

Belle II Software Roadmap

Frank Meier

2025 Belle II Summer Workshop
23 June 2025



Research supported by

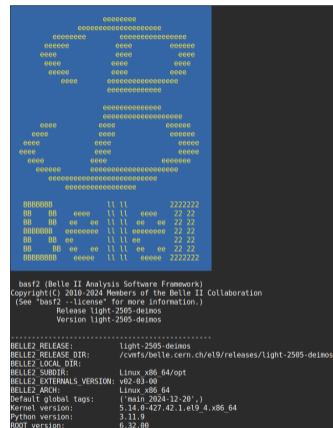


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Introduction

- ▶ Belle II Analysis Software Framework (basf2) divided into 35 packages
 - ▶ One for each subdetector: arich, cdc, ecl klm, pxd, svd, top, vxd
 - ▶ Core packages: framework, reconstruction, tracking
 - ▶ Data taking: daq, hlt, rawdata, trg
 - ▶ Data quality: alignment, calibration, dqm, validation
 - ▶ Data storage tables: mdst, skim
 - ▶ MC: decfiles, generators, geometry, simulation, structure
 - ▶ Background: background, beast, ir
 - ▶ Offline analysis: analysis, b2bii, mva
 - ▶ Documentation / outreach: display, masterclass, online_book
- ▶ Each package has one or two librarians (total number of librarians: 40)
- ▶ Code written in C++
- ▶ One shared library created per package and installed in top-level lib directory
- ▶ Build system based on SCons



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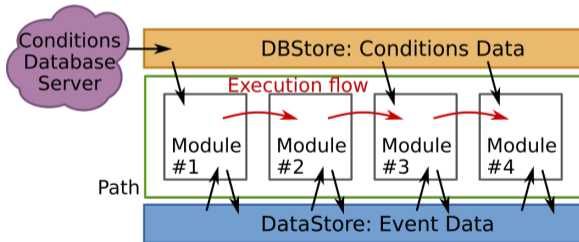
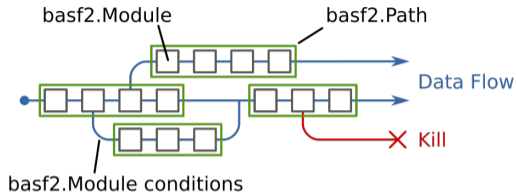
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basf2 (Belle II Analysis Software Framework)
Copyright(C) 2010-2024 Members of the Belle II Collaboration
(See "basf2 --license" for more information.)
Release light-2505-deimos
Version light-2505-deimos

.....
BELLE2 RELEASE:      light-2505-deimos
BELLE2 RELEASE DIR:  /cmfs/belle.cern.ch/el9/releases/light-2505-deimos
BELLE2 LOCAL DIR:
BELLE2 SUBDIR:       Linux x86_64/opt
BELLE2 EXTERNALS VERSION: v02-03-00
BELLE2 ARCH:         Linux x86_64
Default global tags: ('main 2024-12-20',)
Kernel version:      5.14.0-427.42.1.el9_4.x86_64
Python version:      3.11.9
ROOT version:        6.32.00
  
```

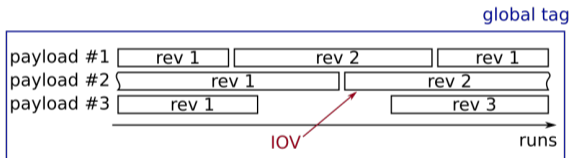
Modular structure

- ▶ Linear arrangement of C++ modules in a path
- ▶ Core functions of modules
 - ▶ initialize
 - ▶ beginRun
 - ▶ event
 - ▶ endRun
 - ▶ terminate
- ▶ Python steering script to set up path



Conditions Database

- ▶ Storage place of additional data needed to interpret and analyze the data that can change over time, *e.g.*, detector configuration or calibration constants
- ▶ Payloads: binary objects (usually ROOT files) identified by name and revision number
- ▶ Each payload has defined intervals of validity (iovs), *i.e.*, experiment and run range
- ▶ Globaltag: collection of payloads and iofs for a certain dataset, identified by unique name



- ▶ Once prepared globaltag is immutable and cannot be modified any further to ensure reproducibility of analyses
- ▶ Different processing iterations use different globaltags
- ▶ Globaltag of reconstruction stored in metadata and automatically applied
- ▶ Chain of globaltags possible

Data-taking

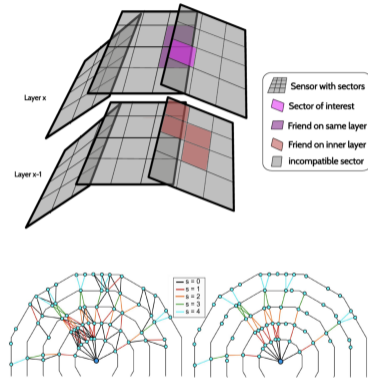
- ▶ basf2 runs on 12 high-level trigger nodes (14 from fall 2025)
- ▶ ZeroMQ
 - ▶ Acts like concurrency framework while looking like an embeddable networking library
 - ▶ Sockets that carry atomic messages across various transports like in-process, inter-process, TCP, and multicast
 - ▶ Fast
 - ▶ Asynchronous I/O model → scalable to multi-core operation

Reconstruction chain

- ▶ RootInputModule
- ▶ Geometry
- ▶ Clustering of calorimeter
- ▶ Clustering of pixel and silicon vertex detectors
- ▶ Track finding
- ▶ Track fitting
- ▶ Track extrapolation
- ▶ Track-cluster matching
- ▶ Software trigger
- ▶ Post-filter tracking
- ▶ PID
- ▶ RootOutputModule

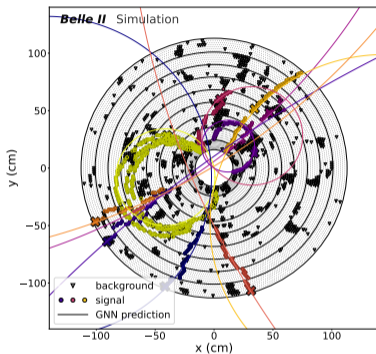
Tracking

- ▶ Pattern recognition / track finding
 - ▶ Finding hits belonging to the same charged particle
 - ▶ SectorMaps
 - ↓
 - Segment Network
 - ↓
 - Cellular Automaton to find longest paths
 - ▶ SVD-only pattern recognition and CDC-only pattern recognition
 - ▶ Inter-detector track finding via Combinatorial Kalman Filter
- ▶ Track fit
 - ▶ Extracting track parameters from fit to collection of hits
 - ▶ Deterministic Annealing Filter (DAF)
 - ▶ Currently use GenFit package ([DOI:10.5281/zenodo.10301439](https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.10301439))
- ▶ Track refining
 - ▶ Flip and Refit
- ▶ More details in [sphinx documentation](#)



Tracking

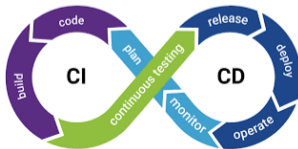
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- ▶ End-to-End Multi-Track Reconstruction using Graph Neural Networks at Belle II [Comput. Softw. Big Sci. 9, 6 \(2025\)](#)



CAT Finder

Unit-tests

- ▶ First layer of software validation
- ▶ Run full test suite for each commit of open merge requests and each merge into main or release branch
- ▶ Unit-tests intended to catch non-trivial dependencies and implications of code changes
- ▶ Currently about 1000 unit-tests of C++ code using GoogleTest
 - ▶ Check basic functionality of modules, return values of functions and variables
- ▶ About 350 additional python tests
 - ▶ Make sure that standard scripts do not crash
 - ▶ Compare output of certain scripts with reference expectation, e.g., for mdst backward compatibility
- ▶ Running all tests (in 16 parallel processes) takes 15 - 20 min



Nightly validation

- ▶ Run once per day (night)
- ▶ Workflow of nightly validation
 1. Generate smallish samples
 2. Run validation scripts
 3. Create output histograms
 4. Comparison with reference
 - ▶ Calculate p value of histogram compatibility
 - ▶ Calculate performance numbers, *e.g.*, width of distribution
- ▶ Plots of various software releases uploaded to web server
- ▶ Email notifications sent out to assigned contacts

Nightly validation


**Belle II
Validation**

Revisions

Popular/prebuilt/default:
 R+latest rel/night

☒ **reference**

☐ upgrade-2023-08-15
 2023-11-29 00:58 JST | [ec00bd1bc](#)

☒ **nightly-2025-06-20**
 2025-06-20 11:03 JST | [2208808473](#)

☐ nightly-2025-06-19
 2025-06-19 11:09 JST | [f54cf7050f](#)

☐ nightly-2025-06-18
 2025-06-18 13:35 JST | [d6ae8d7453](#)

☒ **release-09-00-01**
 2025-05-14 00:57 JST | [7cb950ad5](#)

☐ release-09-00-00
 2025-01-18 18:08 JST | [9174ede41](#)

☐ release-09-00
 2025-06-03 15:29 JST | [1a4402ad7](#)

☐ release-08-03-00
 2025-02-28 23:58 JST | [ddc8a7343](#)

☐ release-08-02-06
 2025-01-28 09:25 JST | [70689f24e](#)

☐ release-08-02
 2025-04-10 21:39 JST | [34959ef2](#)

☐ release-08-01-10
 2024-09-23 21:04 JST | [5a1f5864b](#)

☐ release-08-00-10
 2024-08-09 15:16 JST | [fa7445a93](#)

☐ release-06-02-00
 2023-12-28 06:27 JST | [e2aa77080](#)

☐ release-06-01-16
 2024-08-07 03:24 JST | [f75dc742](#)

Package: klm

Script Files
[nightly-2025-06-20](#) [release-09-00-01](#)

Failed Scripts

No failed scripts

Finished Scripts

Skipped Scripts

Result File: BKLMMuon
 Downloads: [nightly-2025-06-20](#) [release-09-00-01](#)

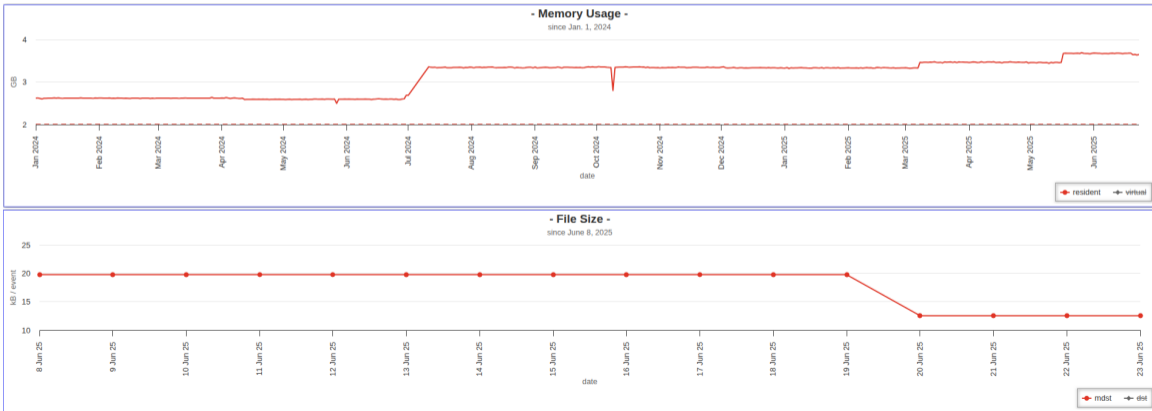


- ▶ Nightly build run with different configurations (debug, intel, clang)
- ▶ Many resource checks (memory consumption, execution time, output file size)
 - ▶ Summarize build warnings, cppcheck, doxygen check, dependency check, geometry overlap check
- ▶ History plots of warning and error counters as well as resource usage

Frank Meier (Duke University)

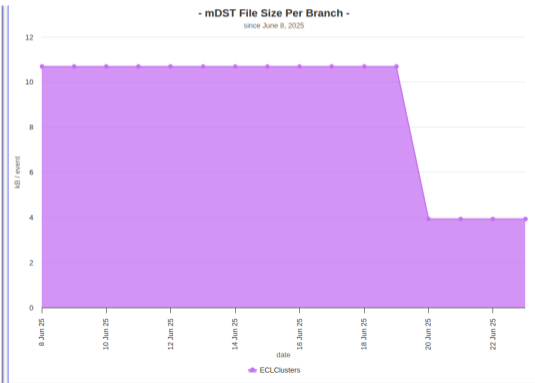
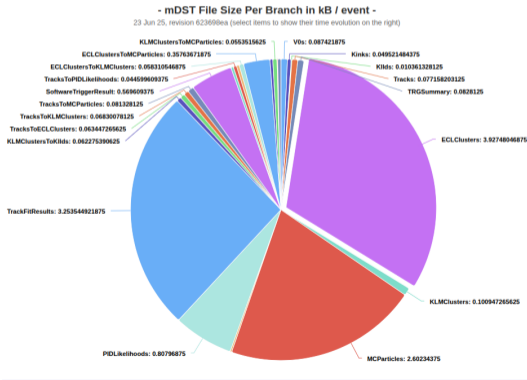
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Documentation

- ▶ Good documentation crucial to (recruiting) process of software development and maintenance
- ▶ Documentation publicly available at <https://software.belle2.org/>
- ▶ Sphinx
 - ▶ Use reStructuredText
 - ▶ Use sphinx's autodoc feature to conveniently create documentation based on python's docstrings
- ▶ Doxygen for C++ documentation
- ▶ Tests for (almost) all packages to ensure that everything is documented



Release policy

- ▶ Major releases
 - ▶ Once a year (feature freeze for release-10 in one week)
 - ▶ Very thorough validation
 - ▶ Contains all software changes that are merged to the main branch
- ▶ Minor releases
 - ▶ Frequency: one to two per major release
 - ▶ Limited amount of new features, usually for specific purpose
- ▶ Patch releases
 - ▶ Mostly for bug fixes, especially for data-taking and calibration
 - ▶ During data-taking synchronized with maintenance days
- ▶ Light releases
 - ▶ Every two months
 - ▶ For introduction of new offline data analysis features
 - ▶ Contain only framework, mdst, mva, analysis, skim, geometry, online_book, and b2bii packages
 - ▶ No unpacking or digitization \Rightarrow only mdst and udst can be processed
 - ▶ Currently named after celestial objects: aldebaran, betelgeuse, ceres, deimos

Supported environments

- ▶ basf2 meant to work on any recent 64bit Linux system but only tested and binaries provided for
 - ▶ Enterprise Linux 8 or CentOS 8
 - ▶ Enterprise Linux 9 or AlmaLinux 9
 - ▶ Ubuntu 22.04
 - ▶ Ubuntu 24.04
- ▶ basf2 distributed via cvmfs
- ▶ ARM version under development
- ▶ Central Buildbot instance connected via GitLab webhooks to code changes
⇒ triggers builds on various workers



Externals

- ▶ Versioned set of external software packages used and linked against the Belle II software
- ▶ Dependency between packages considered and compatibility guaranteed
- ▶ C++ packages like
 - ▶ ROOT, XRootD
 - ▶ gcc, clang, gdb, cmake, Python
 - ▶ boost, Eigen, gsl
 - ▶ EvtGen, Geant4, clhep, PYTHIA
 - ▶ git, cppcheck, doxygen
- ▶ Includes patches
- ▶ Python packages like pandas, matplotlib, torch, tensorflow, jupyter, ...
- ▶ Source files uploaded to web server to never lose availability



Tools

- ▶ Collection of scripts to prepare environment for execution of Belle II software
- ▶ **b2setup**
 - ▶ Setting environment variables
- ▶ **b2code-create, b2code-style-check, b2code-style-fix, b2code-clean**
 - ▶ Creating local directory for core software development and fixing style issues
- ▶ **b2install-prepare, b2install-release, b2install-externals, b2install-data**
 - ▶ Installing pre-compiled software versions or example data on local machine
- ▶ **b2analysis-create, b2analysis-get, b2analysis-update**
 - ▶ Creating local directory for development of analysis code including preparation of build system and addition of repository to git

Links & License

- ▶ basf2 source code
 - ▶ Internal GitLab repository at <https://gitlab.desy.de/belle2/software/basf2>
- ▶ basf2 links against defined set of third-party libraries called **externals**
 - ▶ Internal GitLab repository at <https://gitlab.desy.de/belle2/software/externals>
- ▶ Repository with scripts to install and set up basf2 called **tools**
 - ▶ Internal GitLab repository at <https://gitlab.desy.de/belle2/software/tools>
- ▶ Repository with script for version managing (recommended releases and global tags)
 - ▶ Internal GitLab repository at <https://gitlab.desy.de/belle2/software/versioning>
- ▶ LGPL (GNU Lesser General Public License) version 3 or later
 - ▶ Header in each file:

basf2 (Belle II Analysis Software Framework)

Author: The Belle II Collaboration

See git log for contributors and copyright holders.

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Conclusion

- ▶ Belle II software = C++ code with python interface
- ▶ Serial execution of dynamically loaded modules to process collection of events
- ▶ Conditions Database stores settings and calibration constants
- ▶ Unit-test ensure stability of software
- ▶ Nightly validation
- ▶ Documentation via sphinx and doxygen
- ▶ Please cite [Comput. Softw. Big Sci. 3, 1 \(2019\)](#) and [DOI:10.5281/zenodo.5574115](#) in Belle II papers

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Thanks for your attention!