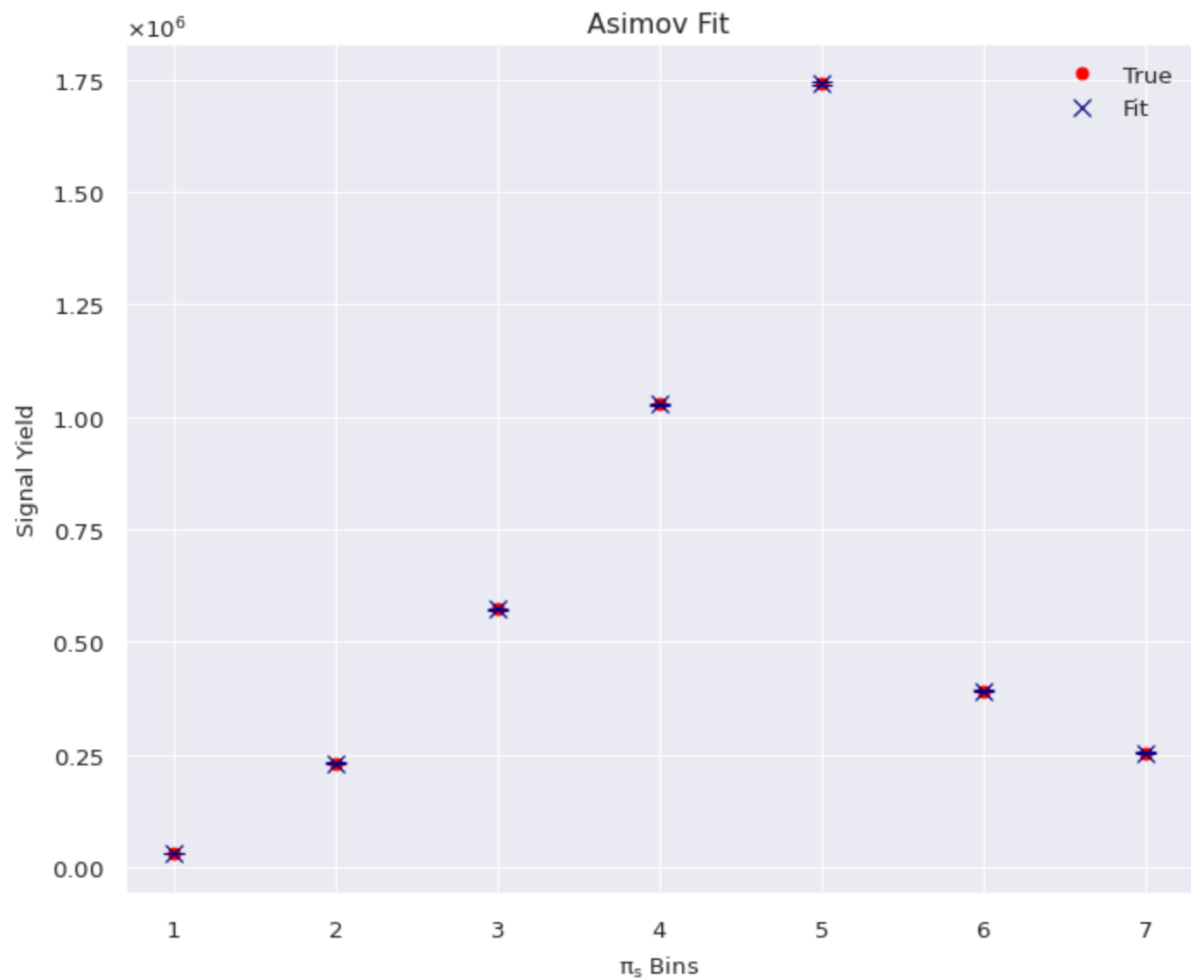


Modified bins



# Alternatives for fitting: more bins

Number of bins: 7  
Norm bin: Bin 7  
Bin range:  
[[0.064, 0.12], [0.12, 0.16],  
[0.16, 0.2], [0.2, 0.25], [0.25,0.35],  
[0.35,0.4], [0.4,0.65]]  
Number bins to fit in deltaM: 20



```
*****
bin 1 min: 0.064
bin 1 max: 0.12
pre split: 38000
post split: 38000
data events: 8263
```

```
*****
bin 2 min: 0.12
bin 2 max: 0.16
pre split: 263046
post split: 263046
data events: 54828
```

```
*****
bin 3 min: 0.16
bin 3 max: 0.2
pre split: 626245
post split: 626245
data events: 130192
```

```
*****
bin 4 min: 0.2
bin 4 max: 0.25
pre split: 1099755
post split: 1099755
data events: 226776
```

```
*****
bin 5 min: 0.25
bin 5 max: 0.35
pre split: 1825222
post split: 1825222
data events: 362618
```

```
*****
bin 6 min: 0.35
bin 6 max: 0.4
pre split: 406714
post split: 406714
data events: 76413
```

```
*****
bin 7 min: 0.4
bin 7 max: 0.645
pre split: 264165
post split: 264165
data events: 47673
```

| bin1     | par   | fitted val | rel. err. |
|----------|-------|------------|-----------|
| -----    | ----- | -----      | -----     |
| bkg_norm | 1.199 | + - 0.116  | 0.097     |
| sig_norm | 0.790 | + - 0.018  | 0.023     |
| -----    | ----- | -----      | -----     |

| bin2     | par   | fitted val | rel. err. |
|----------|-------|------------|-----------|
| -----    | ----- | -----      | -----     |
| bkg_norm | 1.134 | + - 0.044  | 0.039     |
| sig_norm | 0.813 | + - 0.006  | 0.007     |
| -----    | ----- | -----      | -----     |

| bin3     | par   | fitted val | rel. err. |
|----------|-------|------------|-----------|
| -----    | ----- | -----      | -----     |
| bkg_norm | 1.107 | + - 0.034  | 0.031     |
| sig_norm | 0.840 | + - 0.004  | 0.005     |
| -----    | ----- | -----      | -----     |

| bin4     | par   | fitted val | rel. err. |
|----------|-------|------------|-----------|
| -----    | ----- | -----      | -----     |
| bkg_norm | 1.156 | + - 0.030  | 0.026     |
| sig_norm | 0.843 | + - 0.003  | 0.003     |
| -----    | ----- | -----      | -----     |

| bin5     | par   | fitted val | rel. err. |
|----------|-------|------------|-----------|
| -----    | ----- | -----      | -----     |
| bkg_norm | 1.172 | + - 0.029  | 0.024     |
| sig_norm | 0.825 | + - 0.002  | 0.003     |
| -----    | ----- | -----      | -----     |

| bin6     | par   | fitted val | rel. err. |
|----------|-------|------------|-----------|
| -----    | ----- | -----      | -----     |
| bkg_norm | 1.099 | + - 0.073  | 0.066     |
| sig_norm | 0.792 | + - 0.004  | 0.005     |
| -----    | ----- | -----      | -----     |

| bin7     | par   | fitted val | rel. err. |
|----------|-------|------------|-----------|
| -----    | ----- | -----      | -----     |
| bkg_norm | 1.170 | + - 0.112  | 0.095     |
| sig_norm | 0.761 | + - 0.005  | 0.007     |
| -----    | ----- | -----      | -----     |

Results for bin1:  
Signal yield: 6006.728  
Signal error: 138.515  
Signal rel err: 0.023  
MC yield: 7599.026  
MC error: 87.172  
Yield ratio: 0.79  
Yield ratio err: 0.02  
Normed yield ratio: 1.038  
Normed yield error: 0.03  
Uncorr err: 0.027  
Corr err: 0.008

Results for bin2:  
Signal yield: 46099.039  
Signal error: 344.812  
Signal rel err: 0.007  
MC yield: 56721.645  
MC error: 238.163  
Yield ratio: 0.813  
Yield ratio err: 0.007  
Normed yield ratio: 1.067  
Normed yield error: 0.01  
Uncorr err: 0.009  
Corr err: 0.009

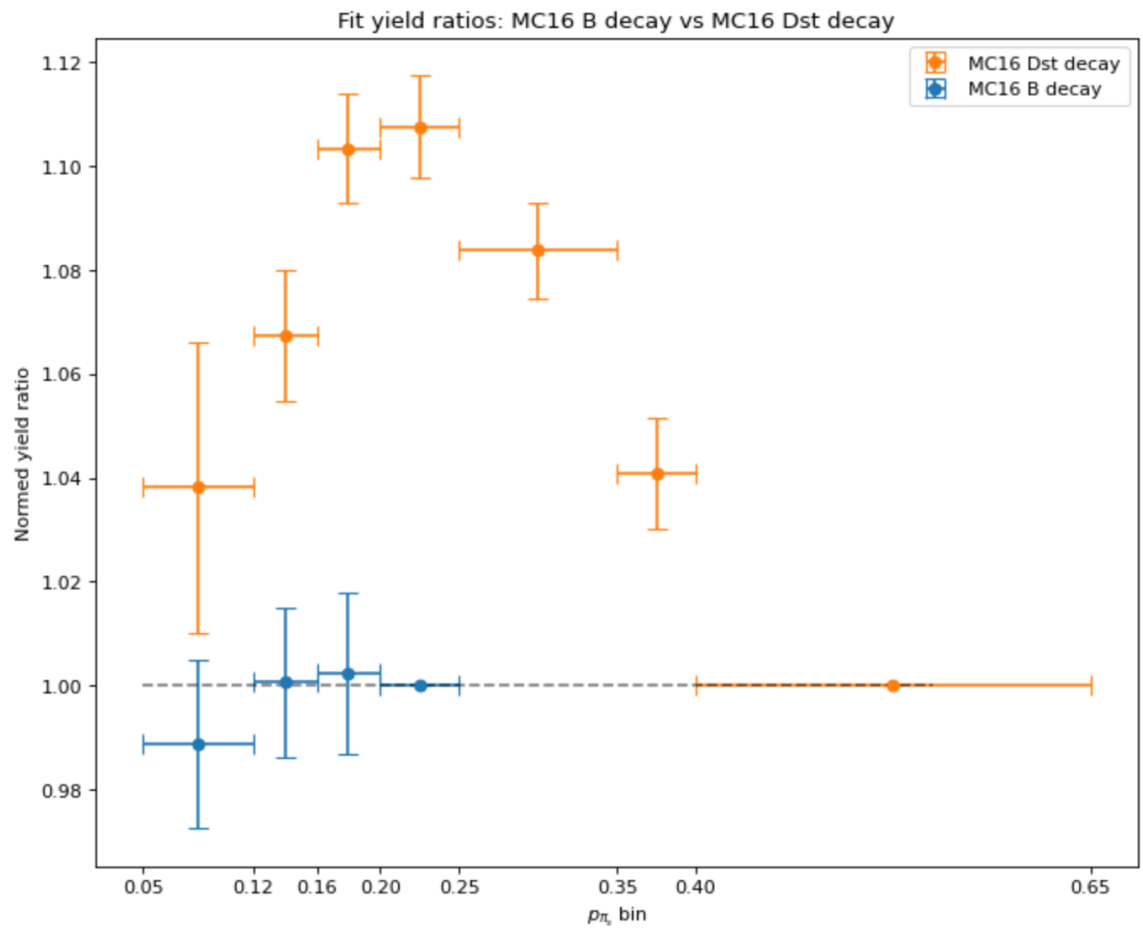
Results for bin3:  
Signal yield: 116589.921  
Signal error: 530.896  
Signal rel err: 0.005  
MC yield: 138778.8  
MC error: 372.53  
Yield ratio: 0.84  
Yield ratio err: 0.004  
Normed yield ratio: 1.103  
Normed yield error: 0.006  
Uncorr err: 0.006  
Corr err: 0.009

Results for bin4:  
Signal yield: 207735.61  
Signal error: 700.093  
Signal rel err: 0.003  
MC yield: 246354.44  
MC error: 496.341  
Yield ratio: 0.843  
Yield ratio err: 0.003  
Normed yield ratio: 1.107  
Normed yield error: 0.004  
Uncorr err: 0.004  
Corr err: 0.009

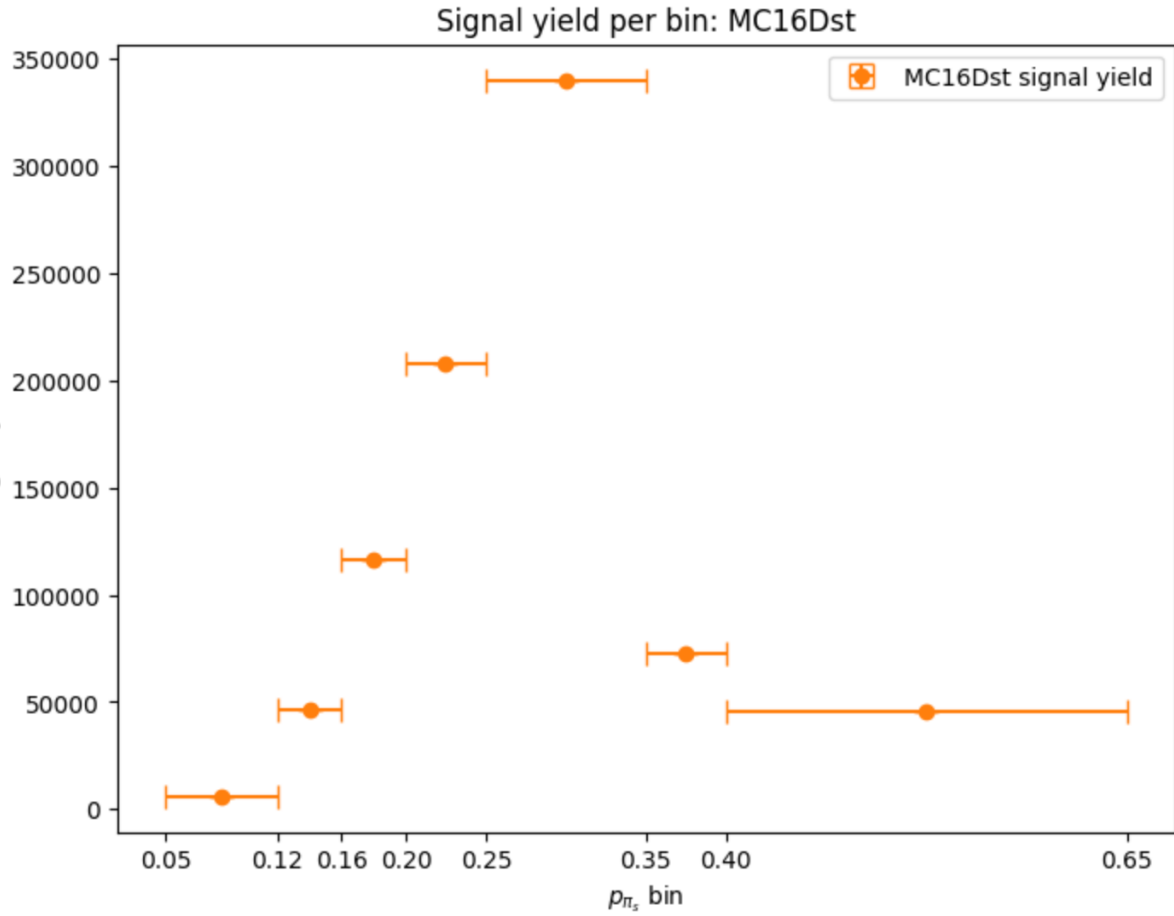
Results for bin5:  
Signal yield: 340177.735  
Signal error: 867.229  
Signal rel err: 0.003  
MC yield: 412254.5  
MC error: 642.07  
Yield ratio: 0.825  
Yield ratio err: 0.002  
Normed yield ratio: 1.084  
Normed yield error: 0.003  
Uncorr err: 0.003  
Corr err: 0.009

Results for bin6:  
Signal yield: 72749.841  
Signal error: 394.027  
Signal rel err: 0.005  
MC yield: 91798.0  
MC error: 302.982  
Yield ratio: 0.792  
Yield ratio err: 0.005  
Normed yield ratio: 1.041  
Normed yield error: 0.007  
Uncorr err: 0.007  
Corr err: 0.008

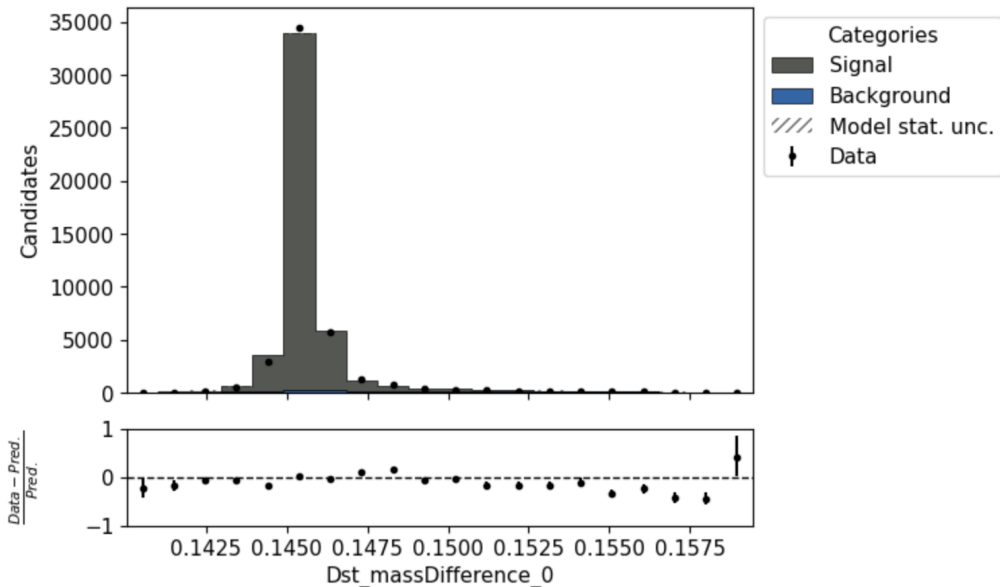
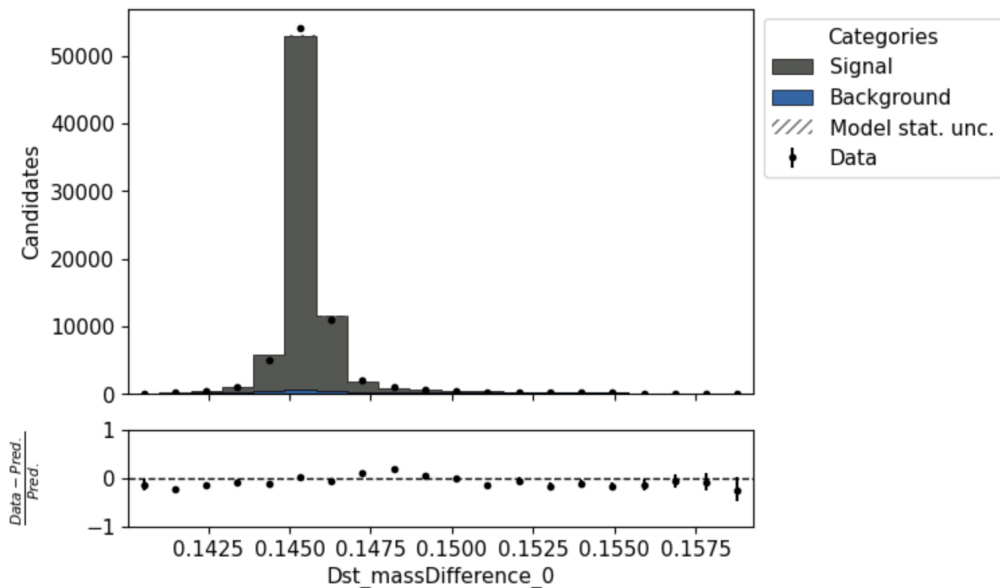
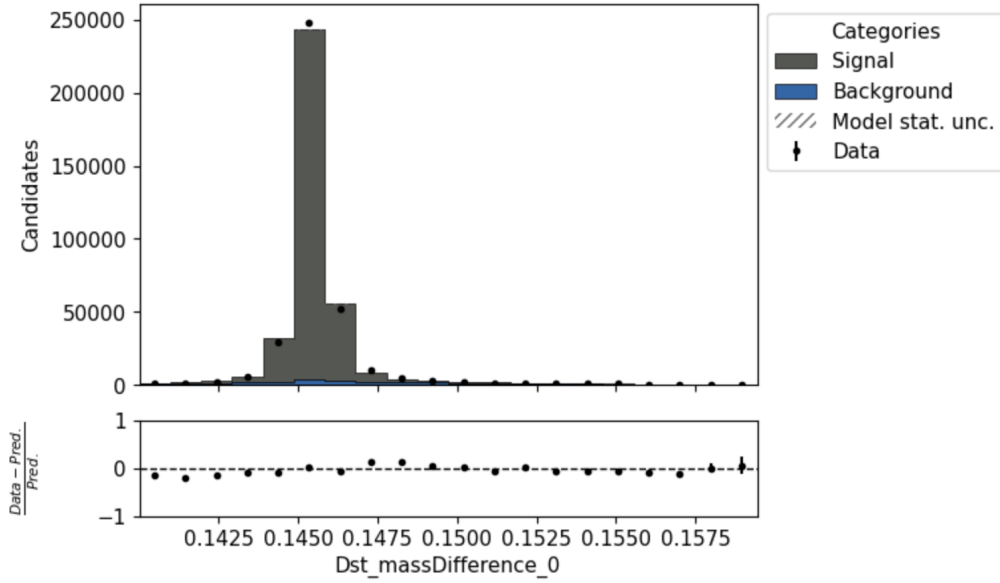
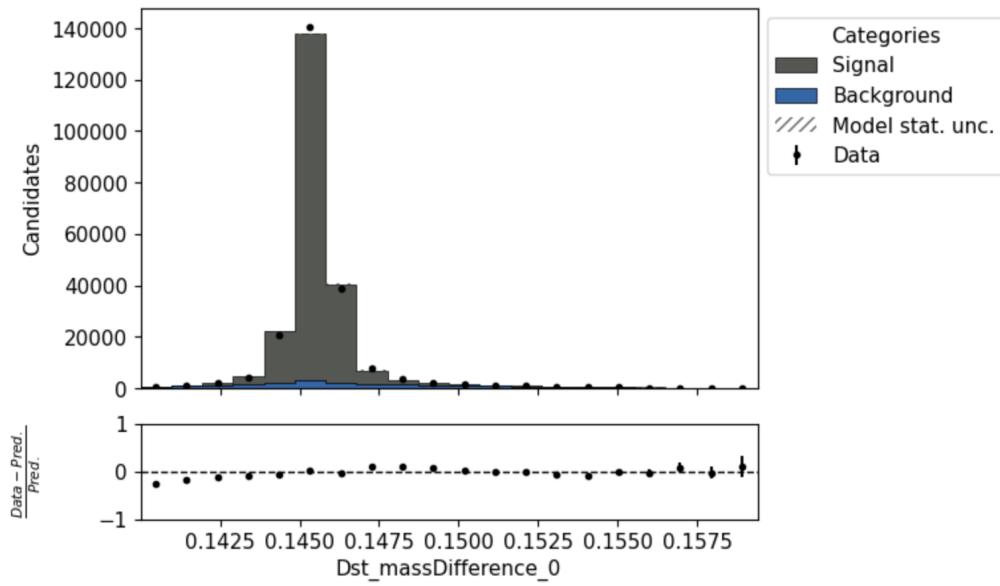
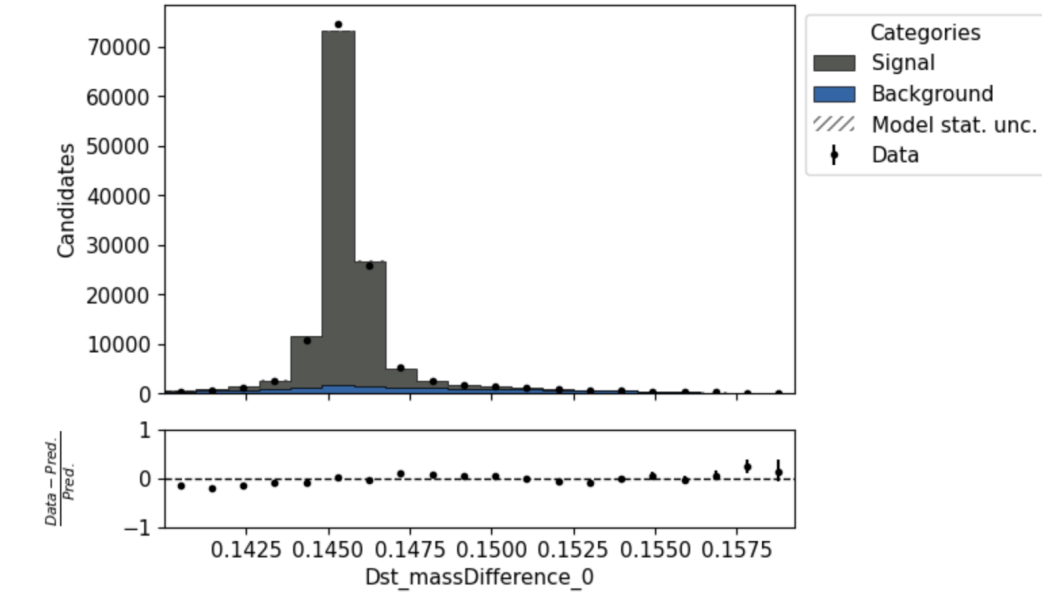
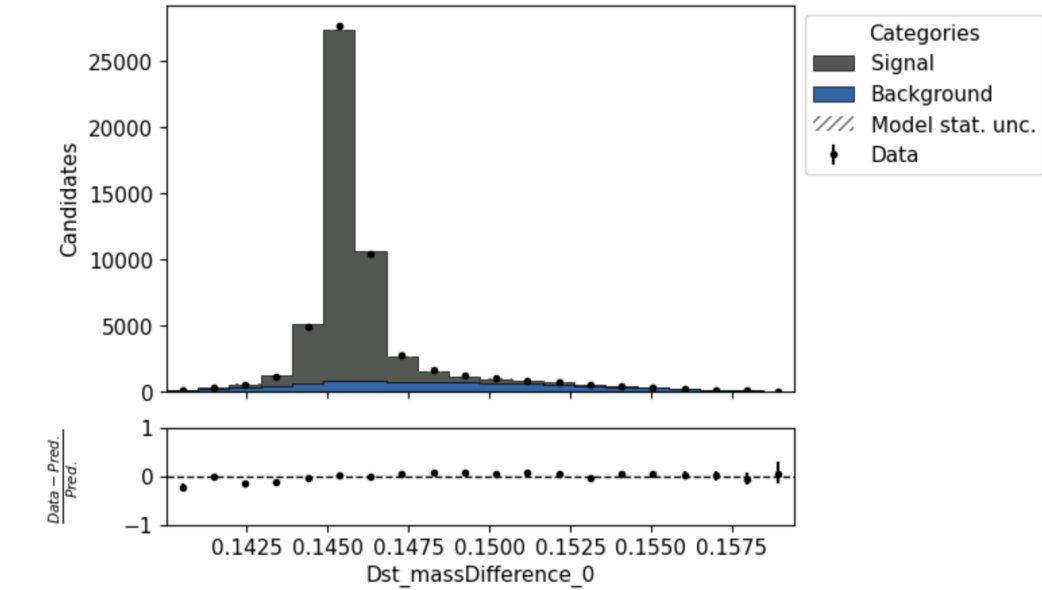
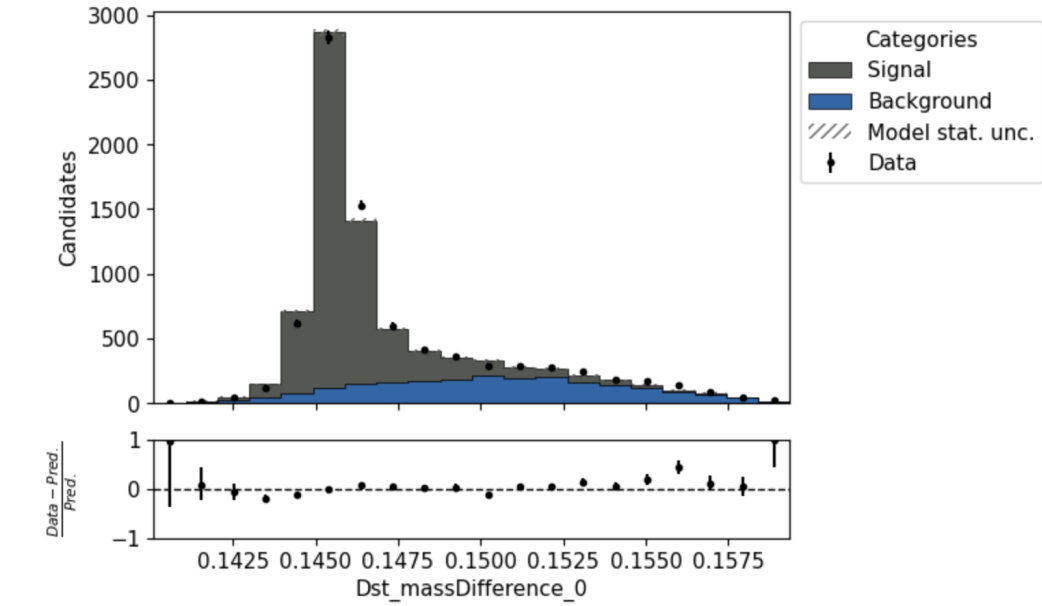
Results for bin7:  
Signal yield: 45468.368  
Signal error: 312.915  
Signal rel err: 0.007  
MC yield: 59716.613  
MC error: 244.37  
Yield ratio: 0.761  
Yield ratio err: 0.006  
Normed yield ratio: 1.0  
Normed yield error: 0.009  
Uncorr err: 0.008  
Corr err: 0.008



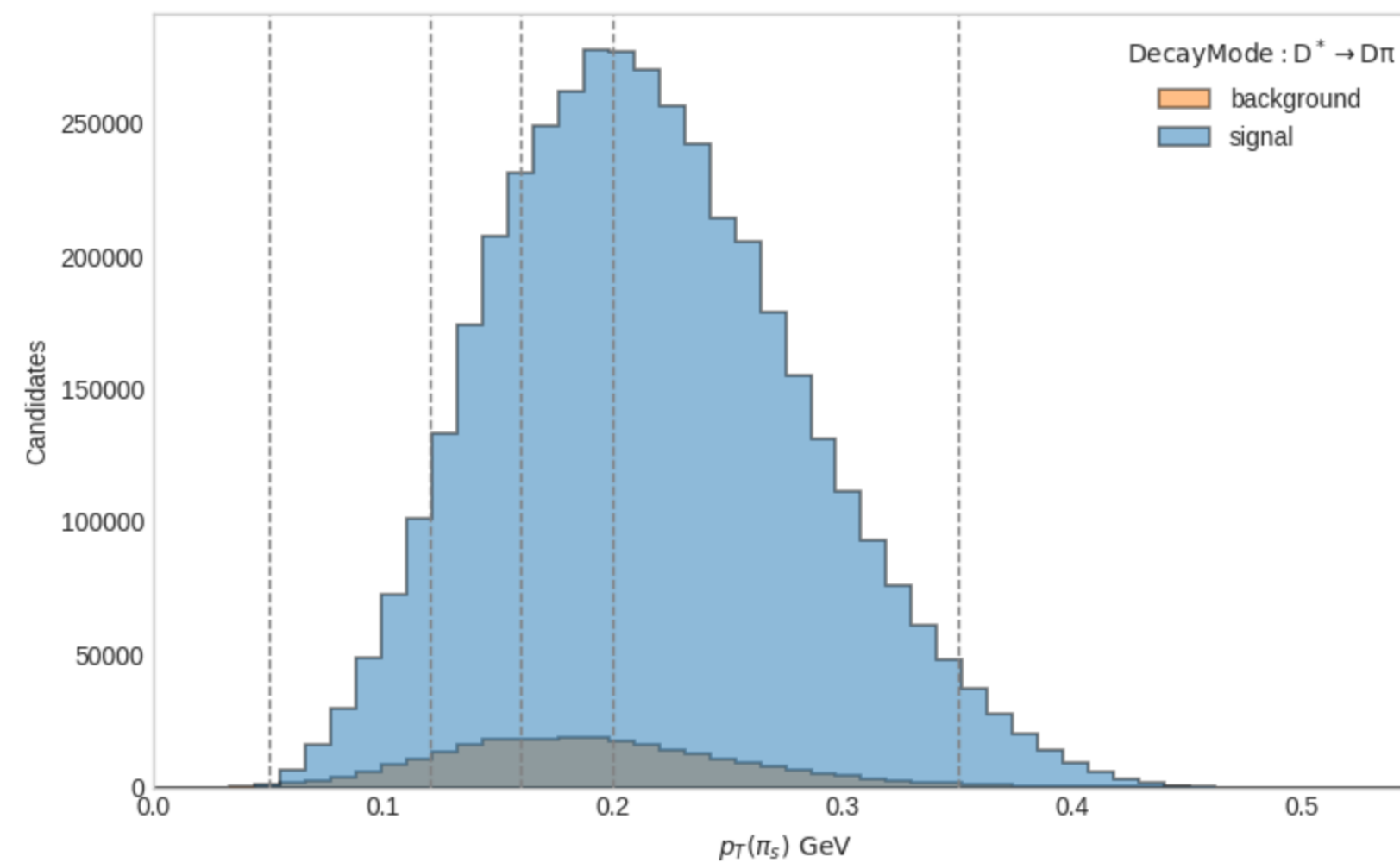
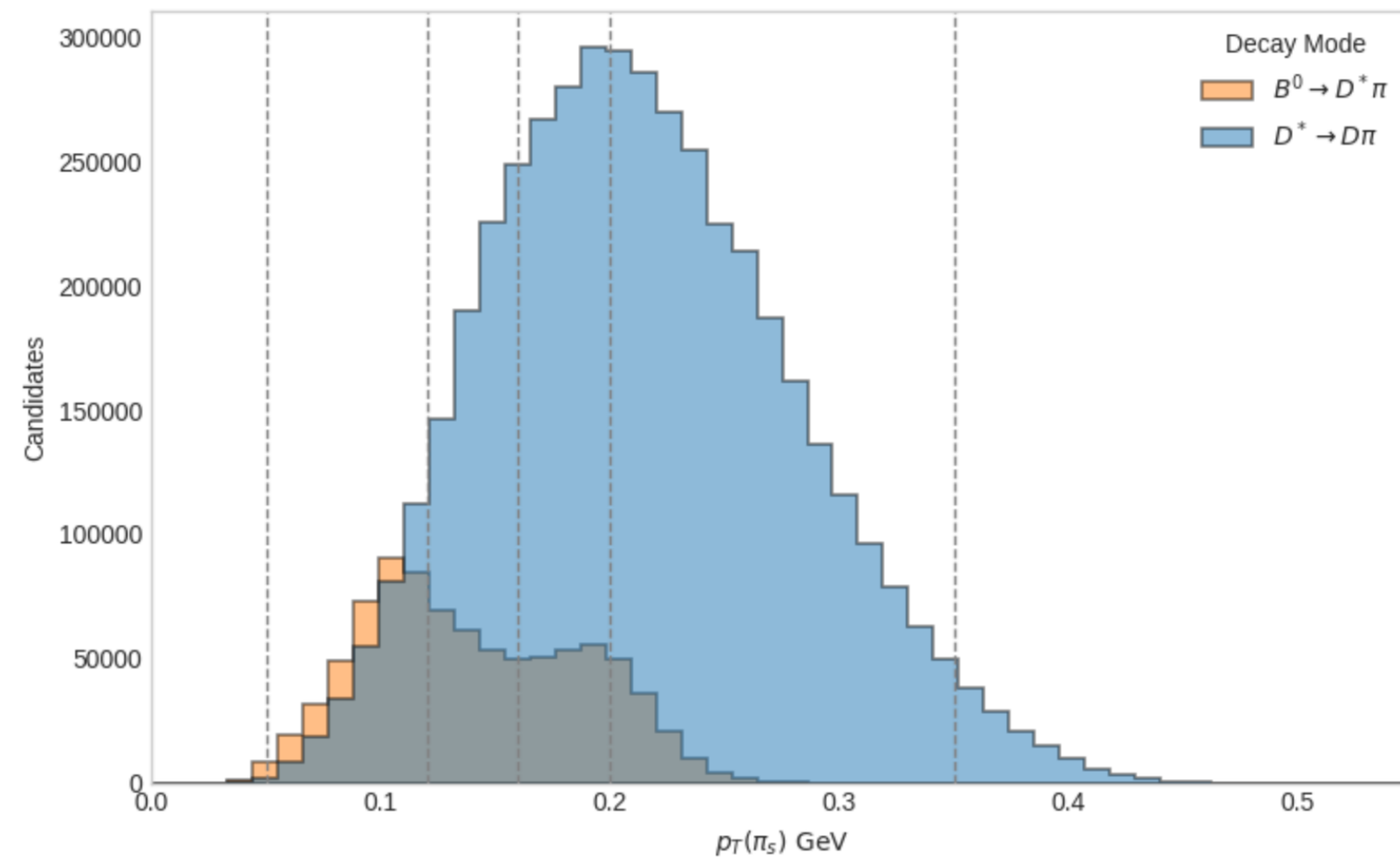
Result:  $(108.062 \pm 0.827 \pm 0.292)\%$   
Slow pion systematic: 0.867%



Fitted in 20 bins from 0.142, 0.150



# Alternatives for fitting: $p_T$ in 6 bins



```

*****
bin 1 min: 0.06
bin 1 max: 0.12
pre split: 294485
post split: 294485
data events: 56599

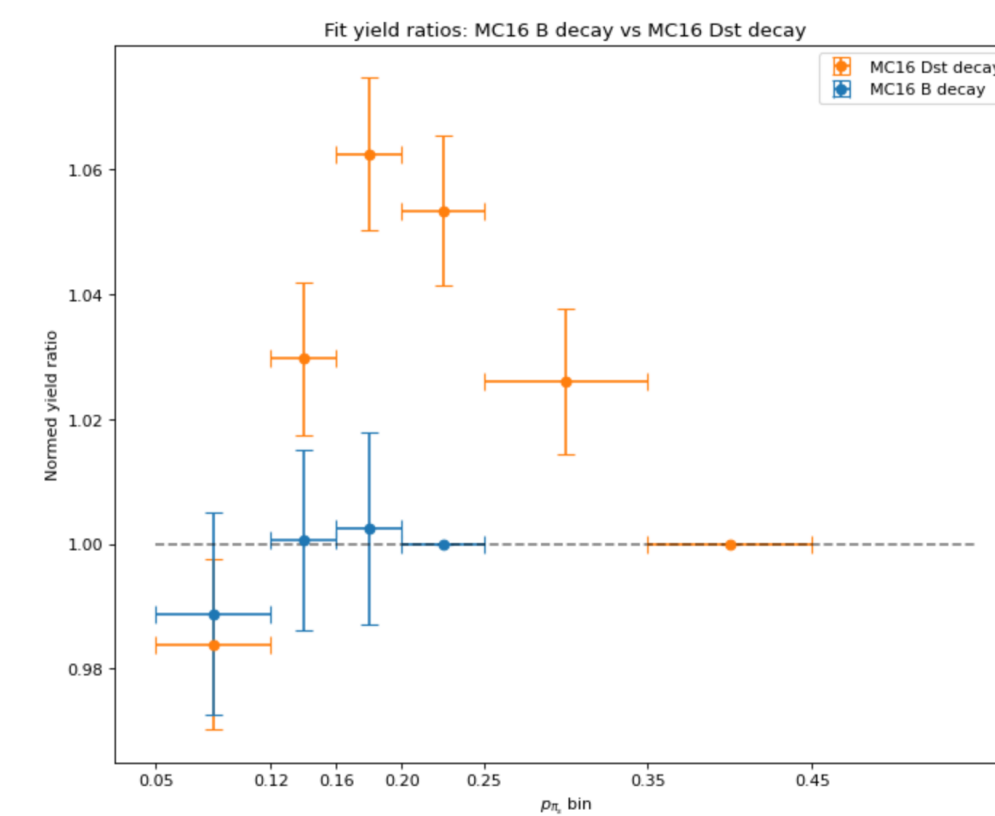
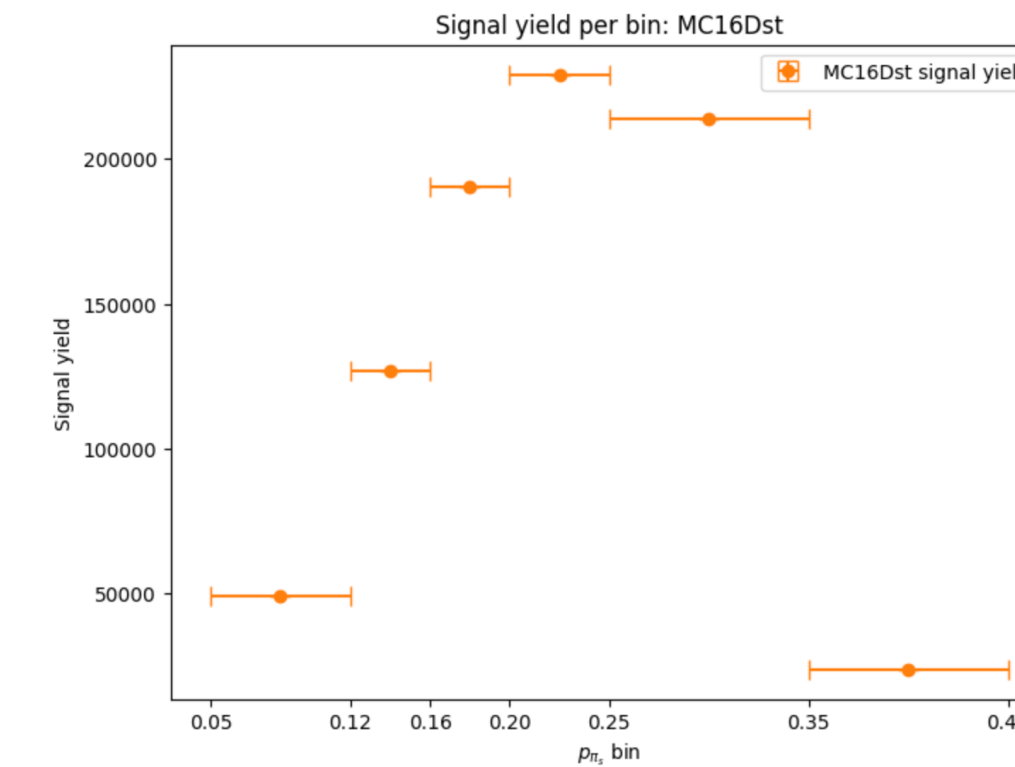
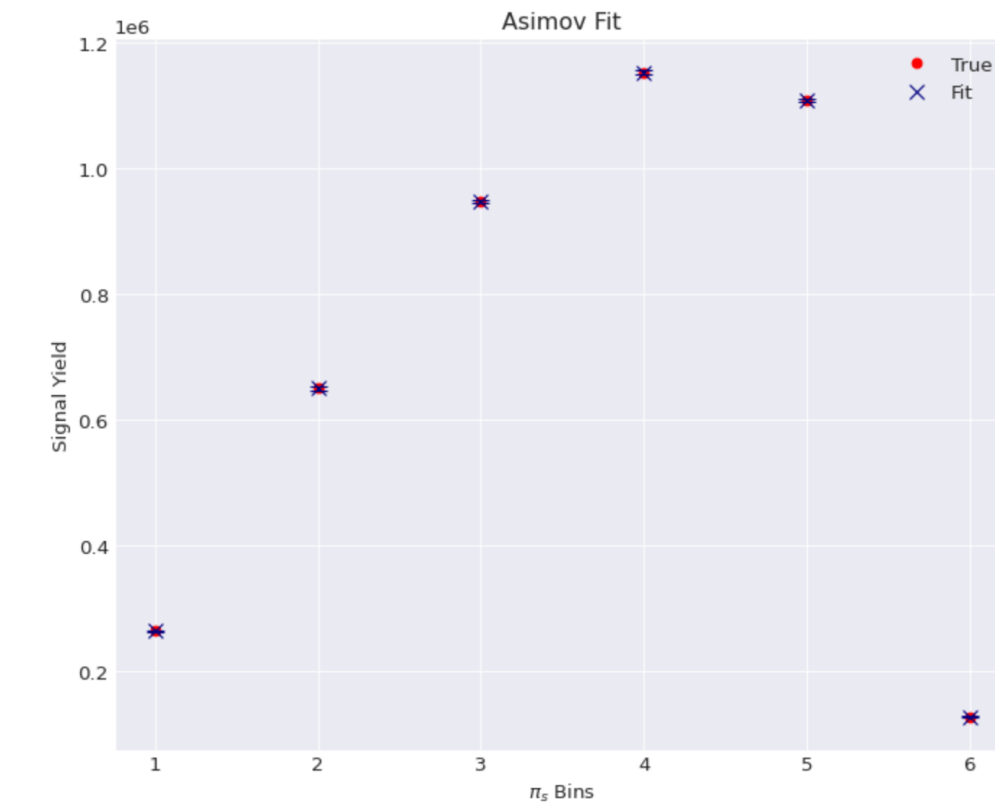
*****
bin 2 min: 0.12
bin 2 max: 0.16
pre split: 707774
post split: 707774
data events: 141905

*****
bin 3 min: 0.16
bin 3 max: 0.2
pre split: 1013414
post split: 1013414
data events: 207781

*****
bin 4 min: 0.2
bin 4 max: 0.25
pre split: 1217539
post split: 1217539
data events: 247442

*****
bin 5 min: 0.25
bin 5 max: 0.35
pre split: 1153933
post split: 1153933
data events: 227100

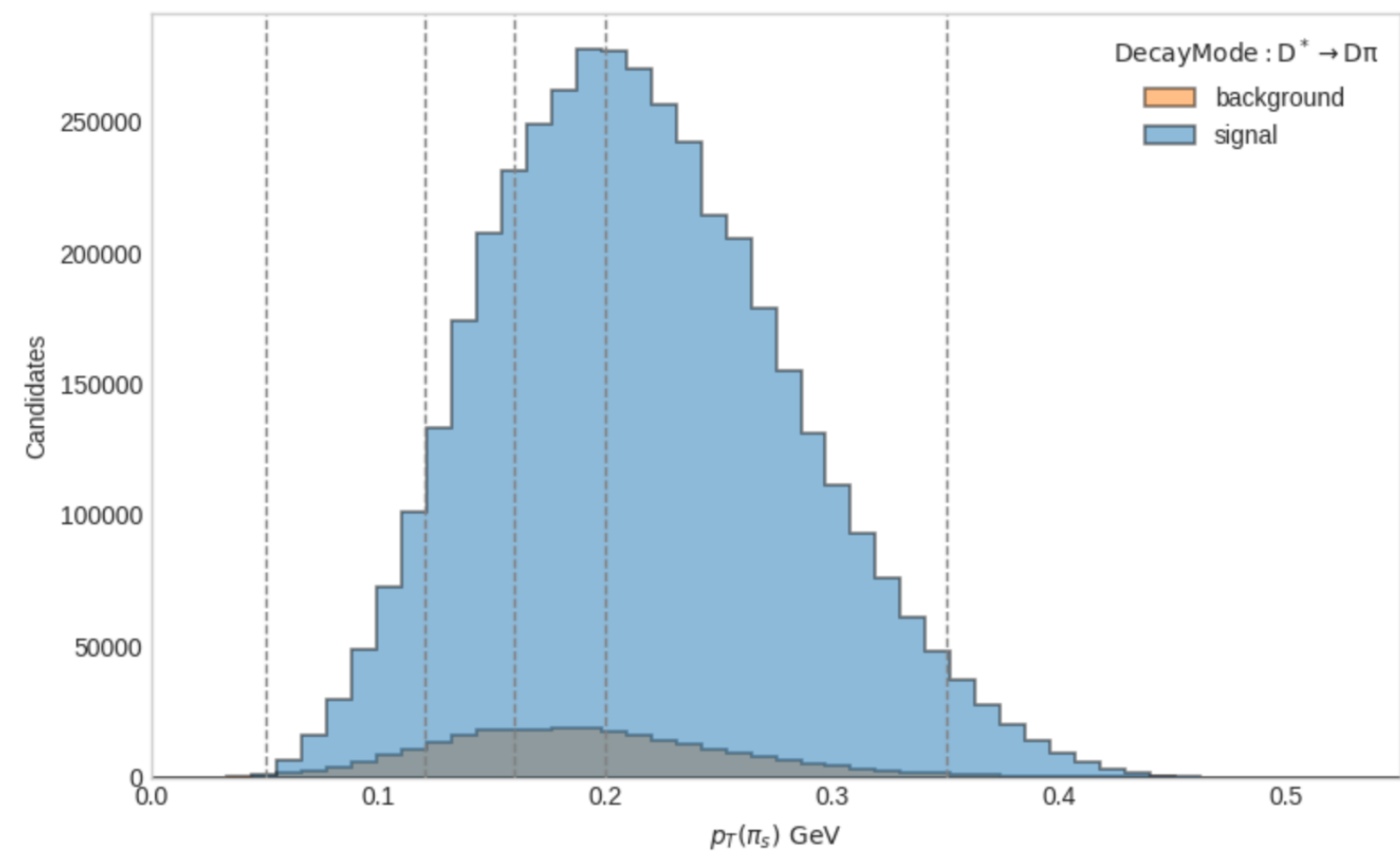
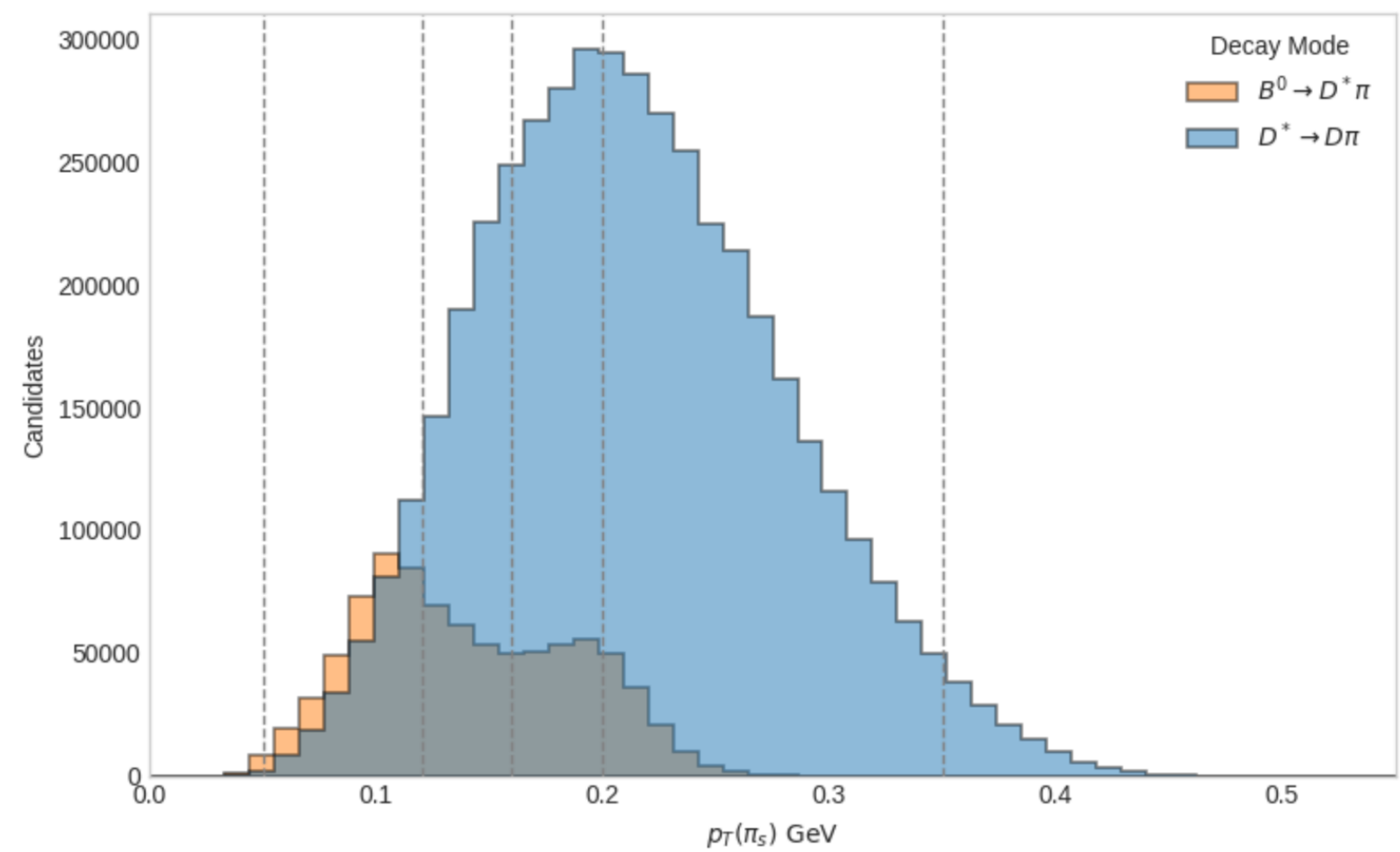
*****
bin 6 min: 0.35
bin 6 max: 0.45
pre split: 131213
post split: 131213
data events: 25112
  
```



Result:  $(103.84500000000001 \pm 1.098 \pm 0.28)\%$   
 Slow pion systematic: 1.129%



# Alternatives for fitting: $p_T$ in 5 bins



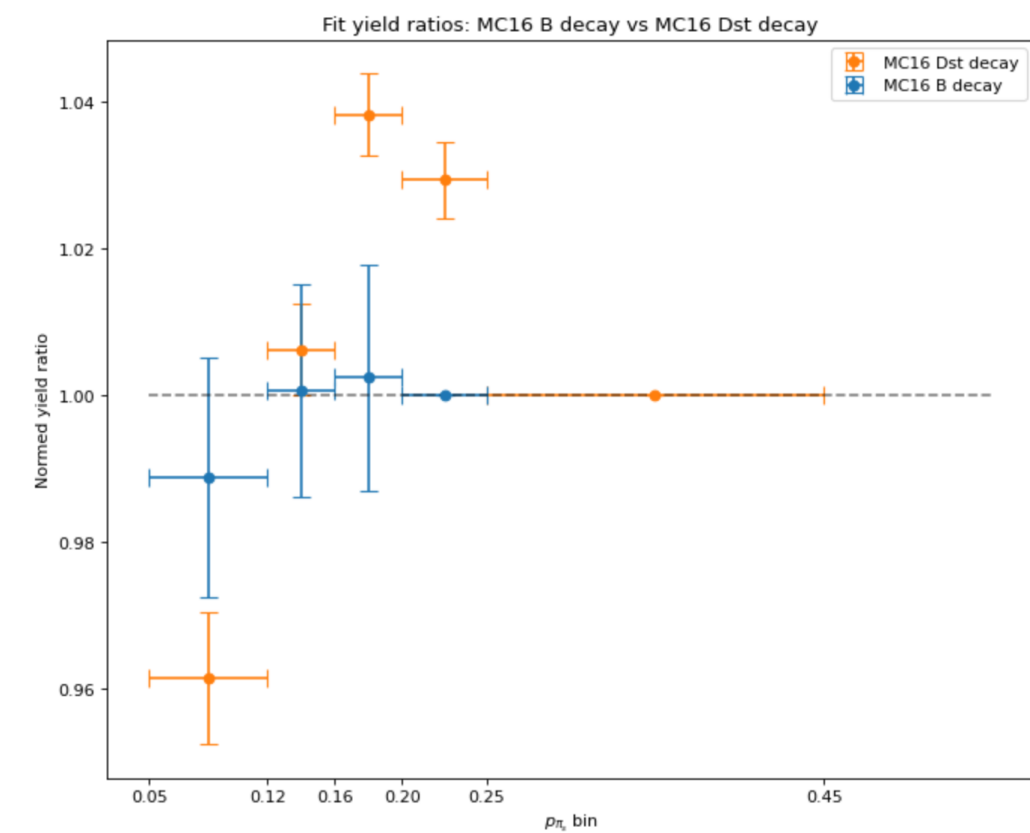
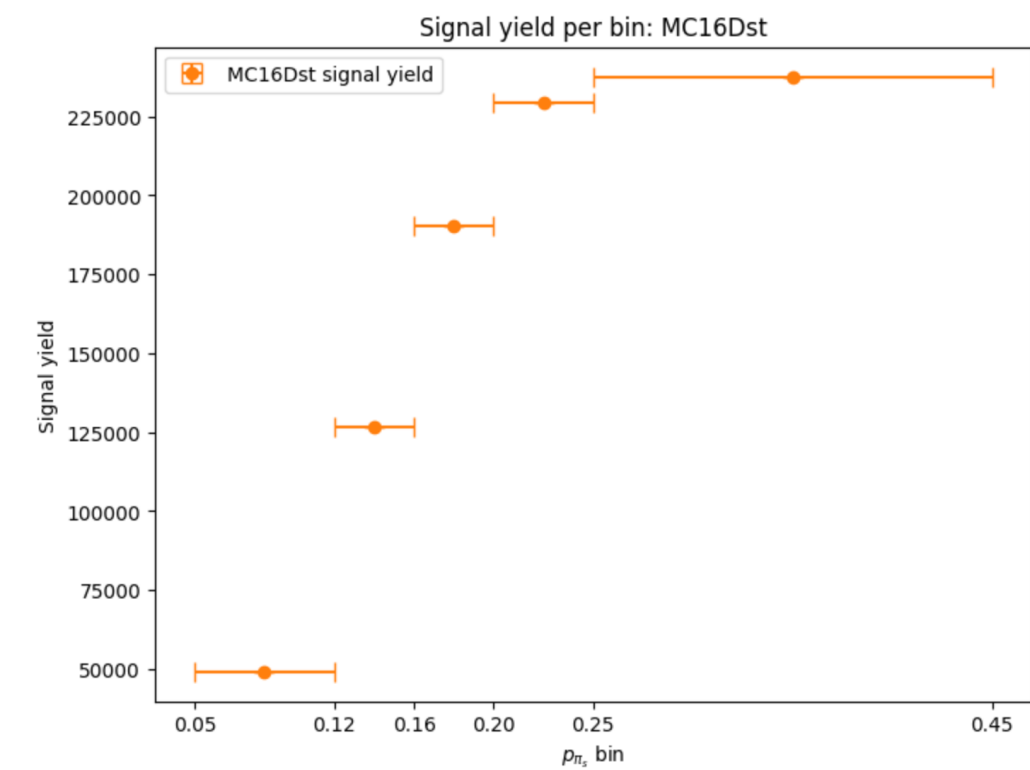
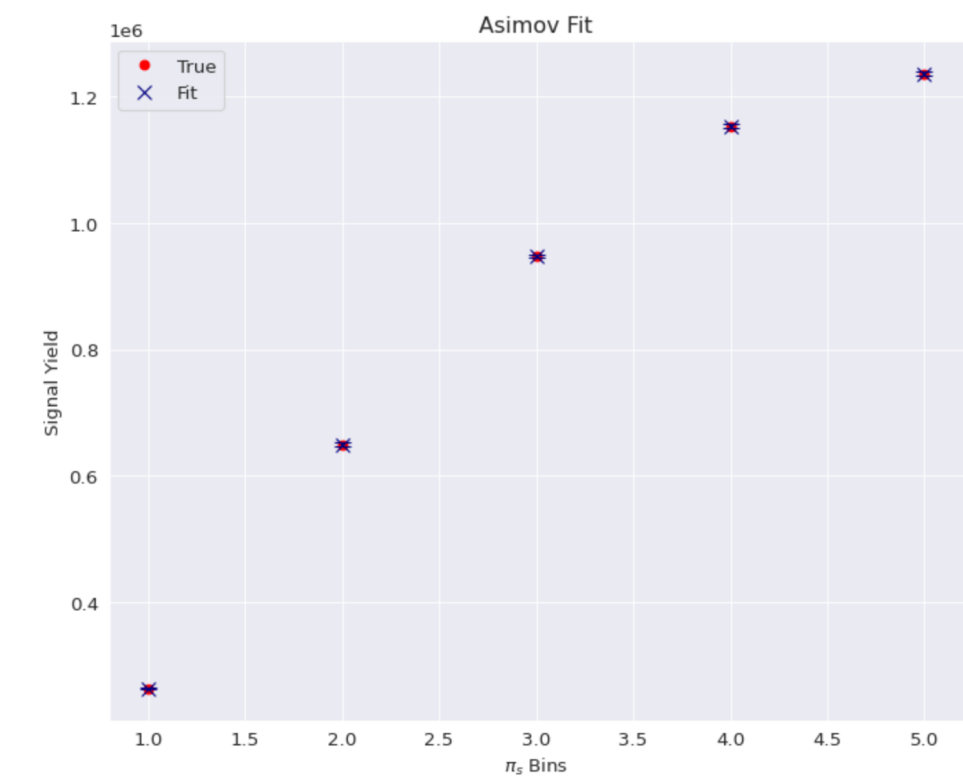
```
*****
bin 1 min: 0.06
bin 1 max: 0.12
pre split: 294485
post split: 294485
data events: 56599

*****
bin 2 min: 0.12
bin 2 max: 0.16
pre split: 707774
post split: 707774
data events: 141905

*****
bin 3 min: 0.16
bin 3 max: 0.2
pre split: 1013414
post split: 1013414
data events: 207781

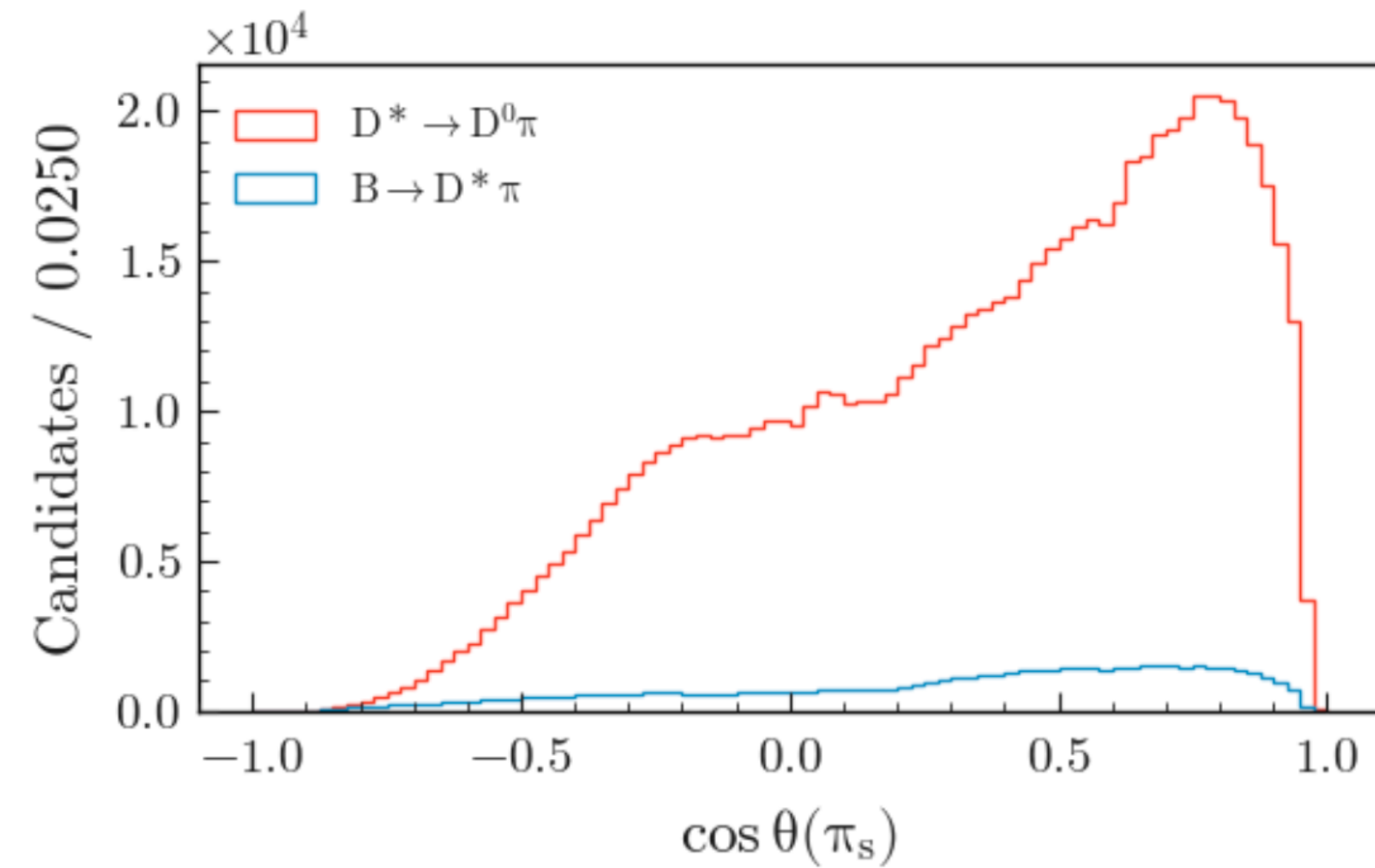
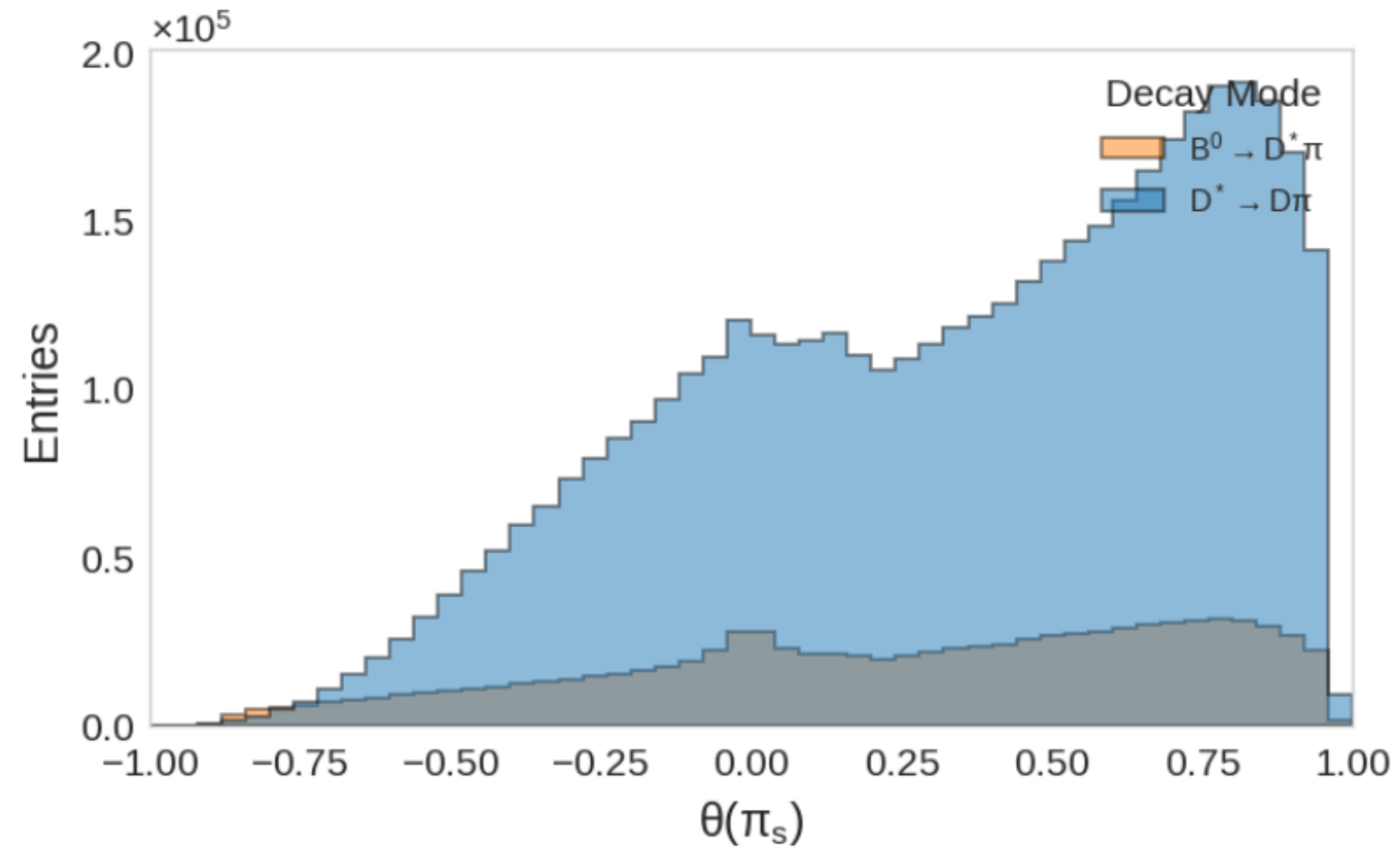
*****
bin 4 min: 0.2
bin 4 max: 0.25
pre split: 1217539
post split: 1217539
data events: 247442

*****
bin 5 min: 0.25
bin 5 max: 0.45
pre split: 1285146
post split: 1285146
data events: 252212
```



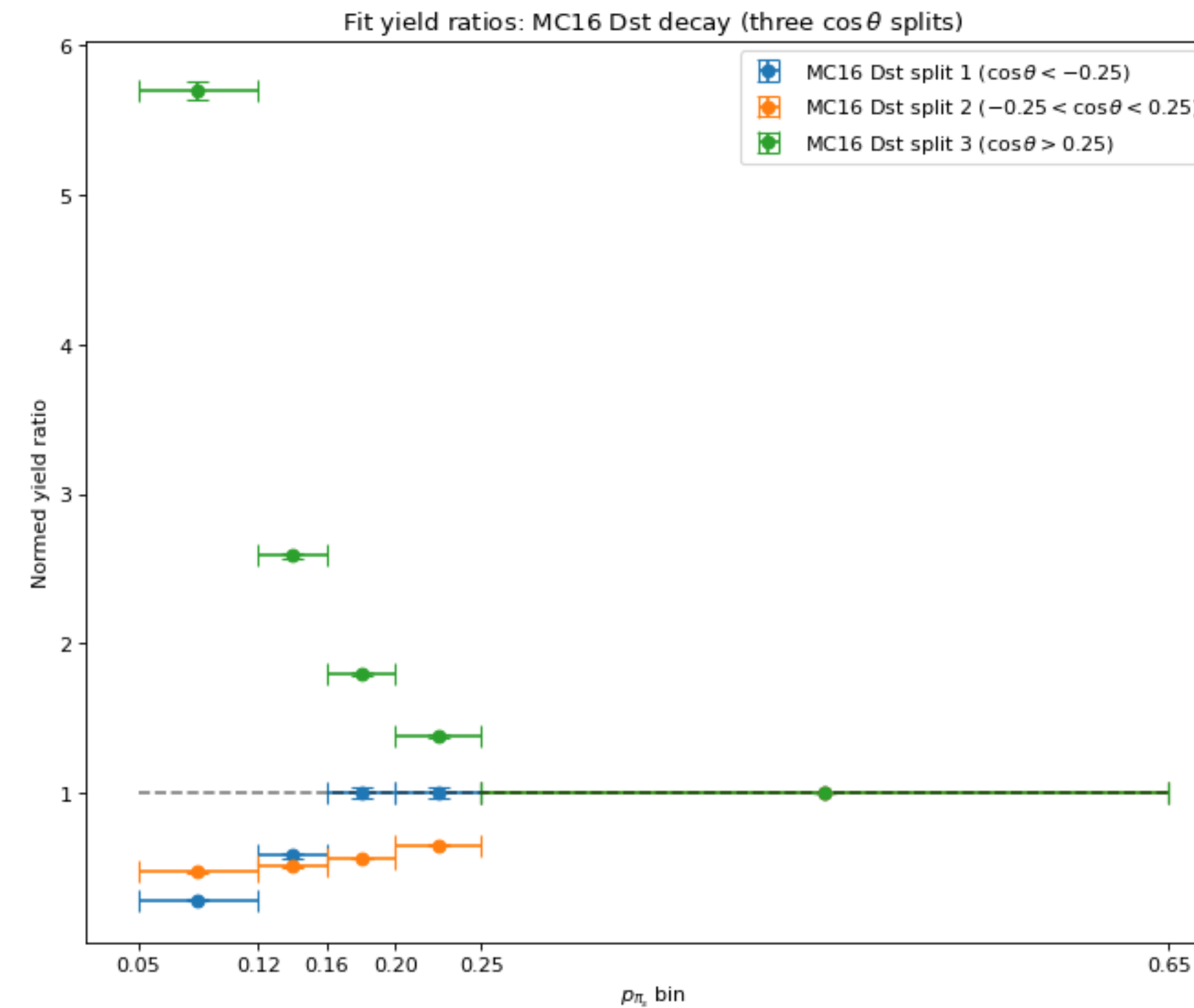
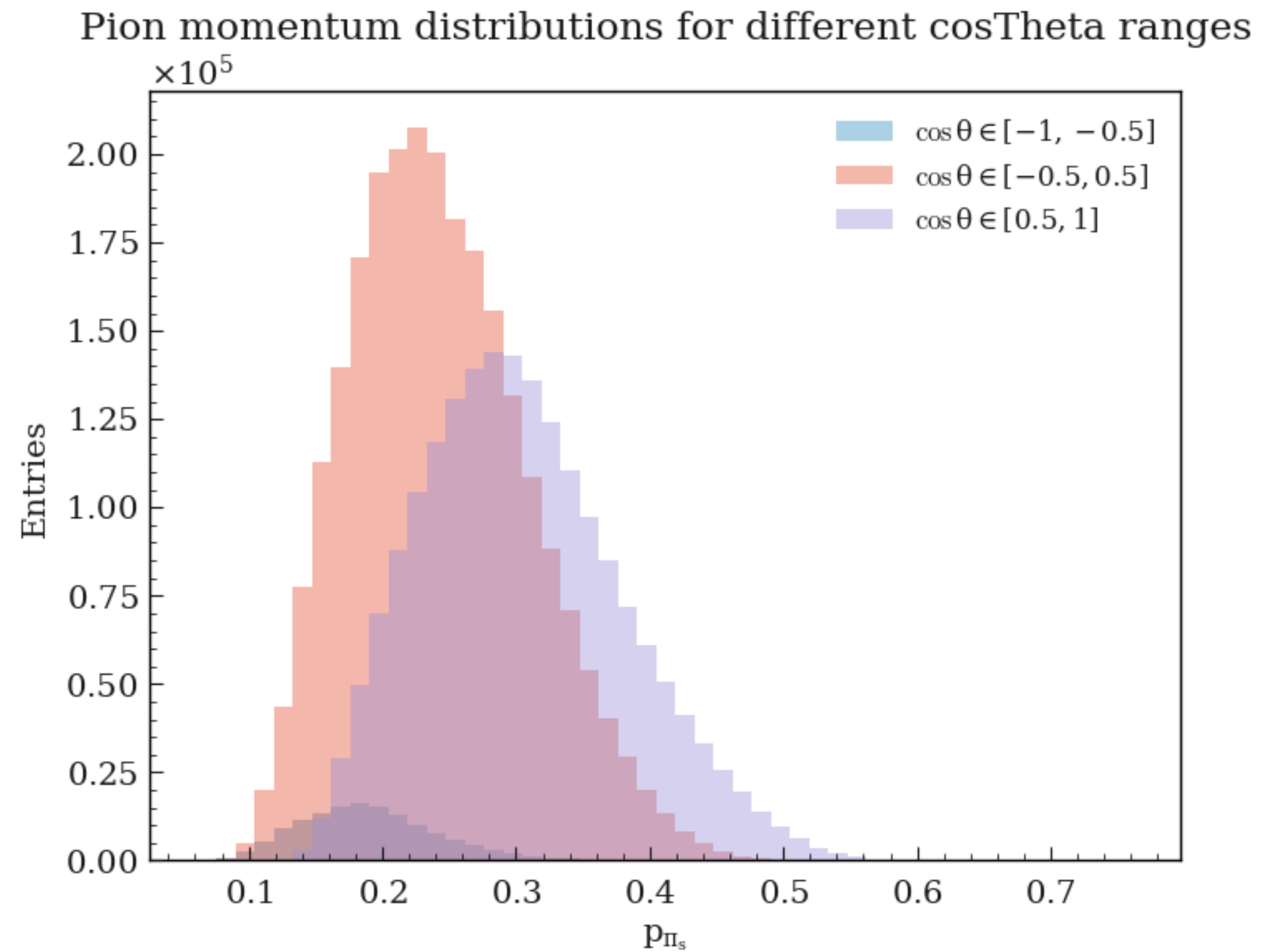
Result: (101.47999999999999 +/- 0.399 +/- 0.274)%  
Slow pion systematic: 0.481%

# Alternatives for fitting: different deltaM range



# Alternatives for fitting: parametric fit via CB

Would this pose any problems later on if we want to combine them?



# MC prediction comparison

Relative tracking efficiency: (99.795  $\pm$  1.17  $\pm$  0.269)%  
Slow pion systematic: 1.202%

| $p_{\pi_s}$ range [GeV]                           | 0.05-0.12         | 0.12-0.16         | 0.16-0.20         | 0.20-0.35         |
|---------------------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| MC prediction                                     | 11849 $\pm$ 56    | 17169 $\pm$ 67    | 14232 $\pm$ 61    | 22155 $\pm$ 76    |
| Fitted yield                                      | 10744 $\pm$ 135   | 15754 $\pm$ 160   | 13083 $\pm$ 149   | 20318 $\pm$ 178   |
| $r_i$                                             | 0.907 $\pm$ 0.012 | 0.918 $\pm$ 0.01  | 0.919 $\pm$ 0.011 | 0.917 $\pm$ 0.009 |
| $r_i/r_{\max}$                                    | 0.989             | 1.001             | 1.002             |                   |
| $\sigma_{\text{uncorr}} \pm \sigma_{\text{corr}}$ | 0.013 $\pm$ 0.009 | 0.011 $\pm$ 0.009 | 0.012 $\pm$ 0.009 |                   |

MC16rd:  $D^* \rightarrow D^0 \pi$

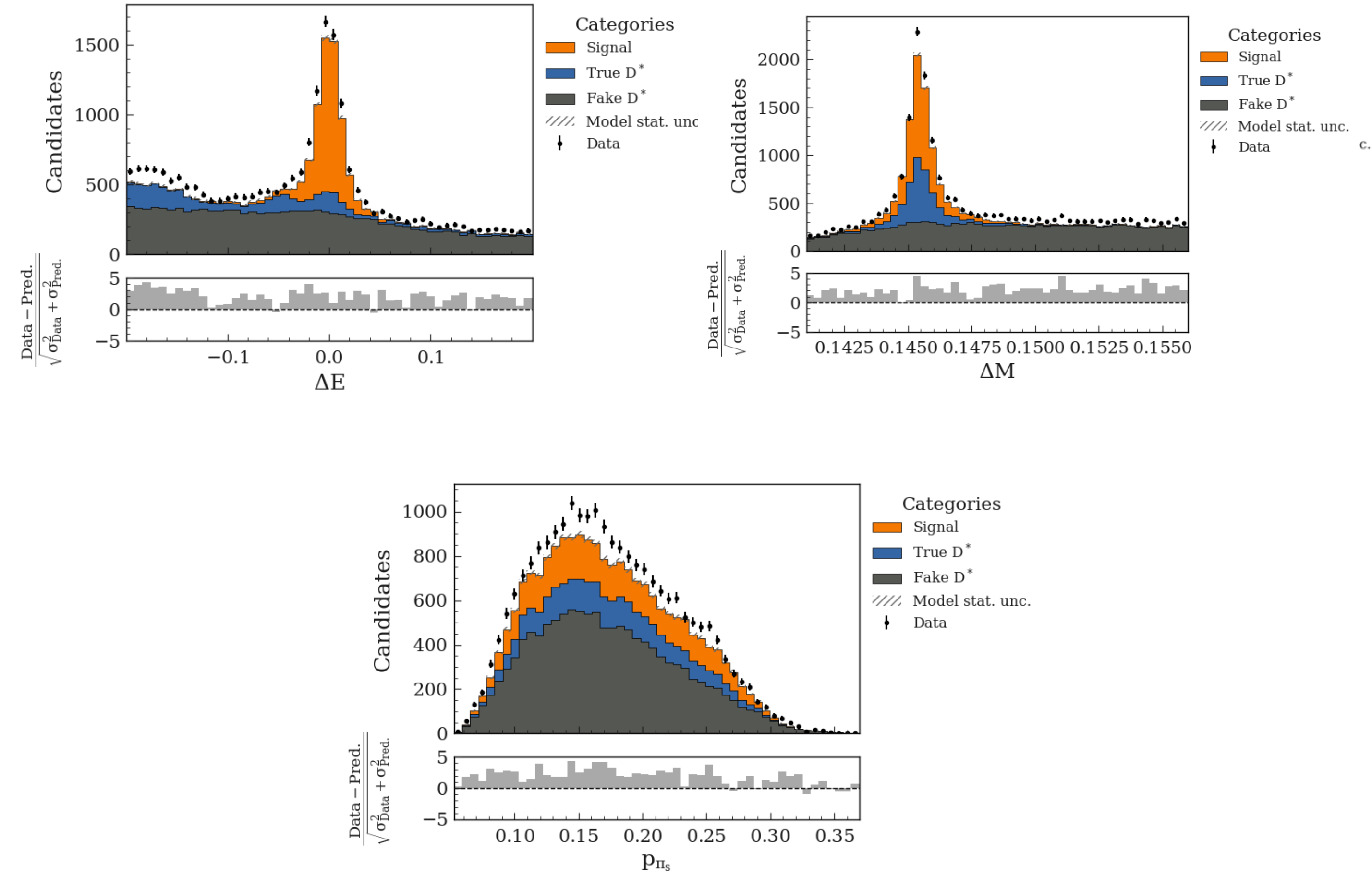
Depending on the Fit results?

| $p_{\pi_s}$ range [GeV]                           | 0.05-0.12         | 0.12-0.16         | 0.16-0.20         | 0.20-0.35         | 0.35-0.45         |
|---------------------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| MC prediction                                     | 7599 $\pm$ 87     | 56721 $\pm$ 238   | 138778 $\pm$ 372  | 658609 $\pm$ 811  | 151514 $\pm$ 389  |
| Fitted yield                                      | 6006 $\pm$ 138    | 46099 $\pm$ 344   | 116589 $\pm$ 530  | 547837 $\pm$ 1114 | 118244 $\pm$ 503  |
| $r_i$                                             | 0.79 $\pm$ 0.02   | 0.813 $\pm$ 0.007 | 0.84 $\pm$ 0.004  | 0.832 $\pm$ 0.002 | 0.78 $\pm$ 0.004  |
| $r_i/r_{\max}$                                    | 0.95 $\pm$ 0.028  | 0.977 $\pm$ 0.009 | 1.01 $\pm$ 0.005  |                   | 0.938 $\pm$ 0.005 |
| $\sigma_{\text{uncorr}} \pm \sigma_{\text{corr}}$ | 0.024 $\pm$ 0.002 | 0.008 $\pm$ 0.002 | 0.005 $\pm$ 0.002 |                   | 0.005 $\pm$ 0.002 |

# **Comparison MC15rd release 6 vs MC16rd release 8**

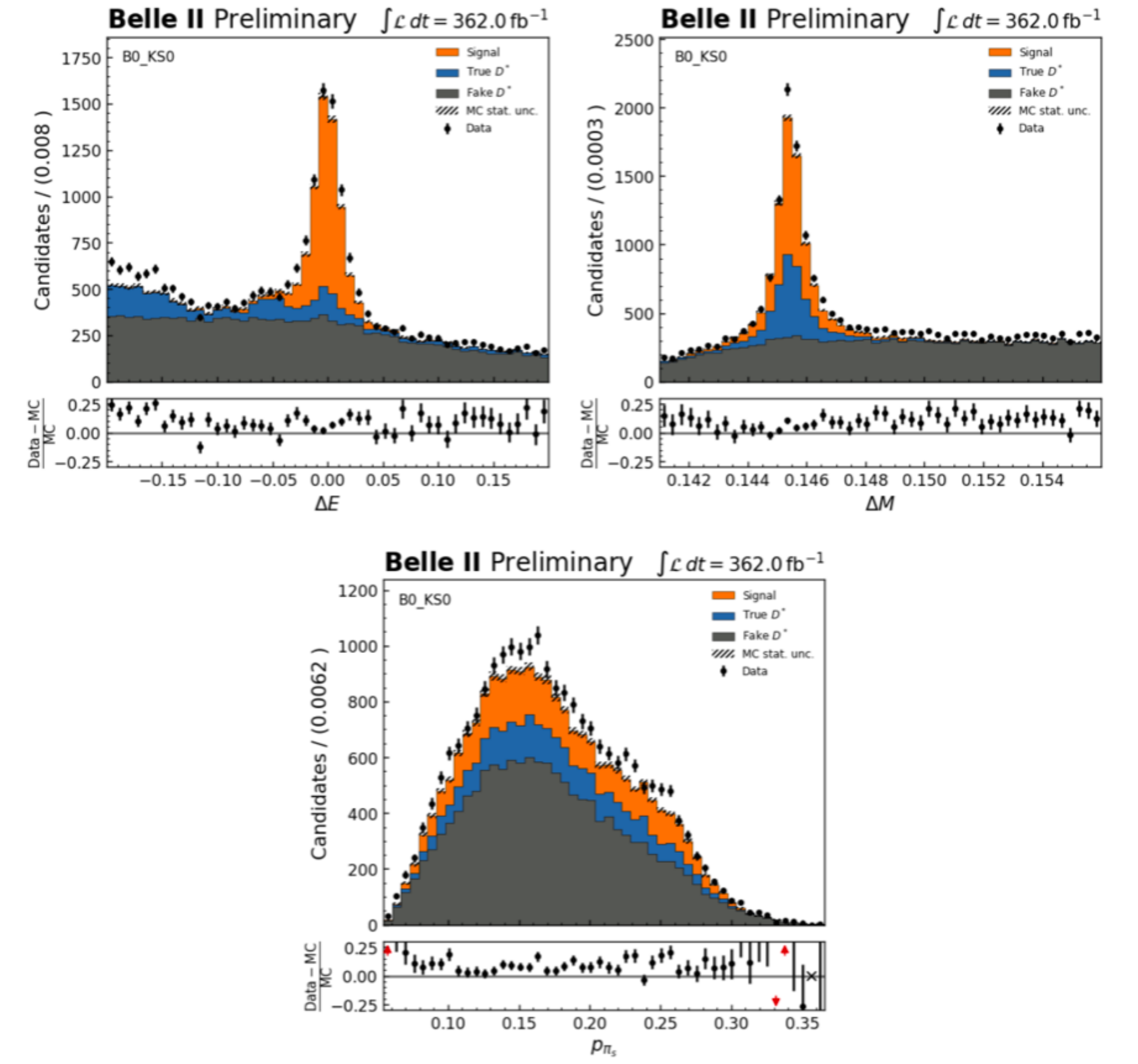
# Pre-fit KS0

MC16rd release 8



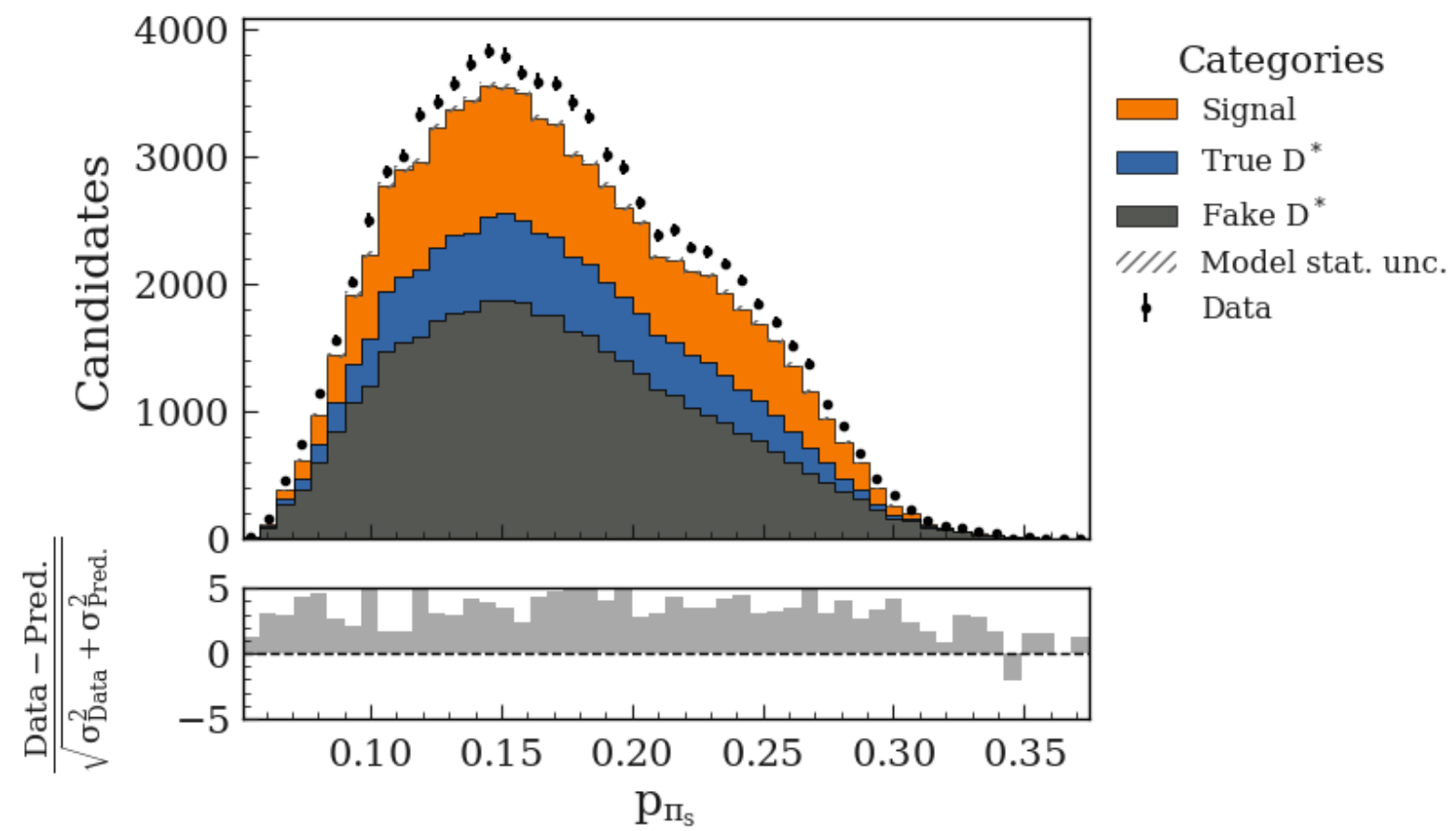
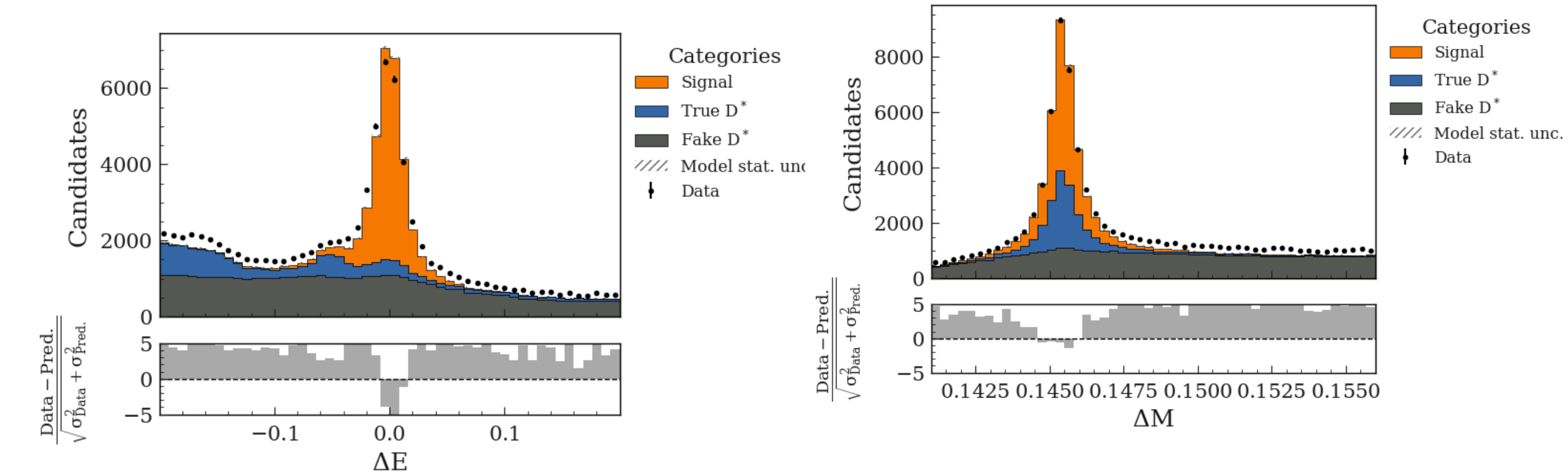
Previous results from [Belle2-NOTE-PH-2023-035](#)

MC15rd release 6



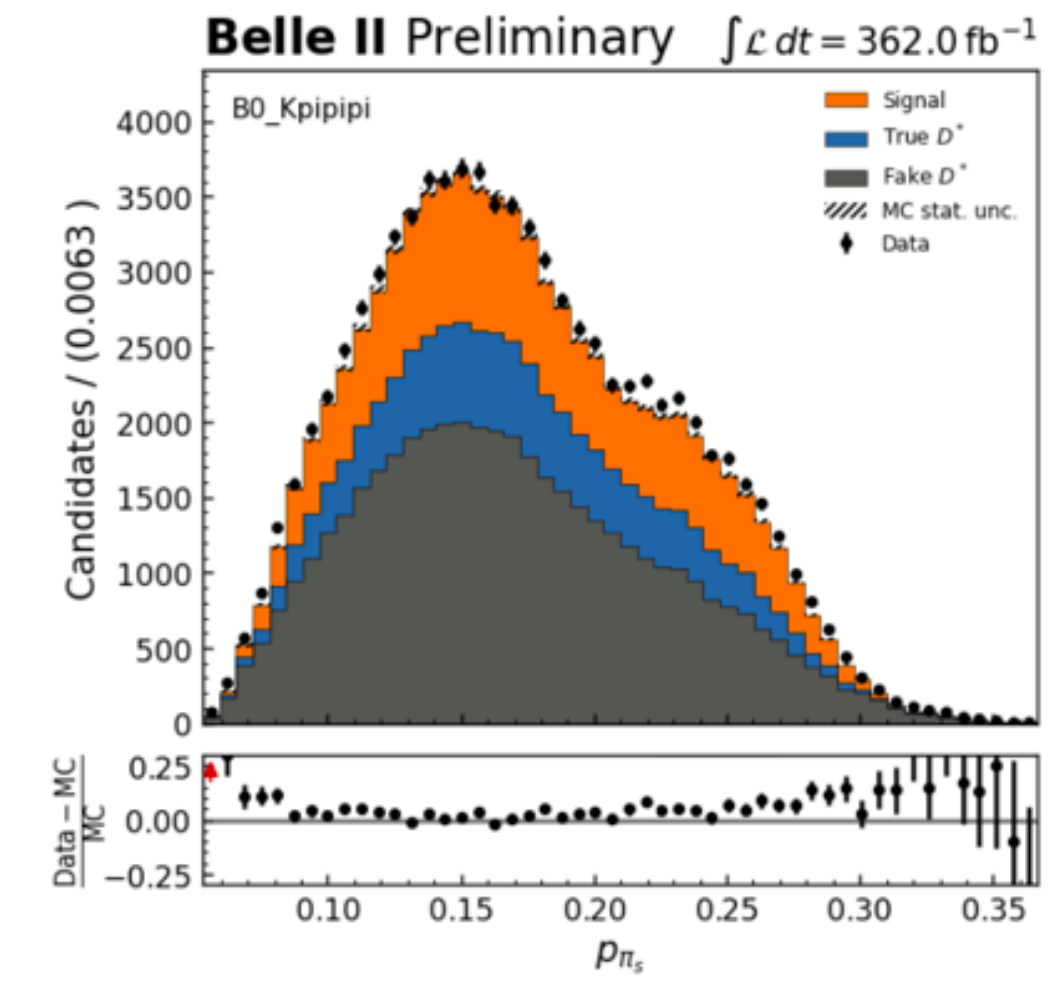
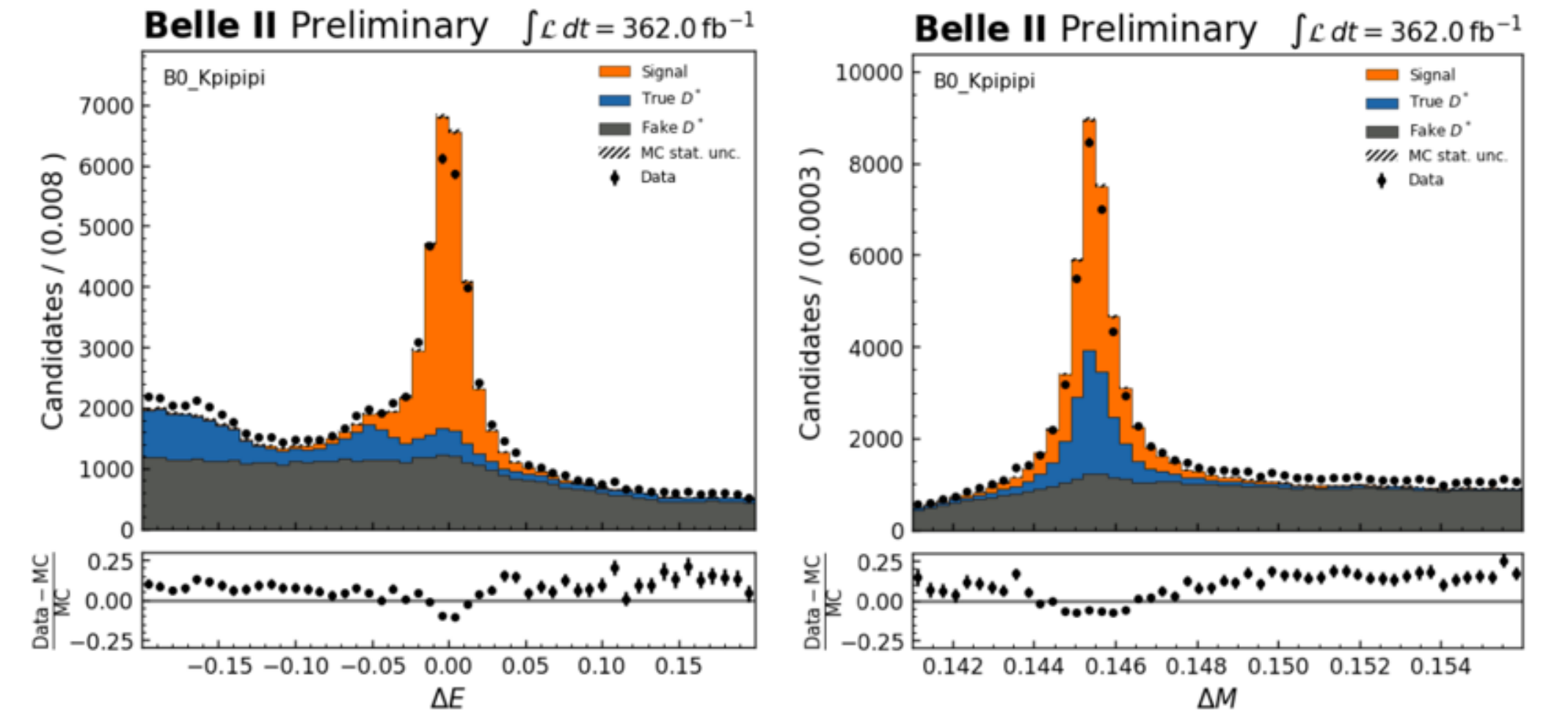
# Pre-fit Kpipipi

MC16rd release 8



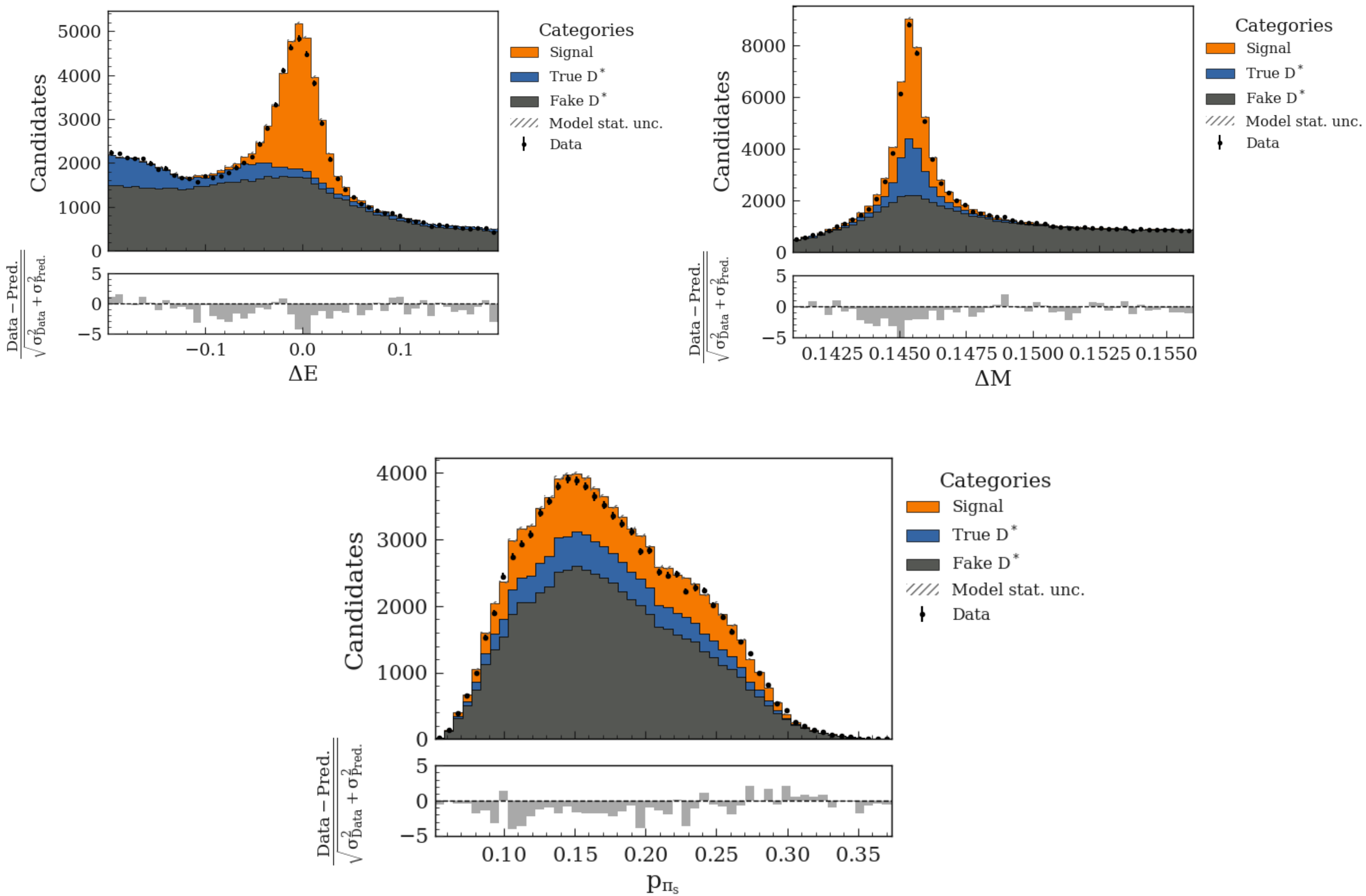
Previous results from [Belle2-NOTE-PH-2023-035](#)

MC15rd release 6



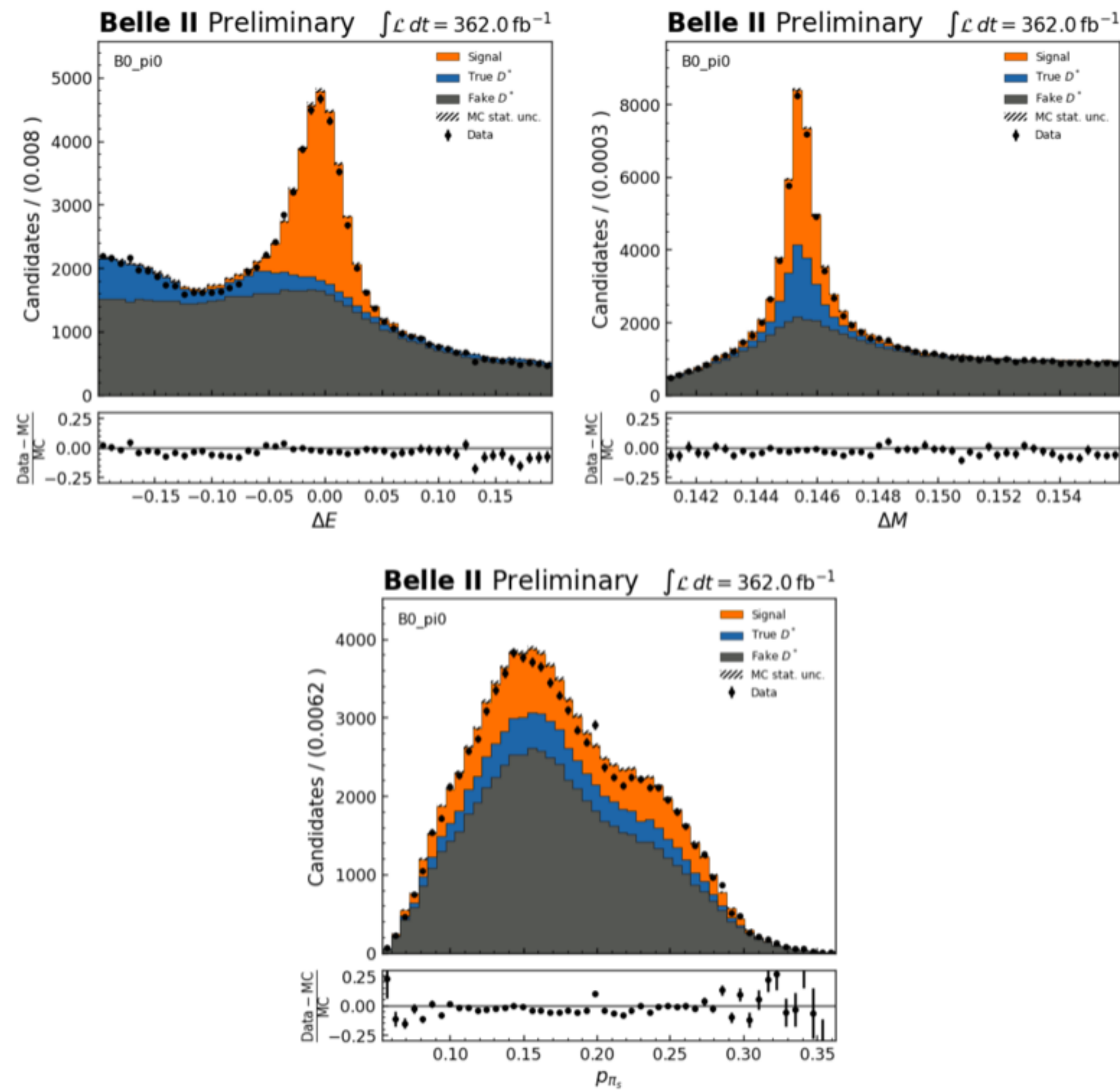
# Pre-fit pi0

MC16rd release 8



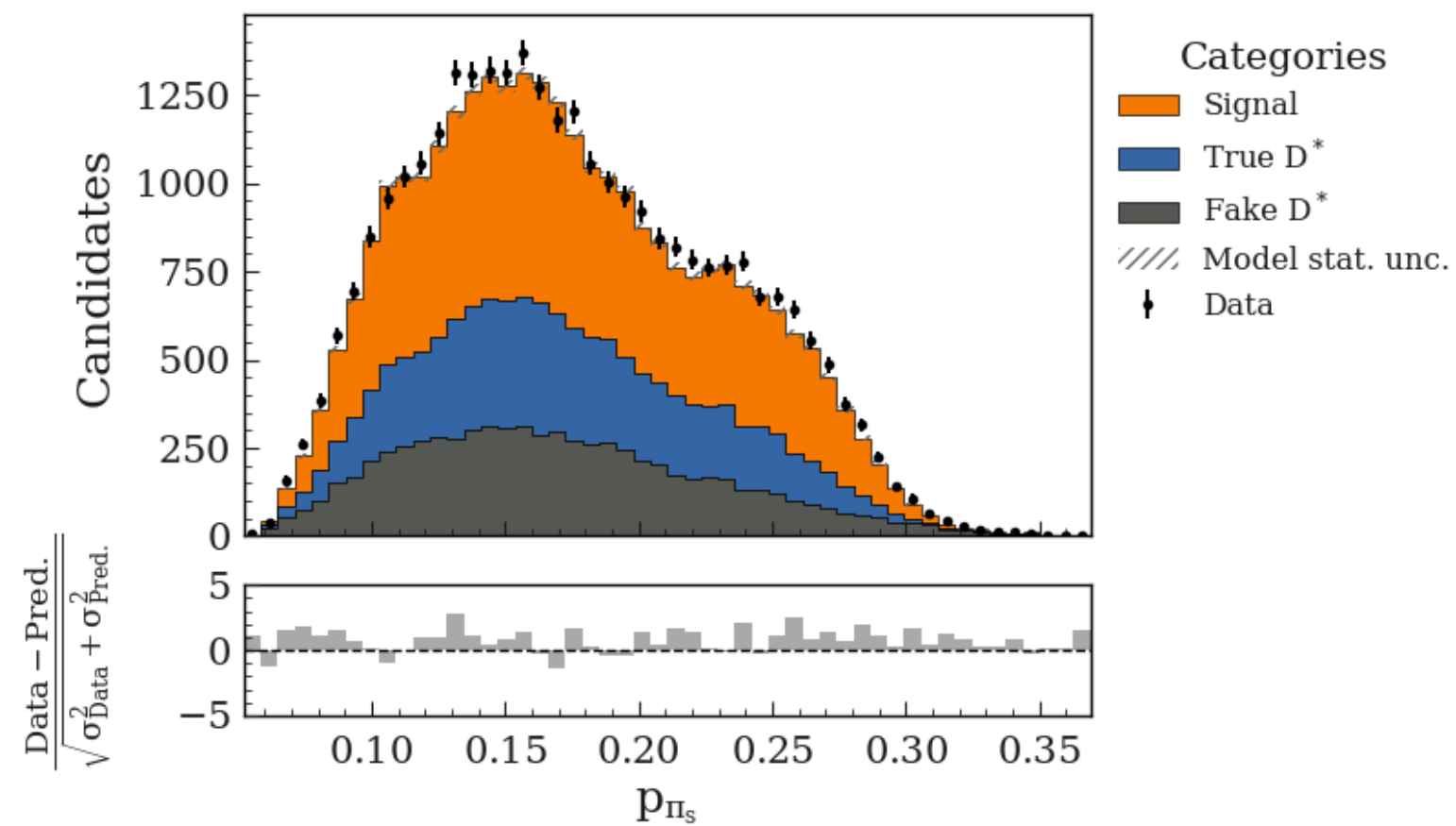
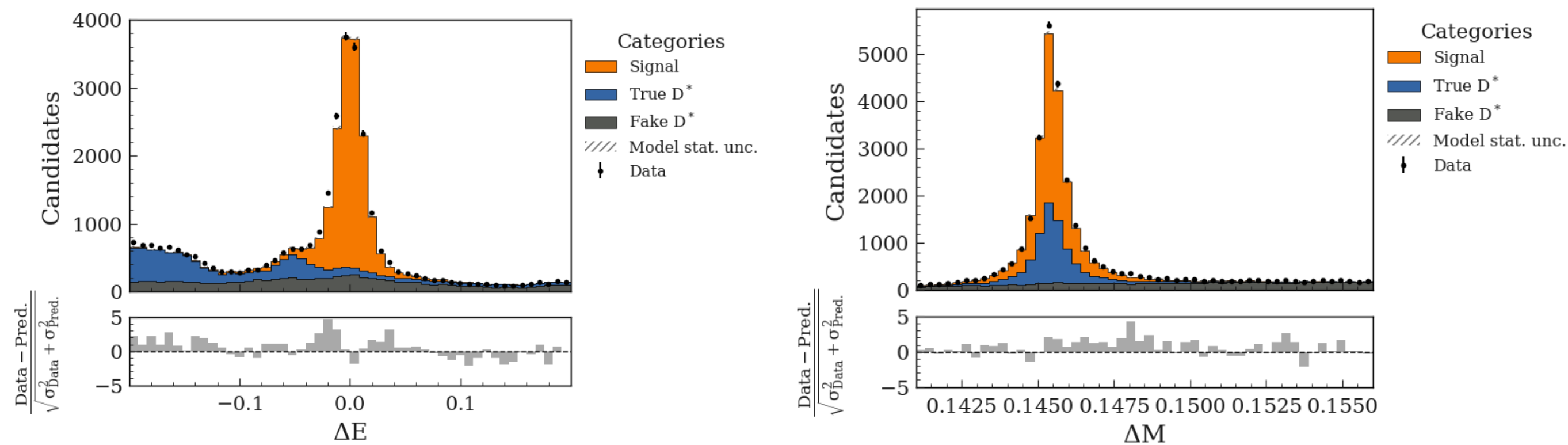
Previous results from [Belle2-NOTE-PH-2023-035](#)

MC15rd release 6



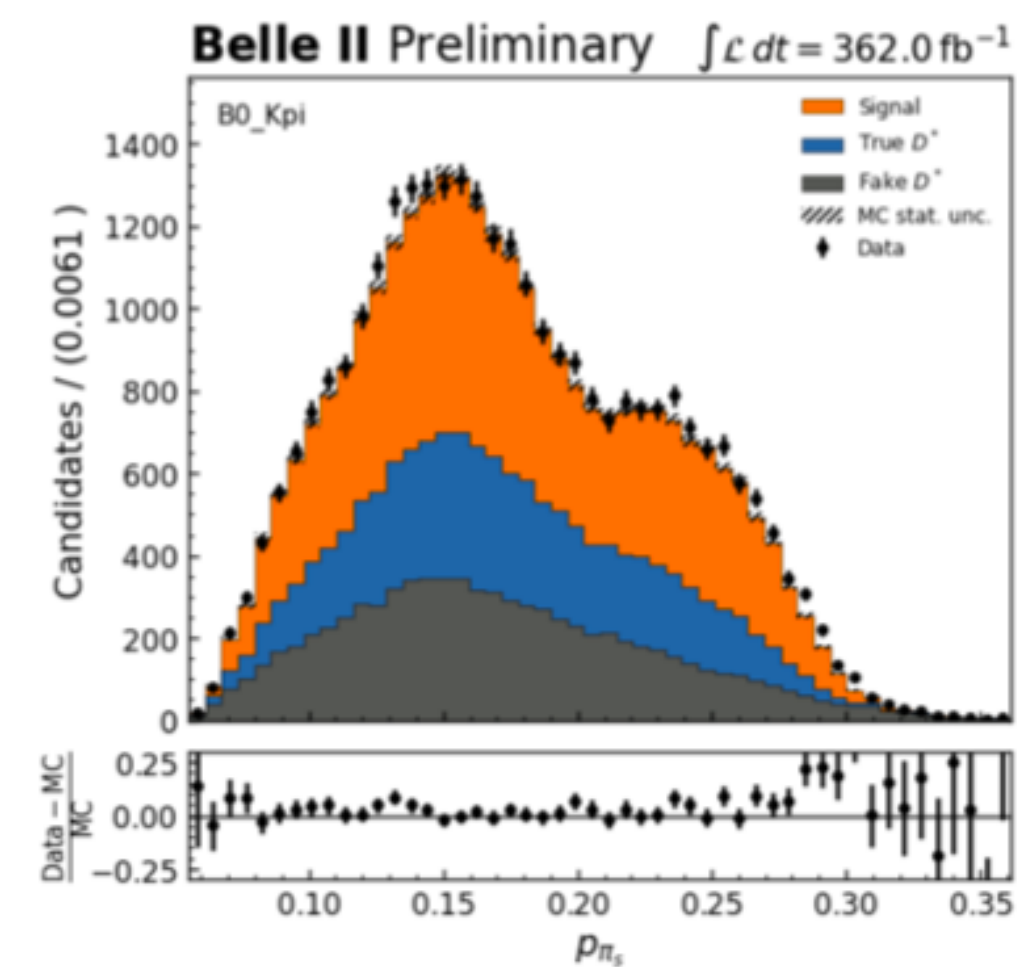
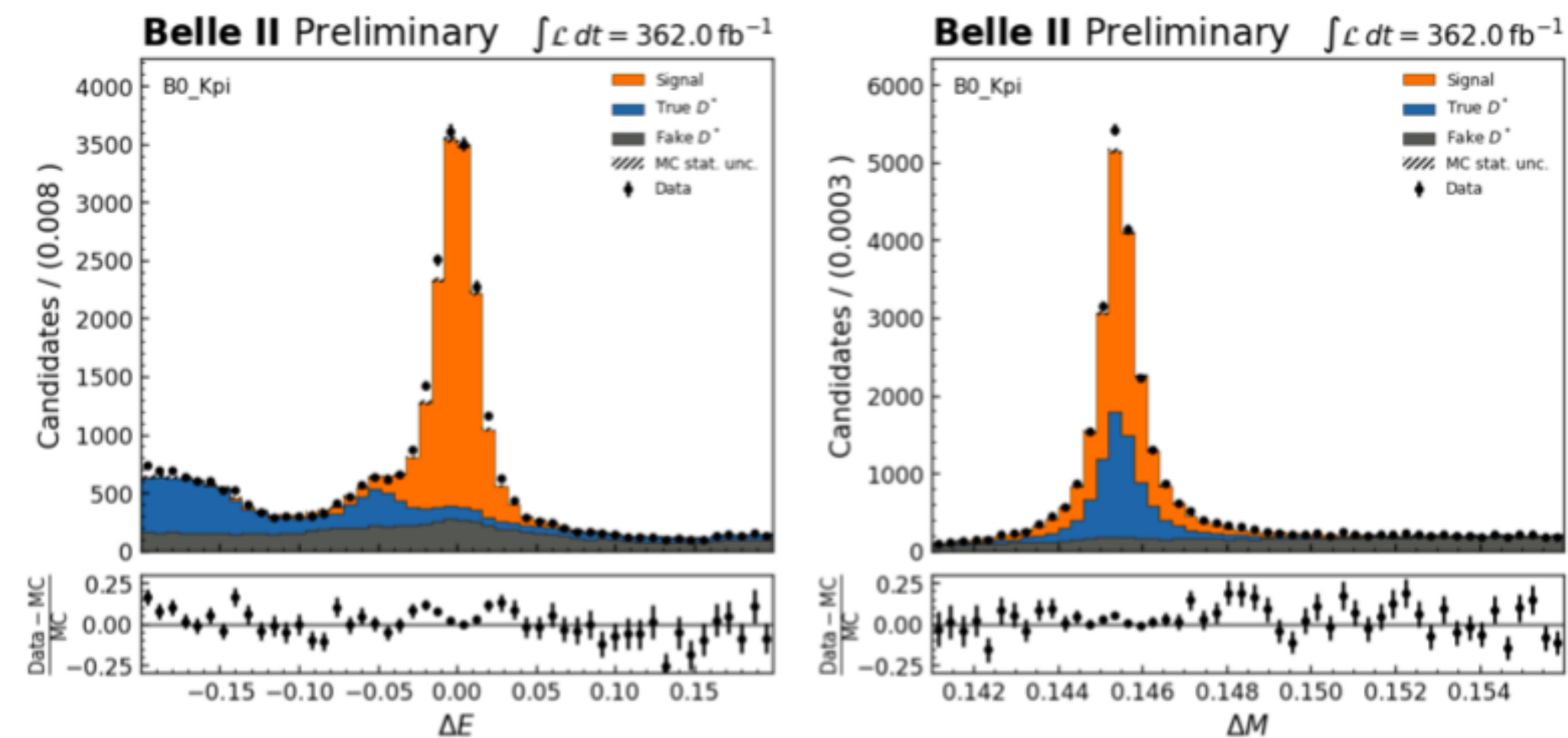
# Pre-fit Kpi

MC16rd release 8



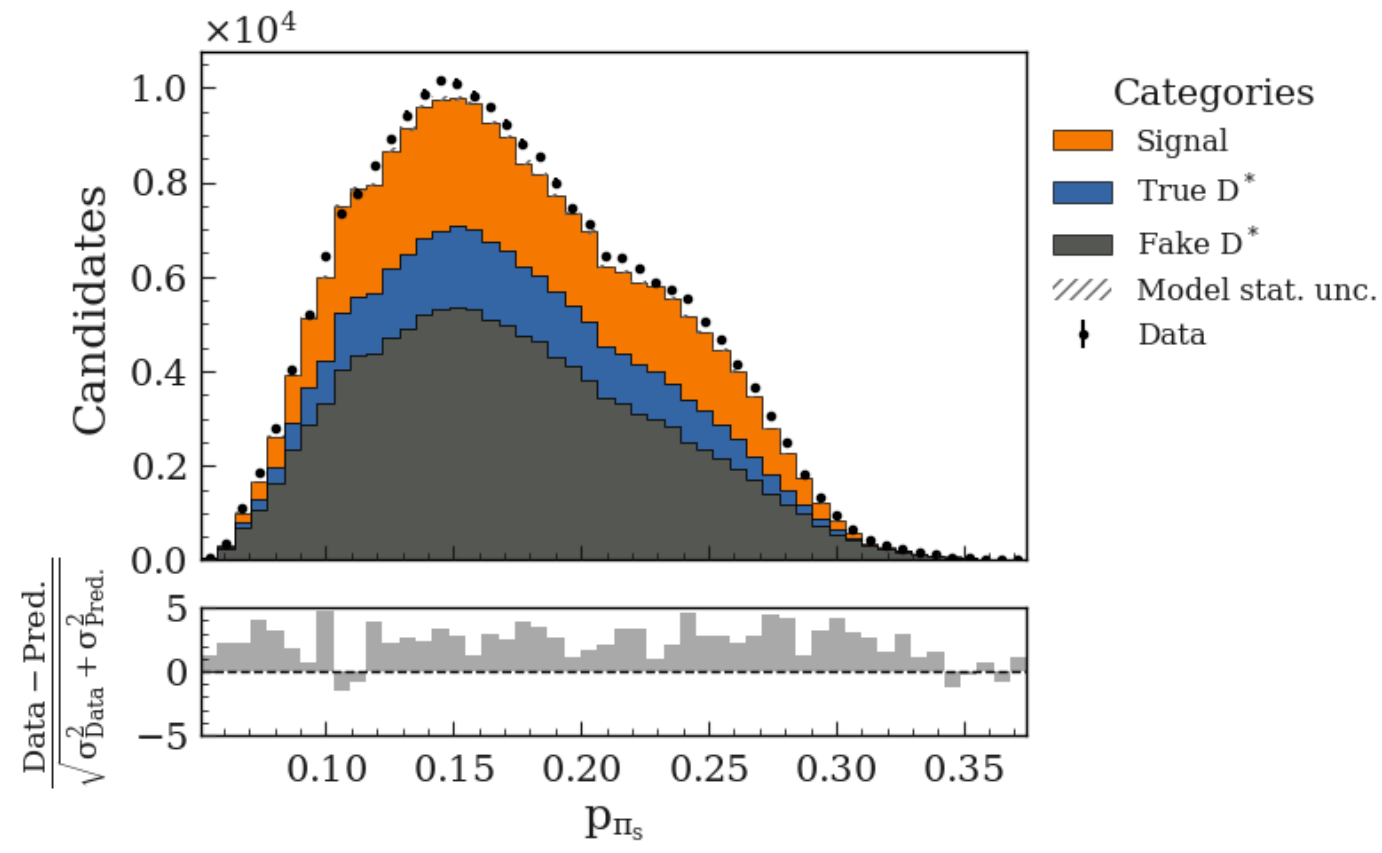
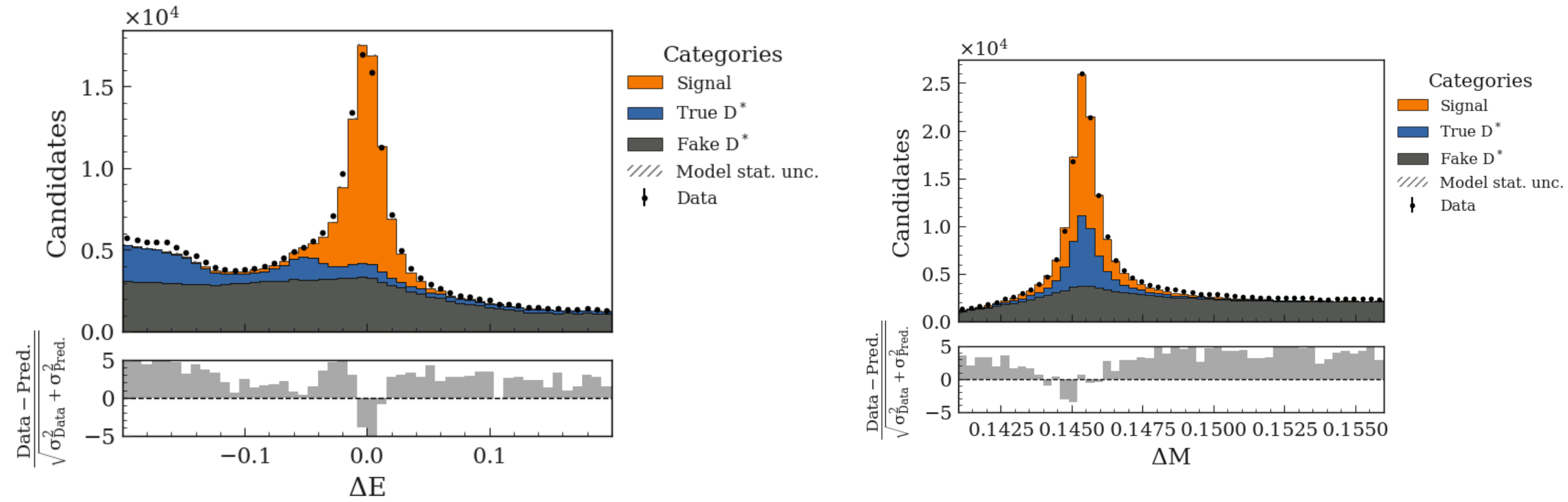
Previous results from [Belle2-NOTE-PH-2023-035](#)

MC15rd release 6



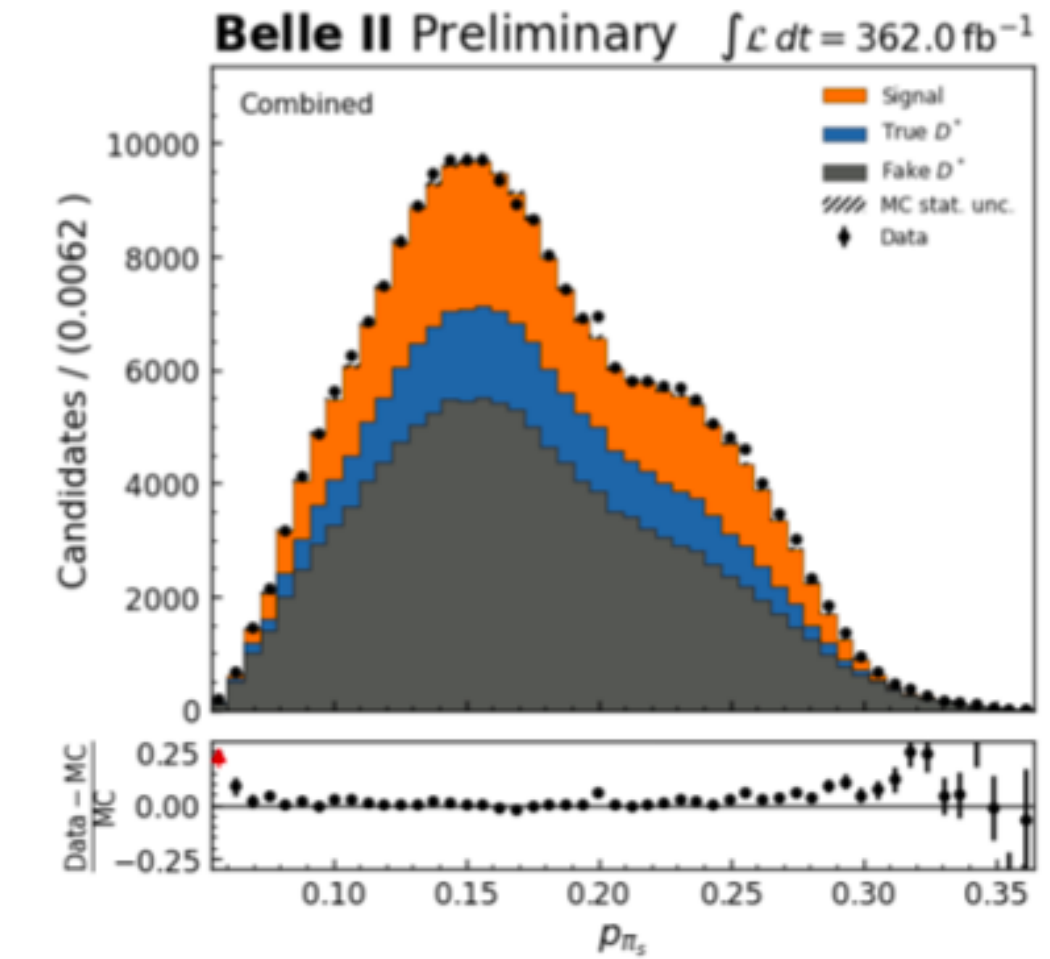
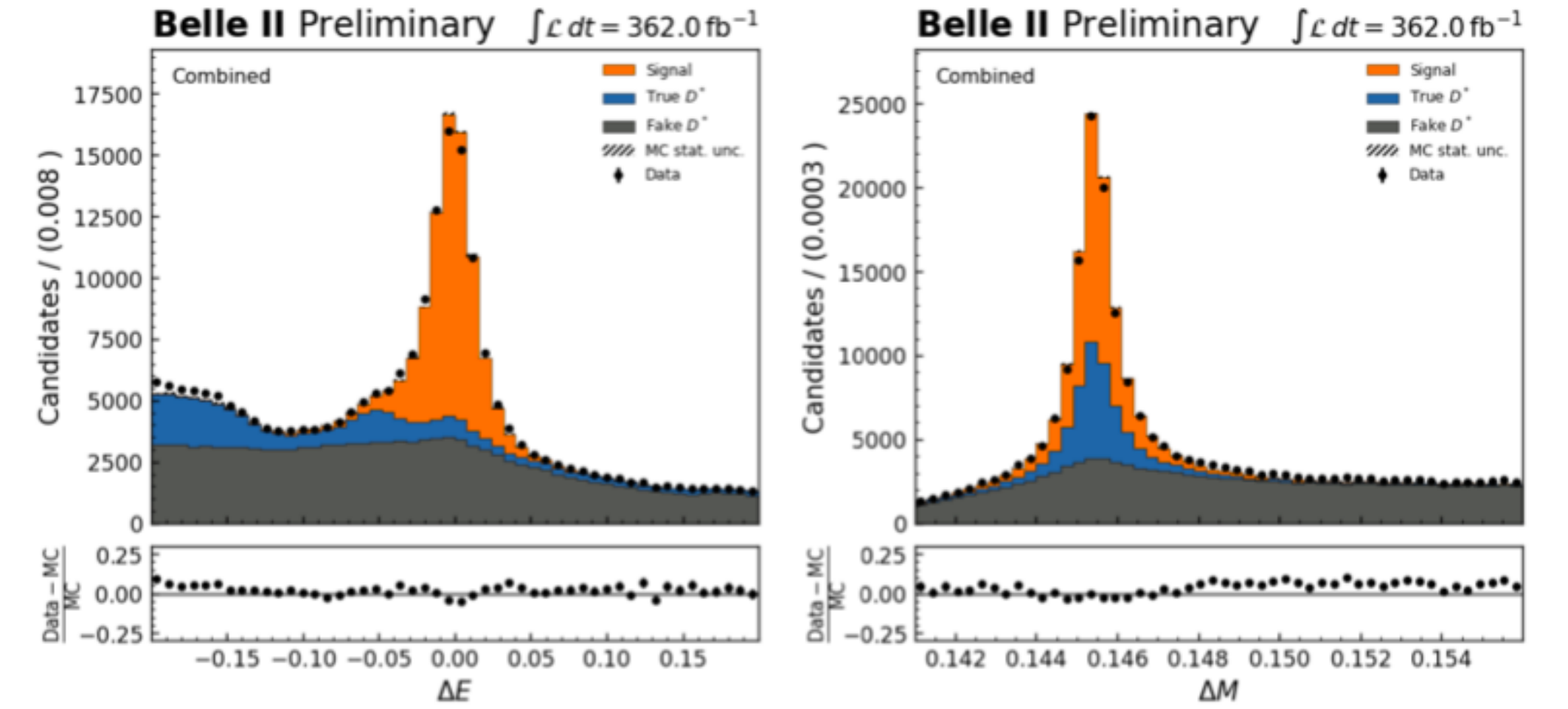
# Pre-fit all channels

MC16rd release 8



Previous results from [Belle2-NOTE-PH-2023-035](#)

MC15rd release 6

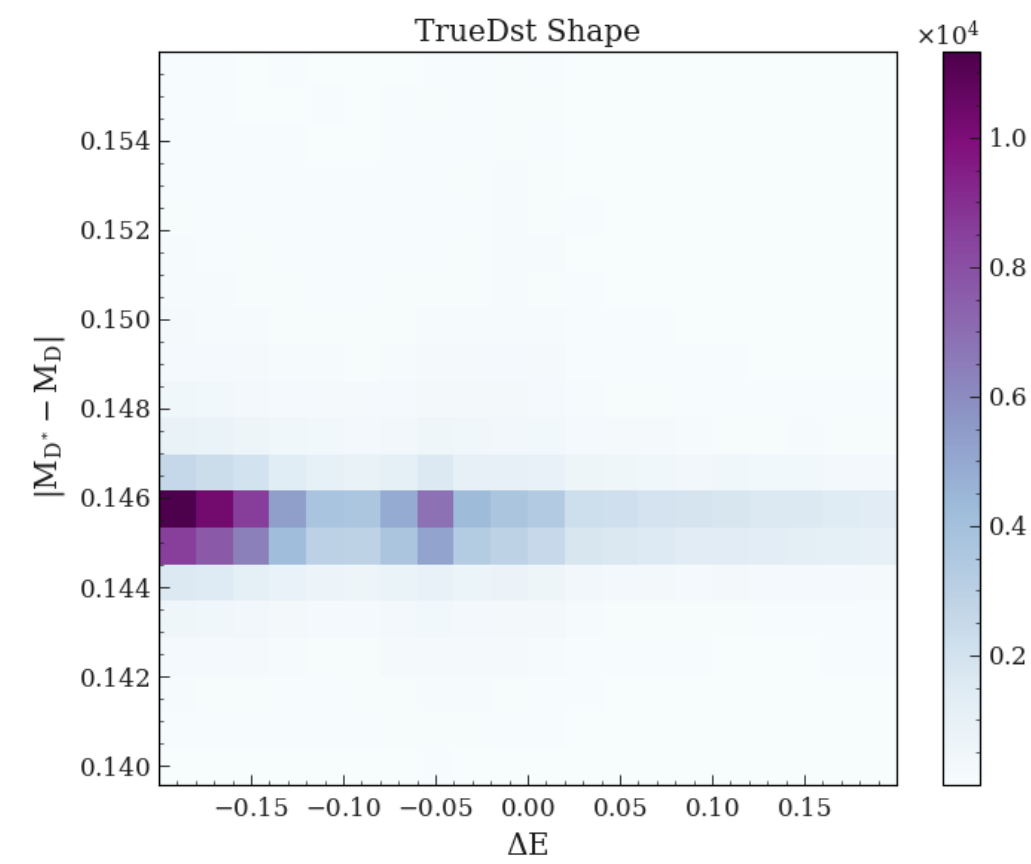
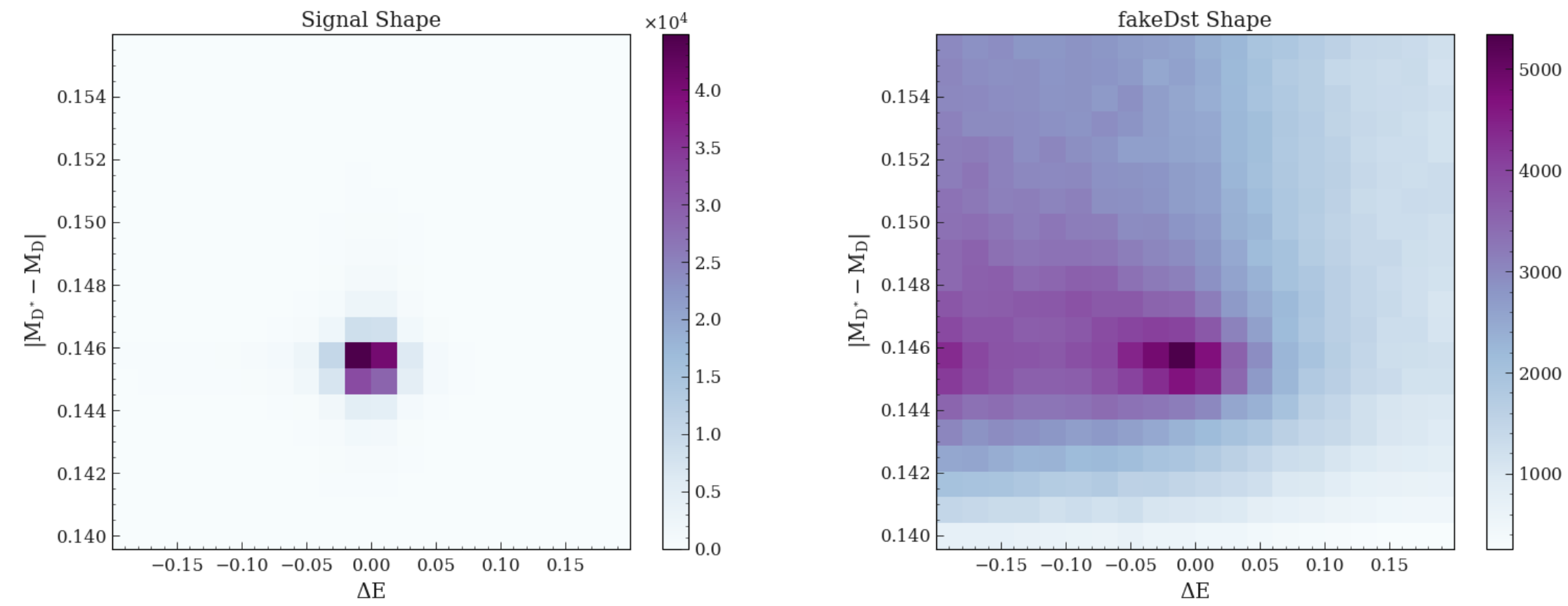




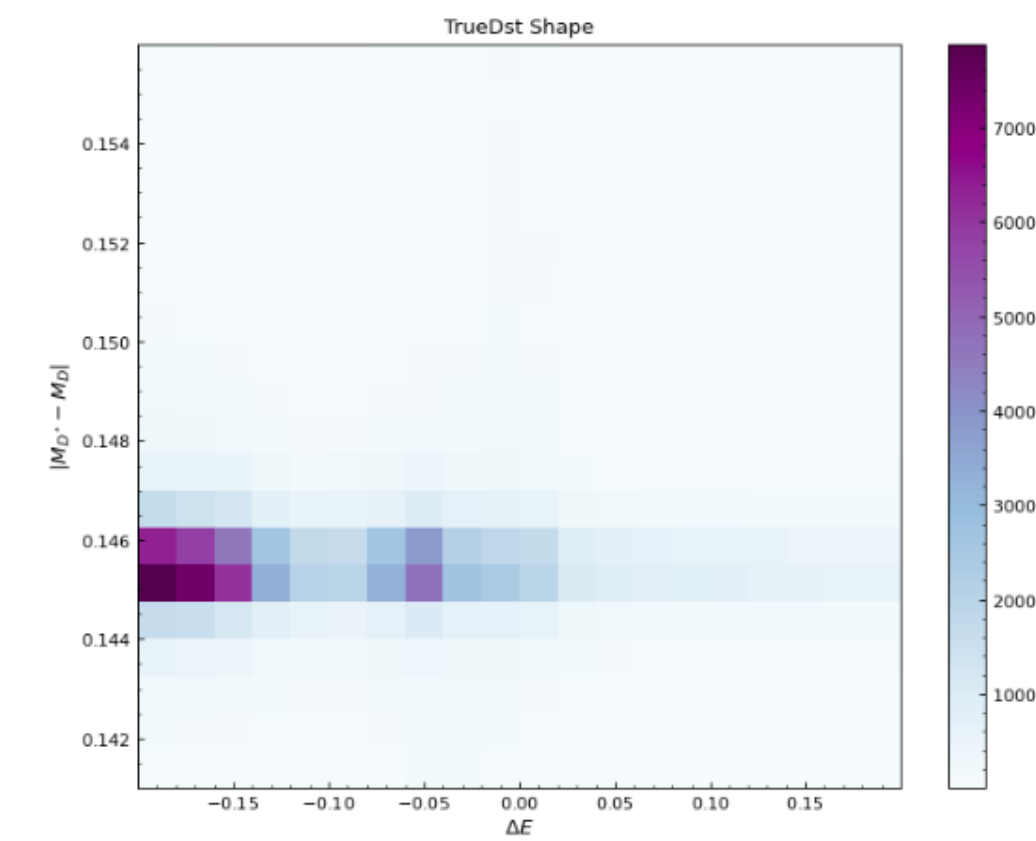
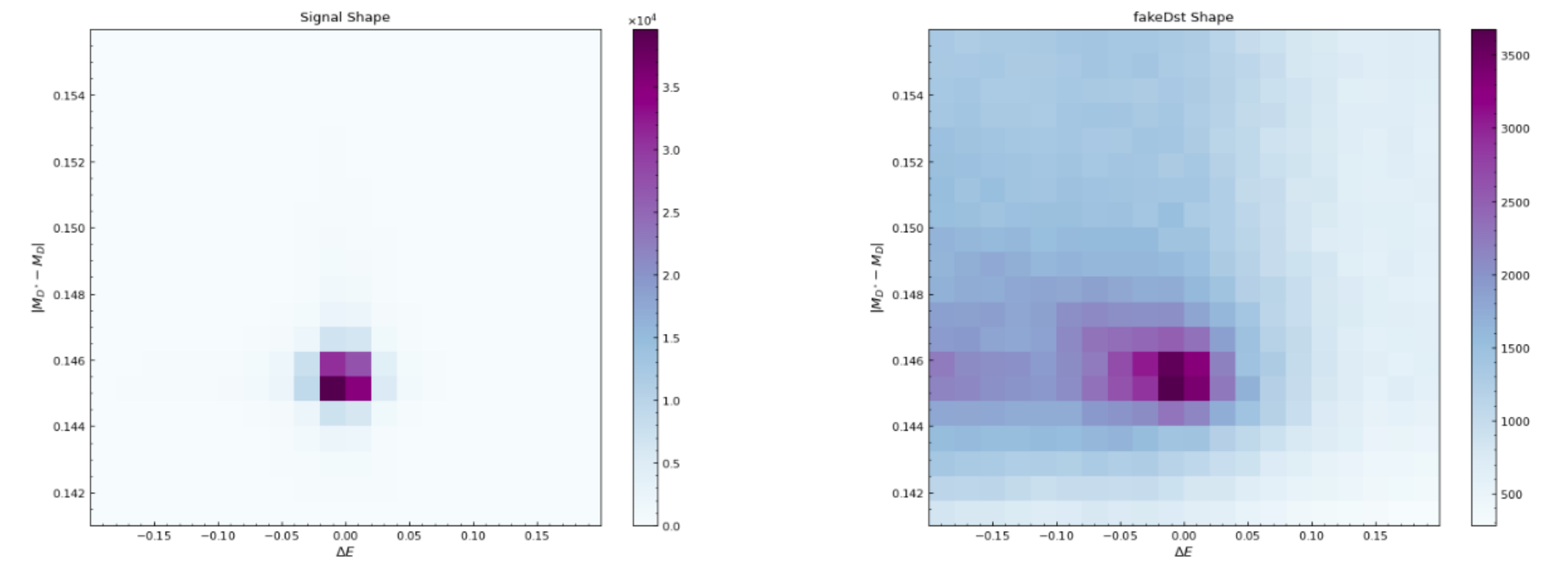
# Shapes

Previous results from [Belle2-NOTE-PH-2023-035](#)

## MC16rd release 8



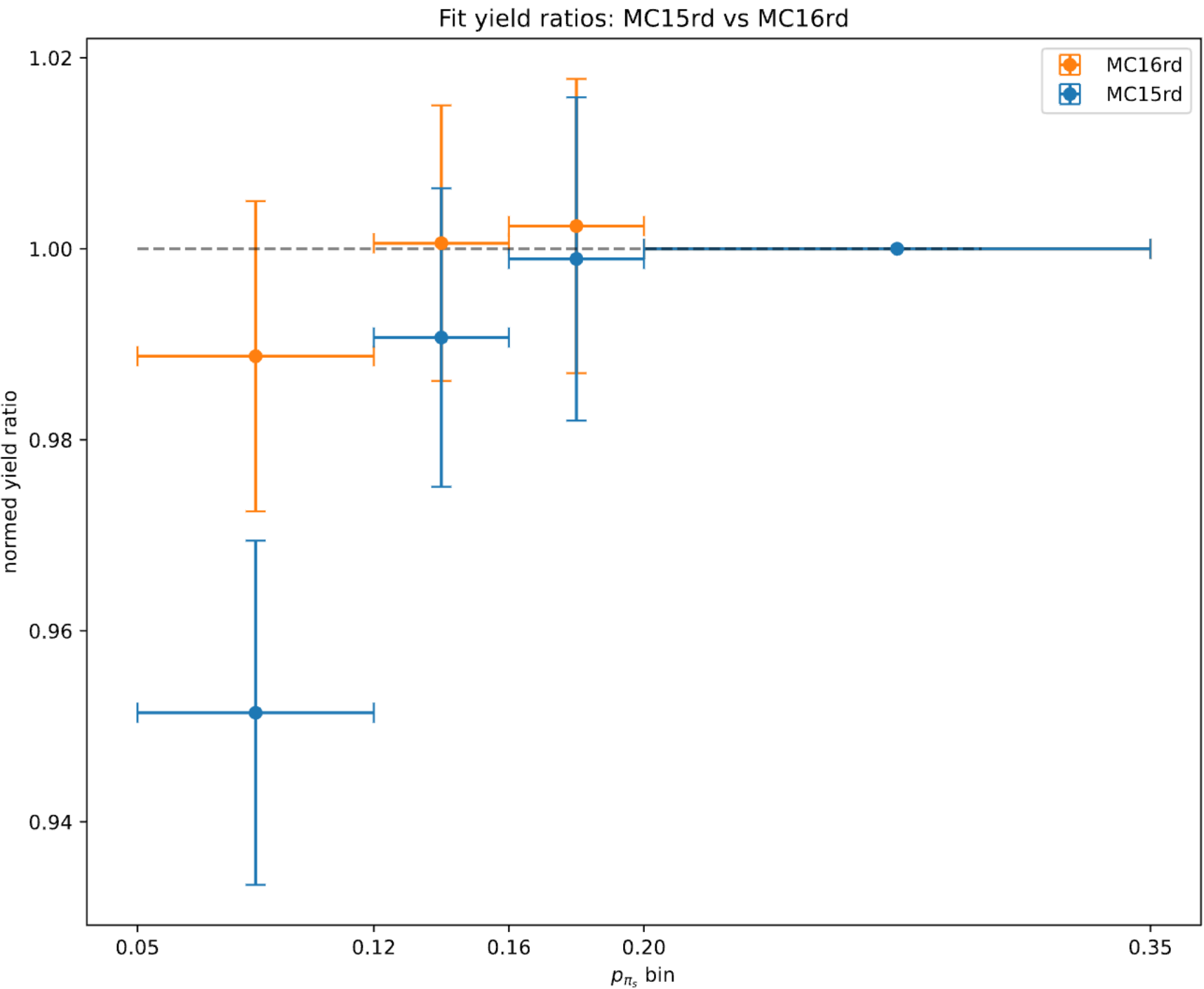
## MC15rd release 6





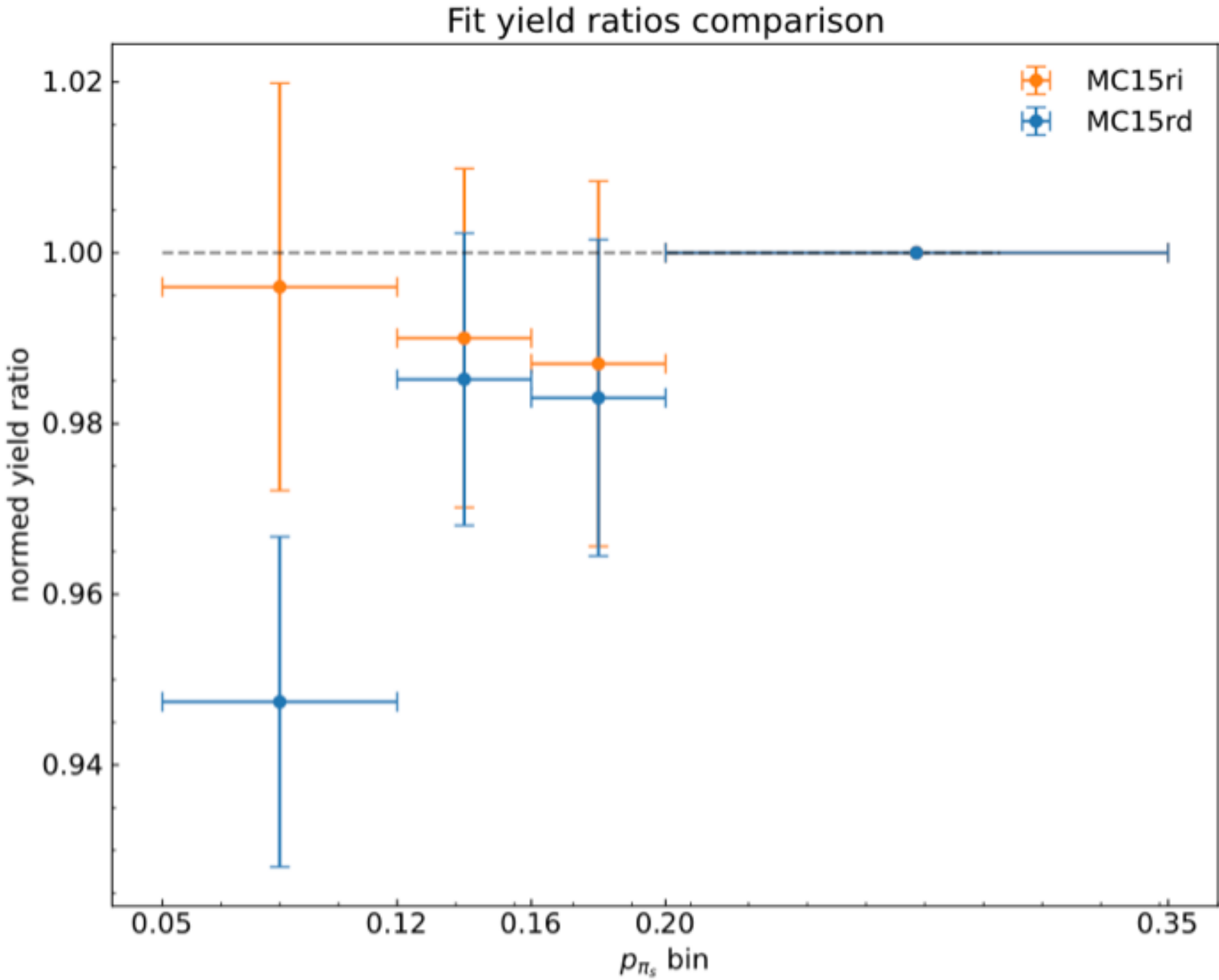
# Fit: yield ratios

MC16rd release 8



Previous results from [Belle2-NOTE-PH-2023-035](#)

MC15rd release 6



MC15rd release 8

Relative tracking efficiency: (98.335 +/- 1.29 +/- 0.266)%  
Slow pion systematic: 1.325%

| $p_{\pi_s}$ range [GeV]                           | 0.05-0.12         | 0.12-0.16         | 0.16-0.20         | 0.20-0.35        |
|---------------------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|
| MC prediction                                     | $9733 \pm 49$     | $15833 \pm 63$    | $12863 \pm 57$    | $20260 \pm 71$   |
| Fitted yield                                      | $8918 \pm 134$    | $15105 \pm 168$   | $12374 \pm 156$   | $19510 \pm 191$  |
| $r_i$                                             | $0.916 \pm 0.014$ | $0.964 \pm 0.011$ | $0.962 \pm 0.013$ | $0.963 \pm 0.01$ |
| $r_i/r_{\max}$                                    | 0.951             | 0.991             | 0.999             |                  |
| $\sigma_{\text{uncorr}} \pm \sigma_{\text{corr}}$ | $0.015 \pm 0.01$  | $0.012 \pm 0.01$  | $0.013 \pm 0.01$  |                  |

|                                                               | $K\pi$             | $K\pi\pi\pi$       | $K_S^0$           | $\pi^0$            |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| $N_{\text{sig}}$                                              | $14549.8 \pm 61.7$ | $22839.5 \pm 77.3$ | $4543.0 \pm 34.5$ | $20008.0 \pm 72.4$ |
| $N_{\text{bkg}}$                                              | $4257.0 \pm 33.4$  | $16852.2 \pm 66.4$ | $4857.6 \pm 35.7$ | $22235.3 \pm 76.3$ |
| $\frac{N_{\text{sig}}}{\sqrt{N_{\text{sig}}+N_{\text{bkg}}}}$ | $106.1 \pm 0.3$    | $114.6 \pm 0.3$    | $46.9 \pm 0.3$    | $97.3 \pm 0.3$     |

MC15rd release 6

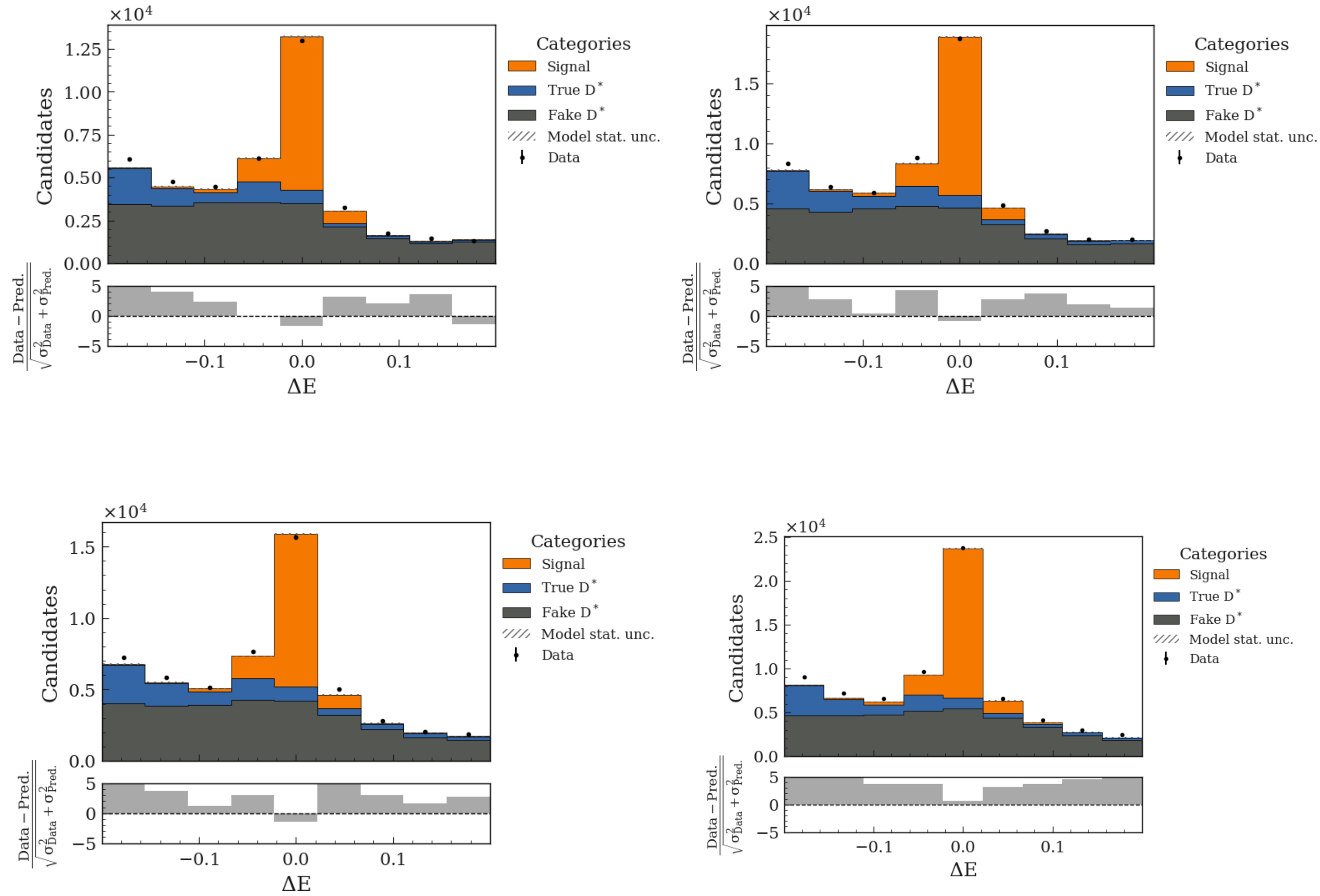
Relative tracking efficiency: (97.441 +/- 1.99 +/- 0.817)%  
Slow pion systematic: 1.46%

| MC15 run dependent result                         |                   |                   |                   |                    |
|---------------------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| $p_{\pi_s}$ range[GeV]                            | 0.05-0.12         | 0.12-0.16         | 0.16-0.20         | 0.20-0.35          |
| MC prediction                                     | $9733 \pm 49$     | $15832 \pm 63$    | $12863 \pm 57$    | $20259 \pm 71$     |
| Fitted yield                                      | $9066 \pm 144$    | $15336 \pm 188$   | $12432 \pm 176$   | $19920 \pm 220$    |
| $r_i$                                             | $0.932 \pm 0.016$ | $0.969 \pm 0.013$ | $0.967 \pm 0.014$ | $0.9833 \pm 0.011$ |
| $r_i/r_{\max}$                                    | 0.947             | 0.985             | 0.983             |                    |
| $\sigma_{\text{uncorr}} \pm \sigma_{\text{corr}}$ | $0.016 \pm 0.011$ | $0.013 \pm 0.011$ | $0.015 \pm 0.011$ |                    |
| $\sigma_{\text{track}}$                           | $\pm 0.0027$      | $\pm 0.0028$      | $\pm 0.0028$      |                    |

|                                                              | $K^+\pi^-$     | $K^+\pi^-\pi^+\pi^-$ | $K_S^0\pi^+\pi^-$ | $K^+\pi^-\pi^0$ |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| $N_{\text{sig}}$                                             | $13135 \pm 57$ | $20836 \pm 72$       | $4000 \pm 31$     | $17529 \pm 66$  |
| $N_{\text{bg}}$                                              | $4374 \pm 33$  | $17337 \pm 65$       | $4948 \pm 35$     | $20970 \pm 72$  |
| $\frac{N_{\text{sig}}}{\sqrt{N_{\text{sig}}+N_{\text{bg}}}}$ | $99.3 \pm 0.4$ | $106.6 \pm 0.4$      | $42.3 \pm 0.3$    | $89.3 \pm 0.3$  |

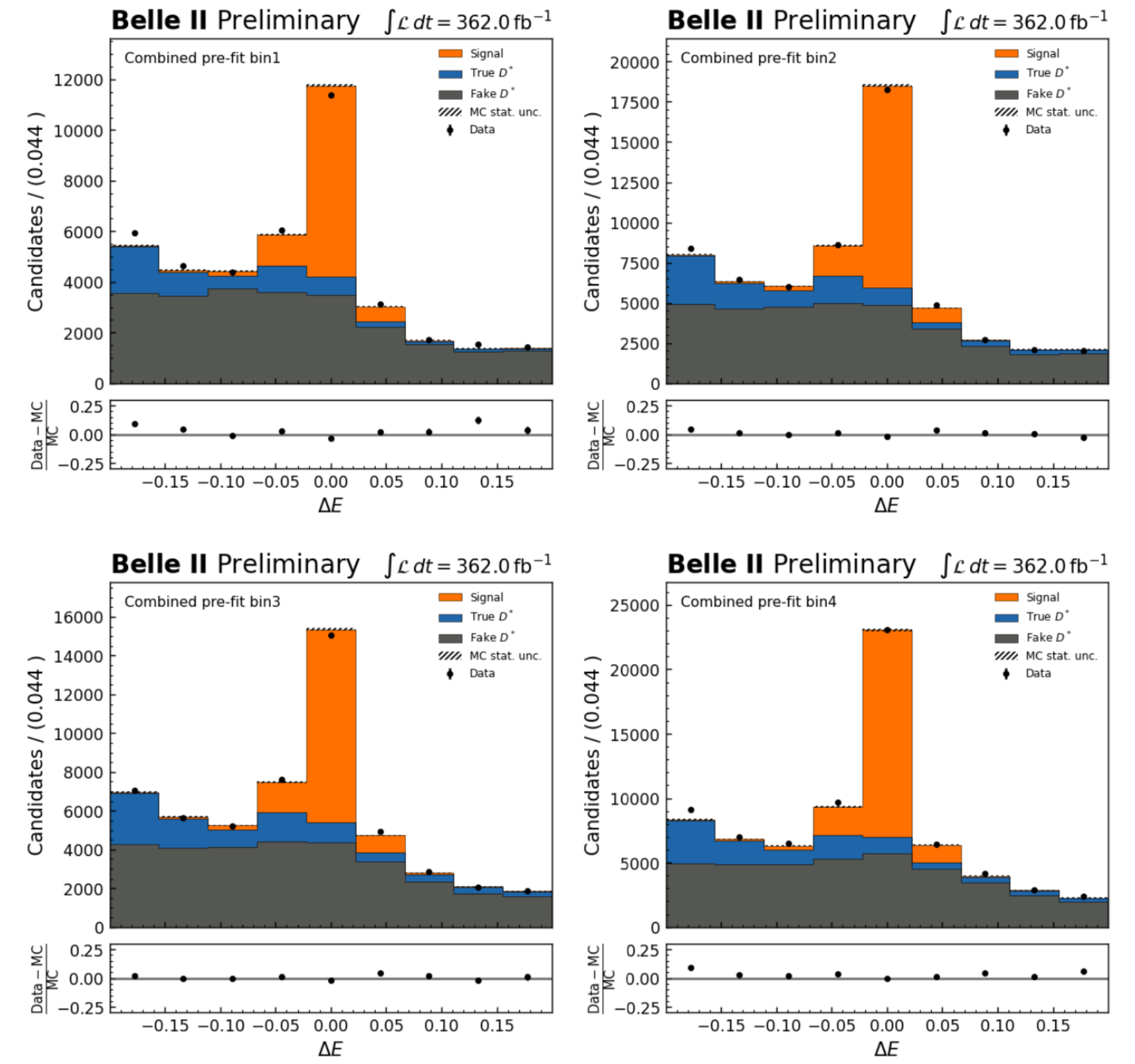
# Pre-fit all channels

MC16rd release 8



Previous results from [Belle2-NOTE-PH-2023-035](#)

MC15rd release 6

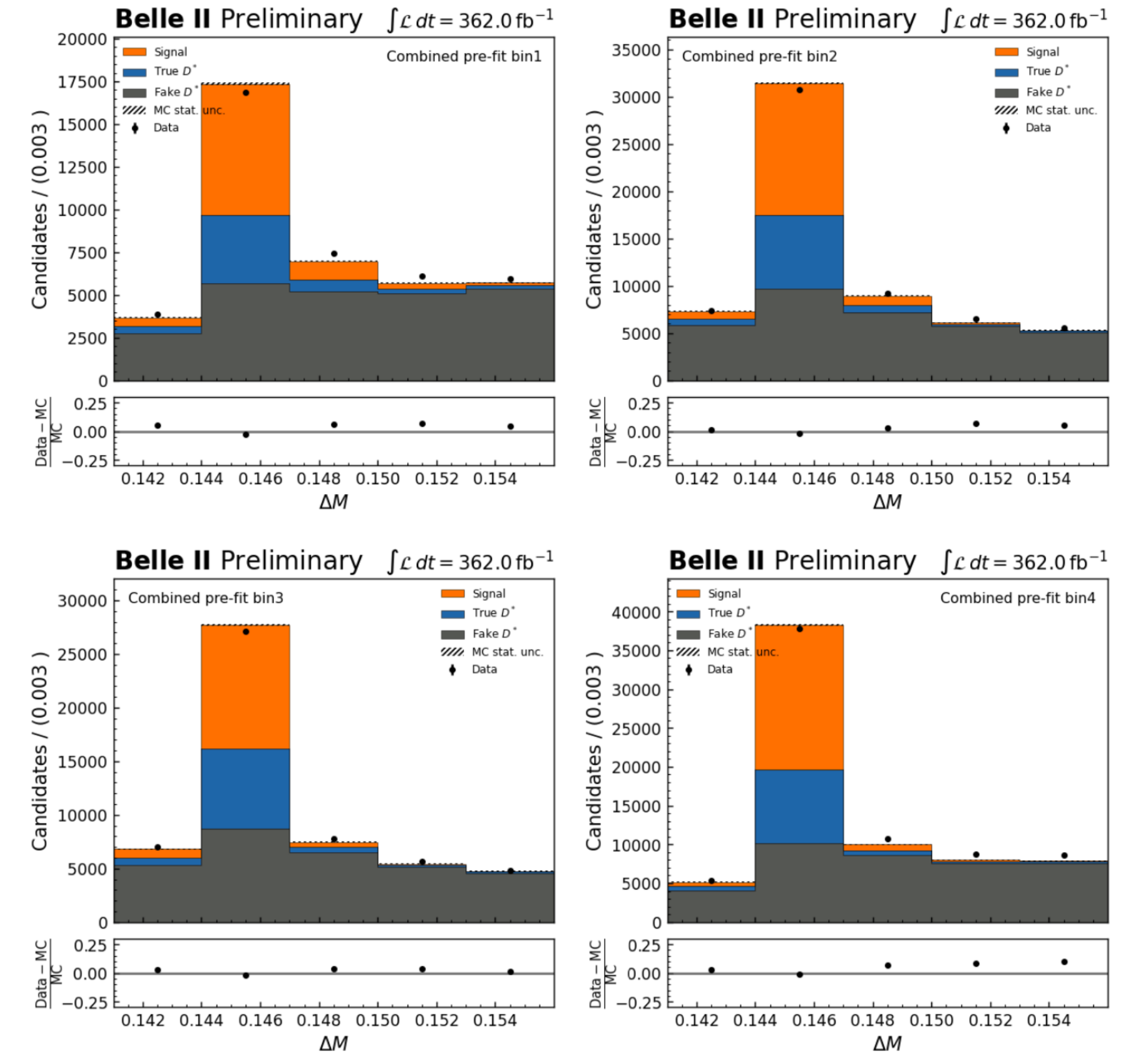
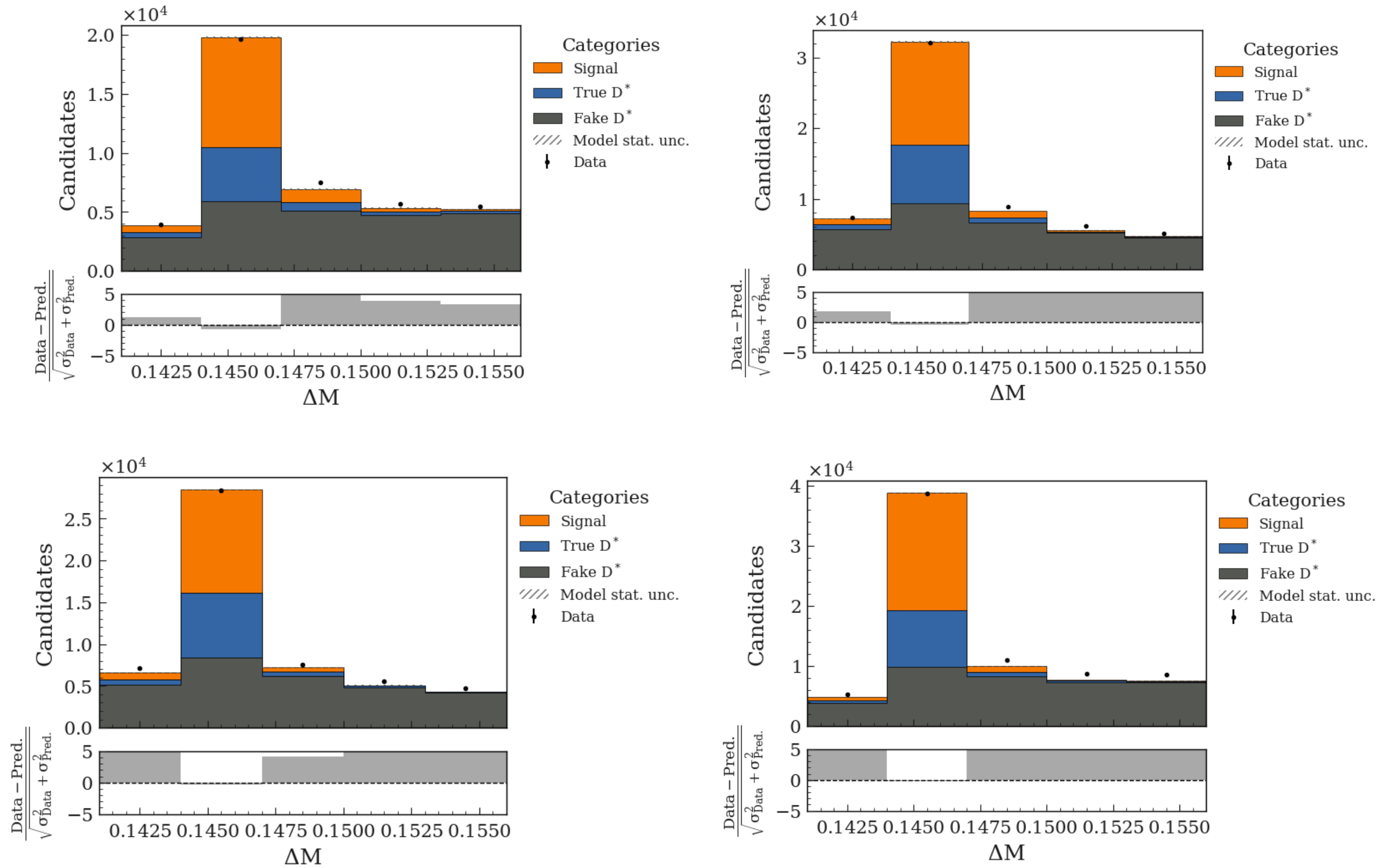


# Pre-fit all channels

MC16rd release 8

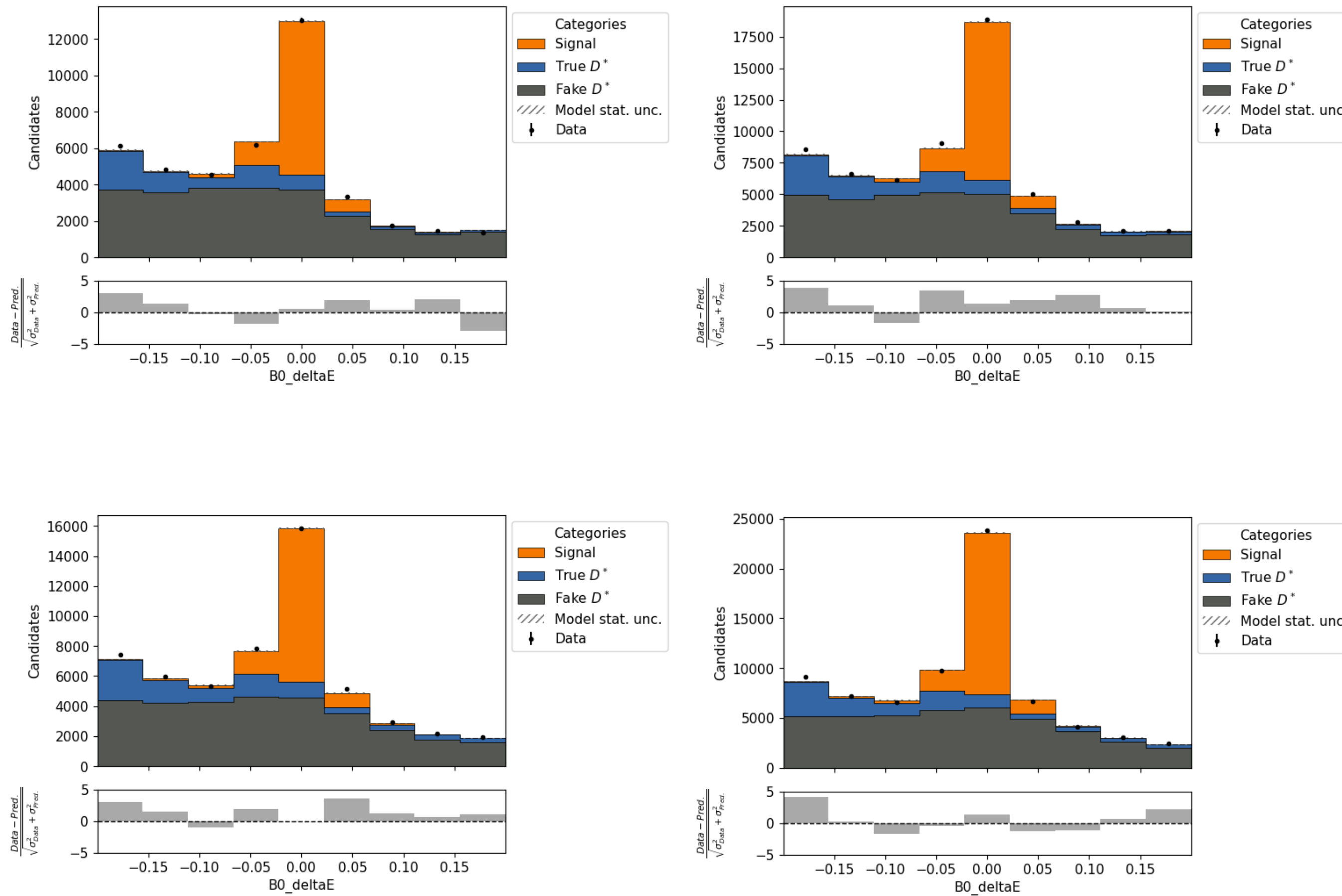
Previous results from [Belle2-NOTE-PH-2023-035](#)

MC15rd release 6



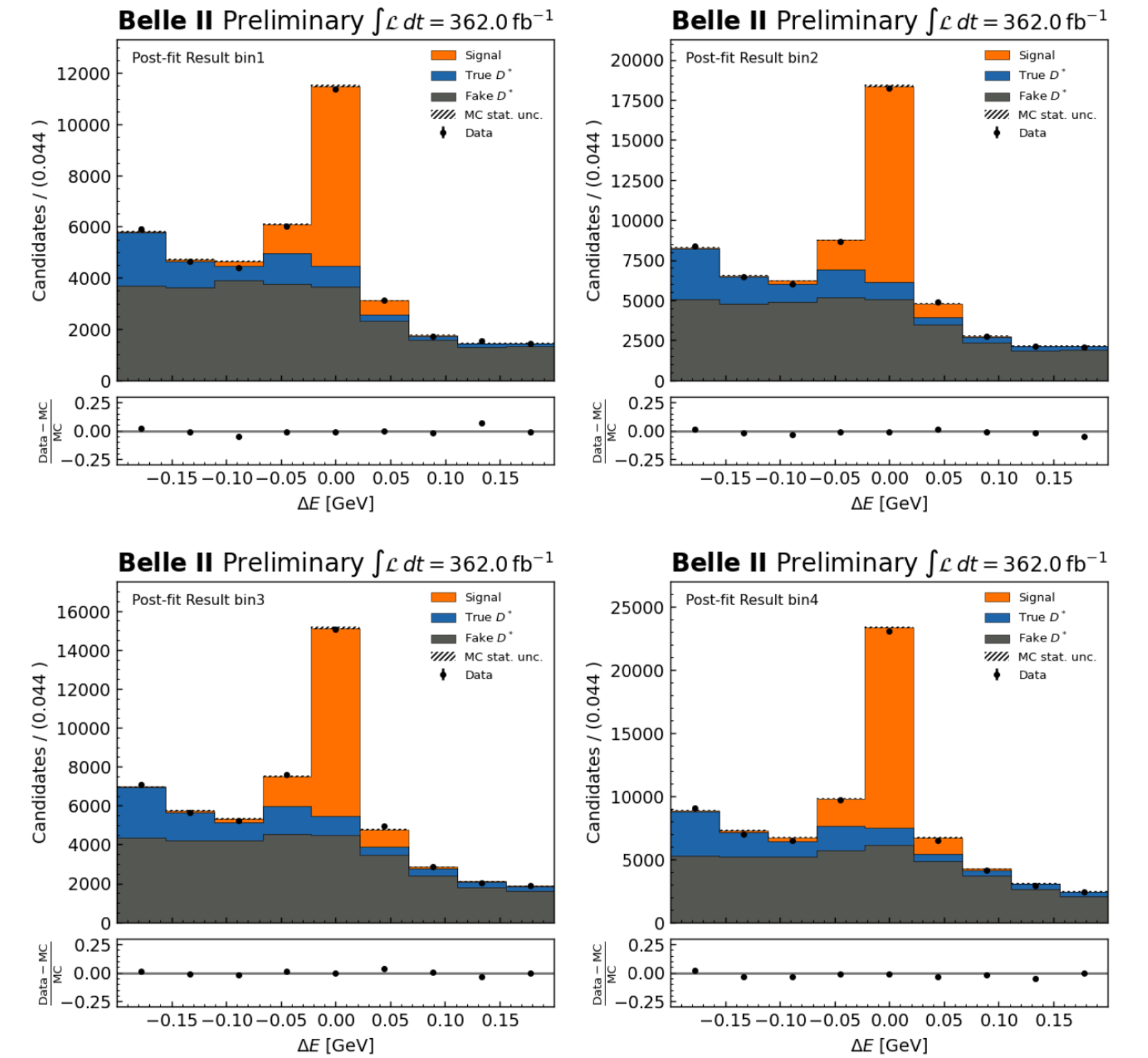
# Post-fit all channels

MC16rd release 8



Previous results from [Belle2-NOTE-PH-2023-035](#)

MC15rd release 6

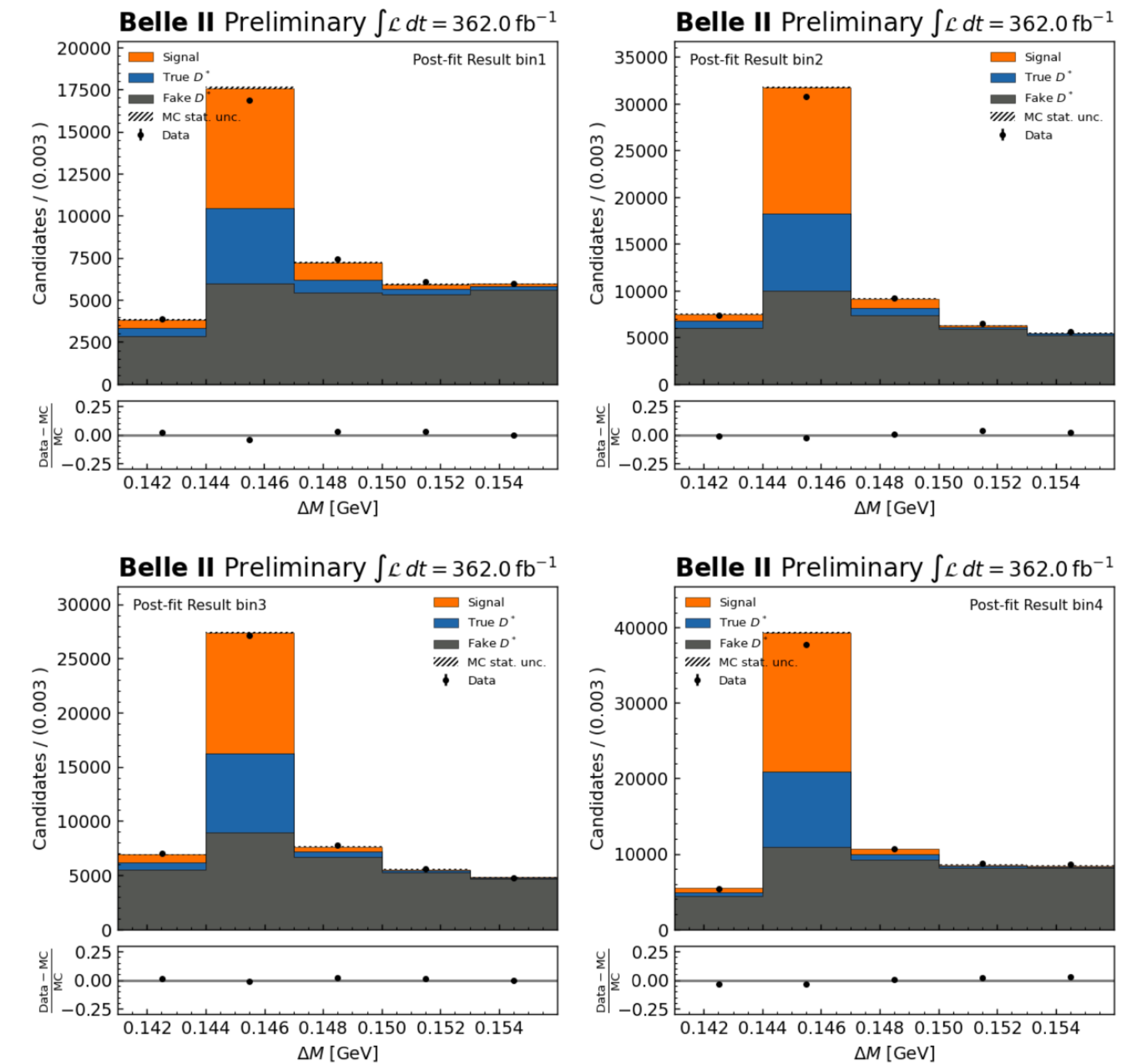
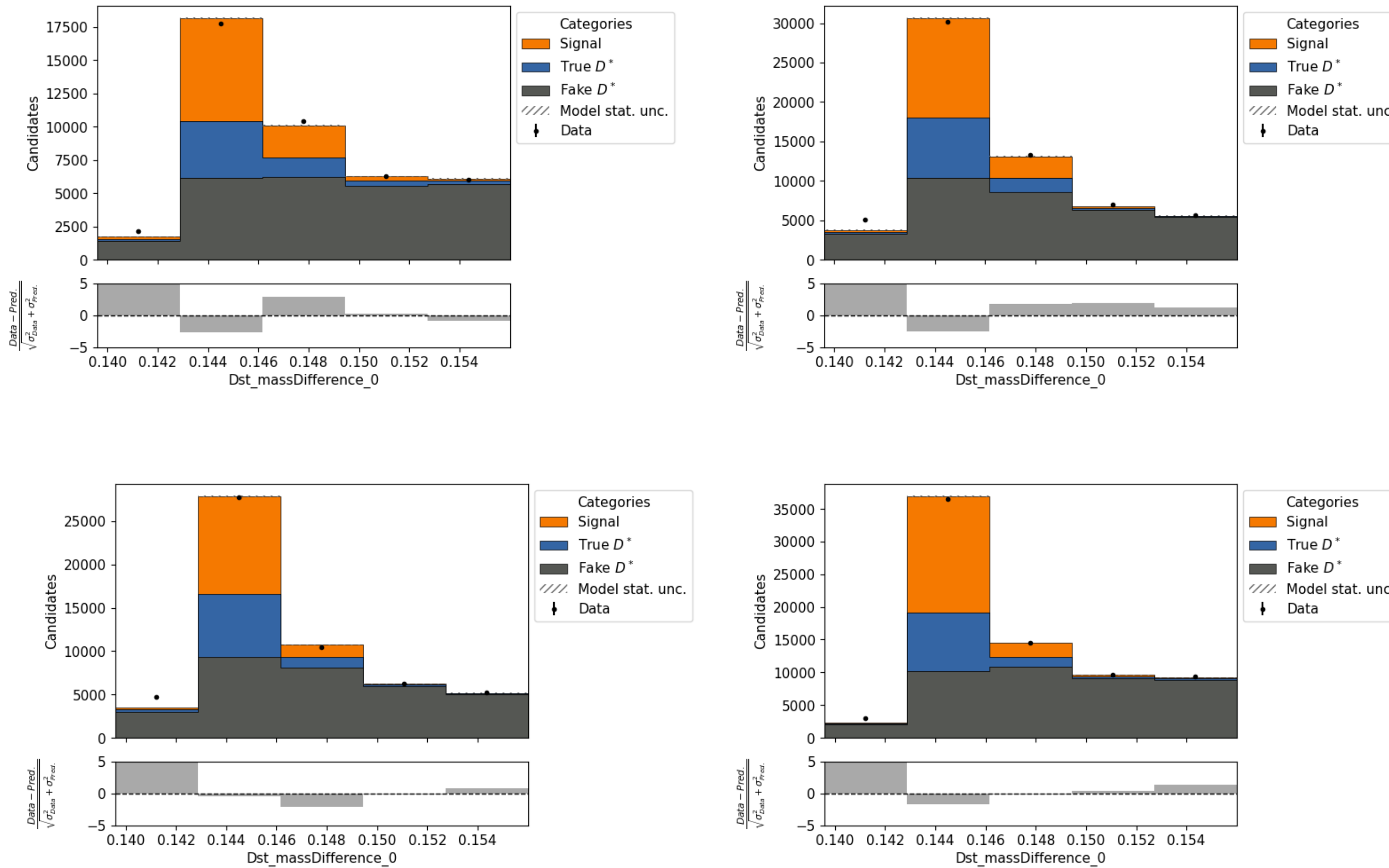


# Post-fit all channels

MC16rd release 8

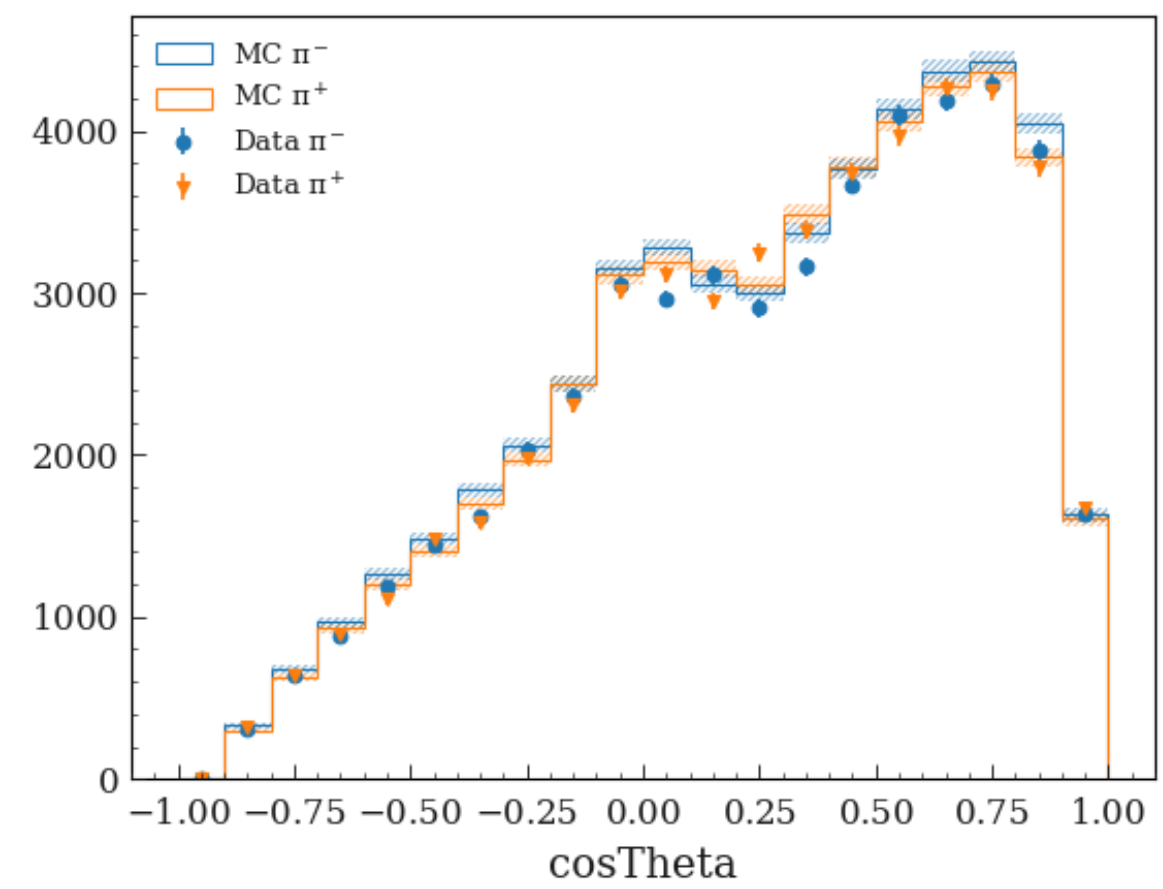
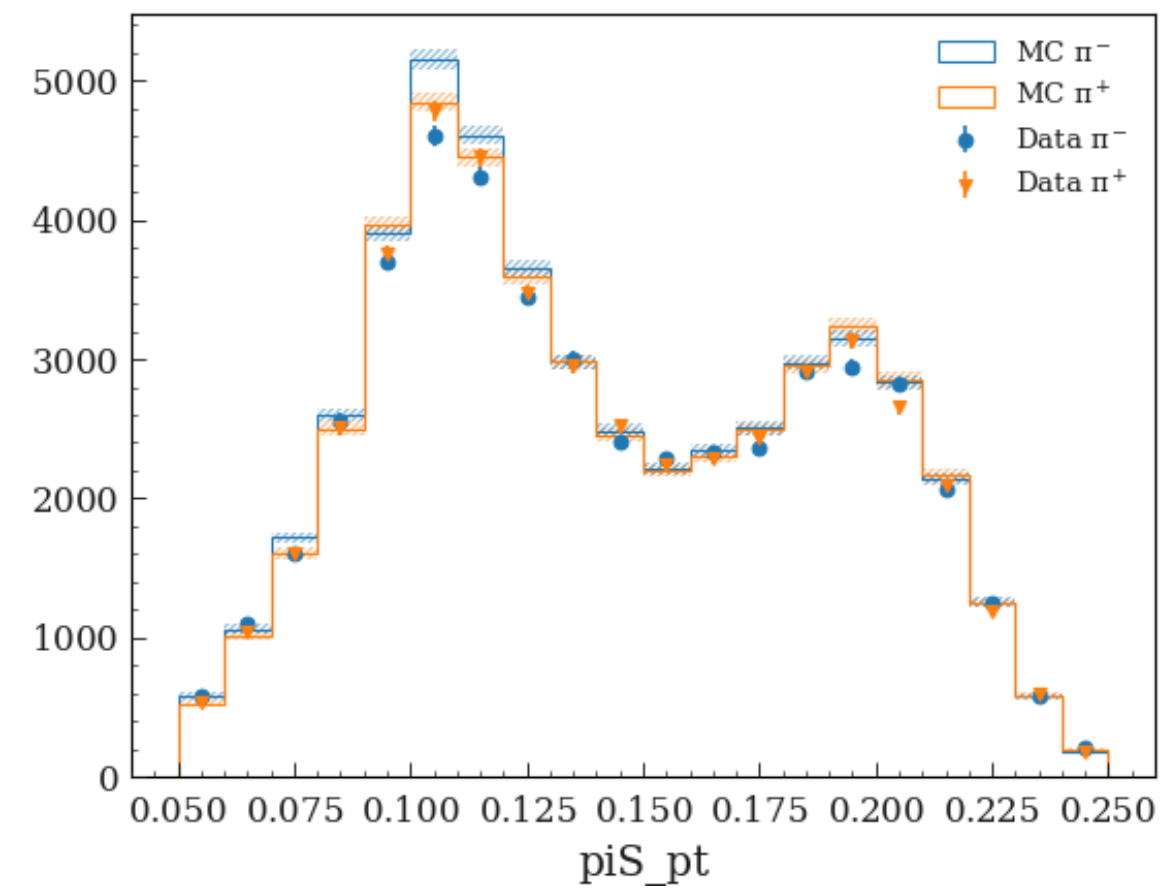
Previous results from [Belle2-NOTE-PH-2023-035](#)

MC15rd release 6



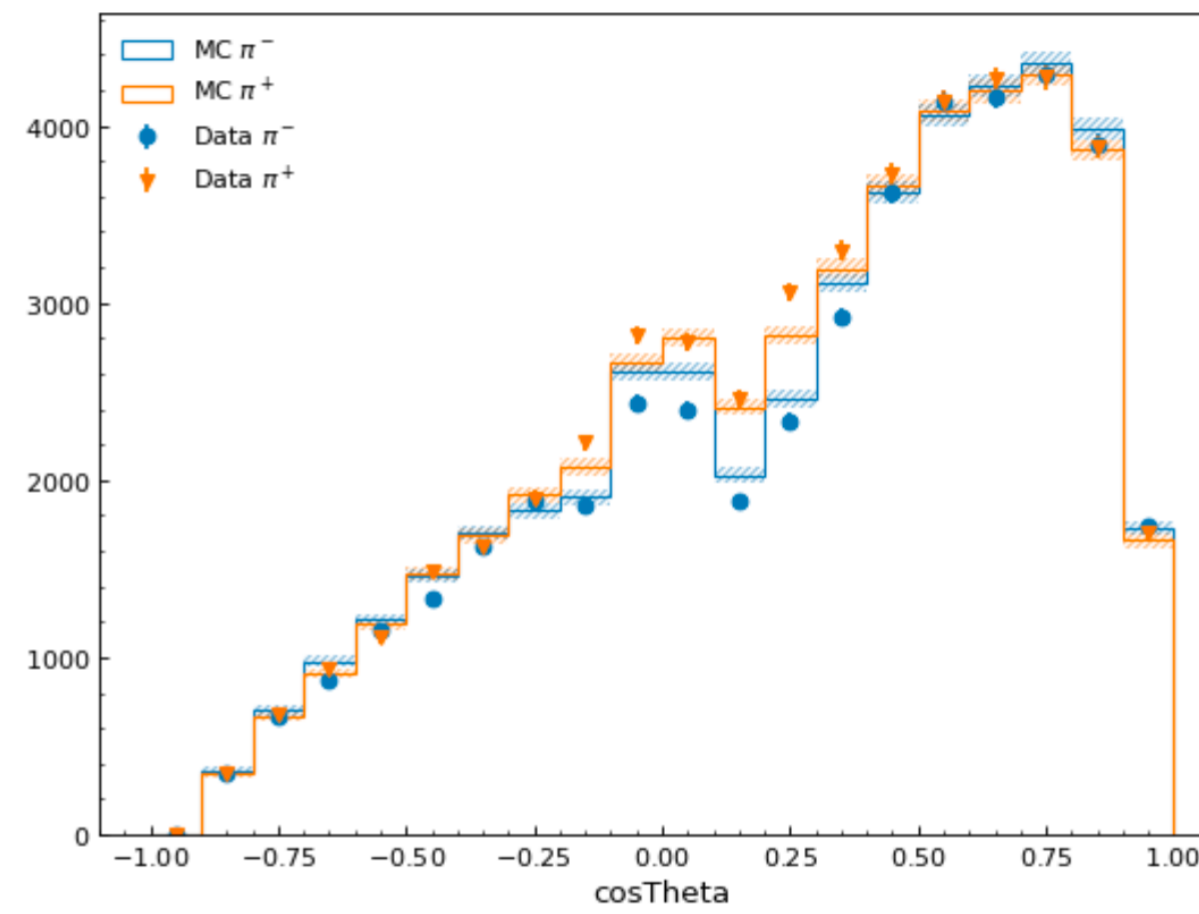
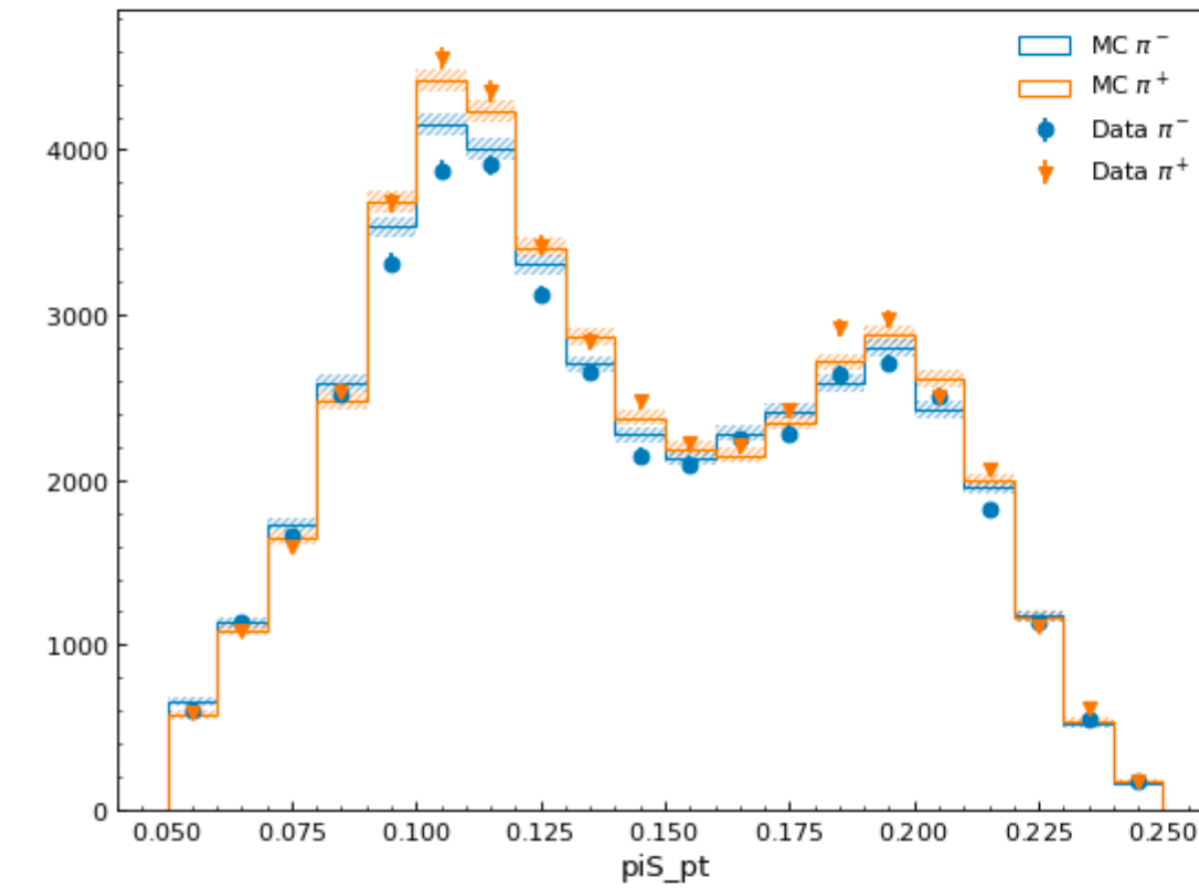
# Charge asymmetry

MC16rd release 8

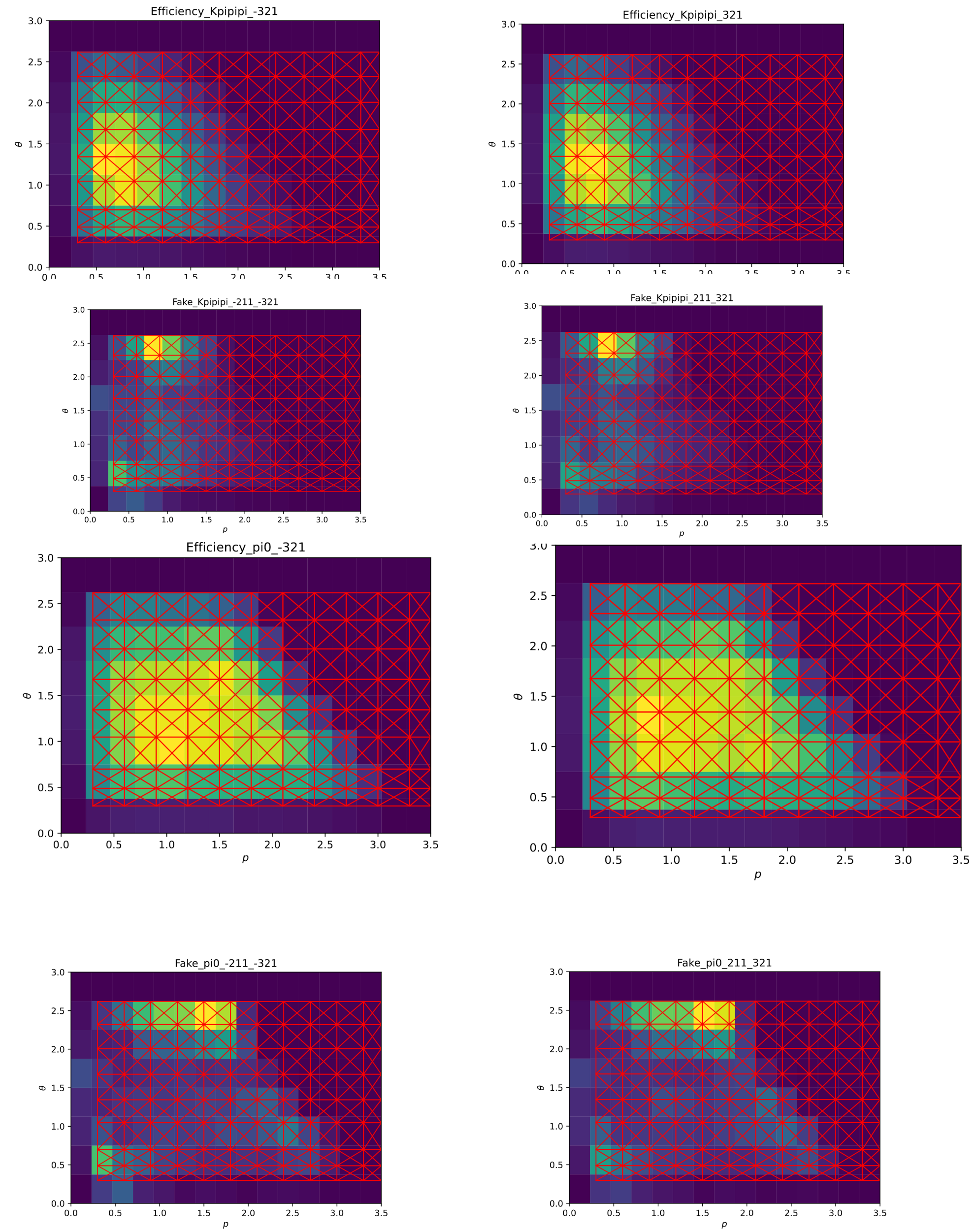


Previous results from [Belle2-NOTE-PH-2023-035](#)

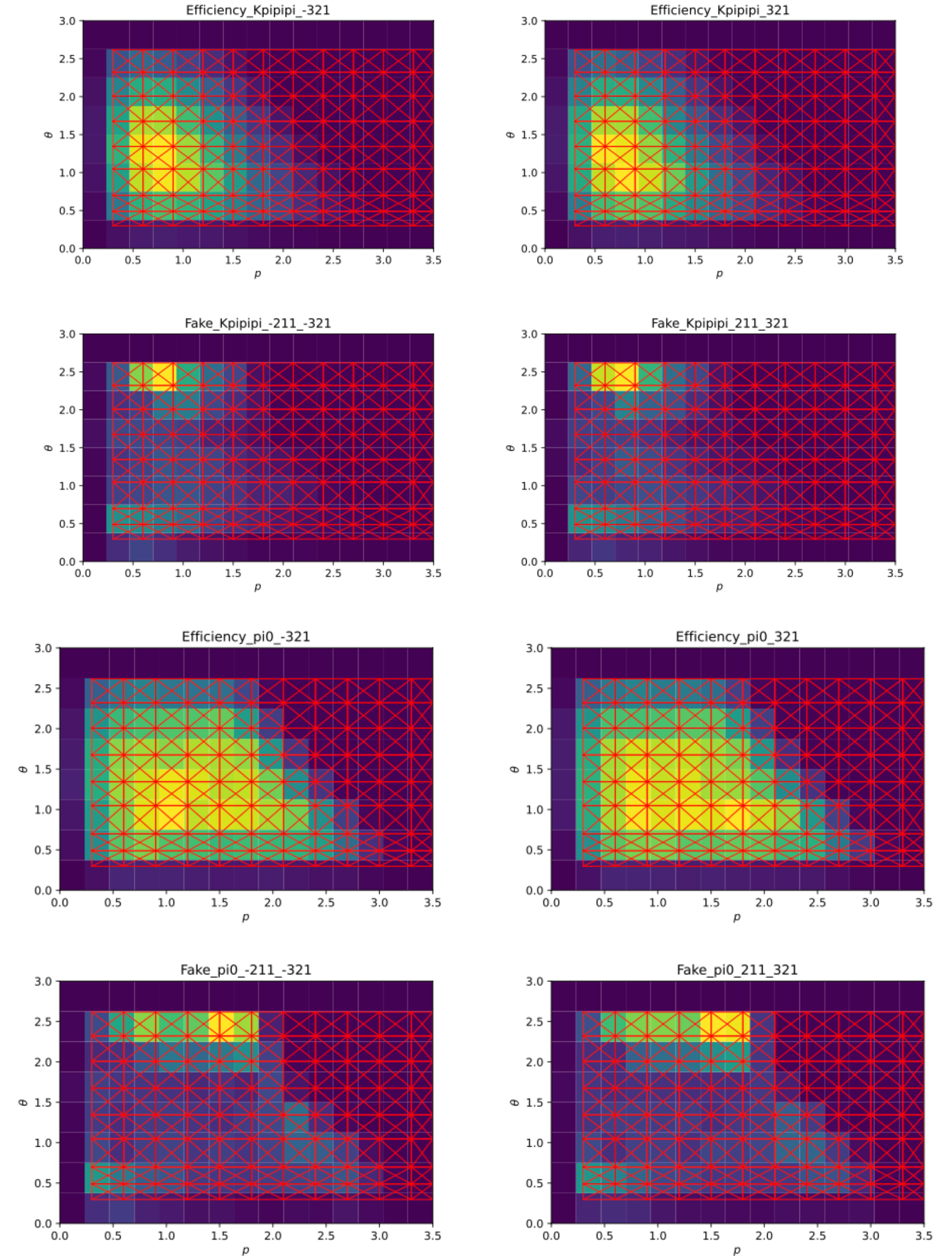
MC15rd release 6



# MC16rd release 8



# MC15rd release 6



# Collections

- `/belle/collection/MC/MC16rd_proc16_chunk1_{sample}_4S_v1`
- `/belle/collection/MC/MC16rd_proc16_{sample}_chunk{2,3,4}_4S_v1`
- `/belle/collection/Data/proc16_chunk{1,2,3}_had_4S_v1`
- `/belle/collection/Data/proc16_chunk4_4S_had_v1`