

# Closing Remarks

R.Itoh, KEK  
(for Yamada-san)



Koga-san's slide in opening:

-Our situation has been updated since 2022:

-RUN2 operation has started.

High luminosity of  $O(10^{35})\text{cm}^{-2}\text{s}^{-1}$  will come soon.

Are you ready for the high luminosity ?

How will you improve present system ?

-LS2 is postponed to 2032.

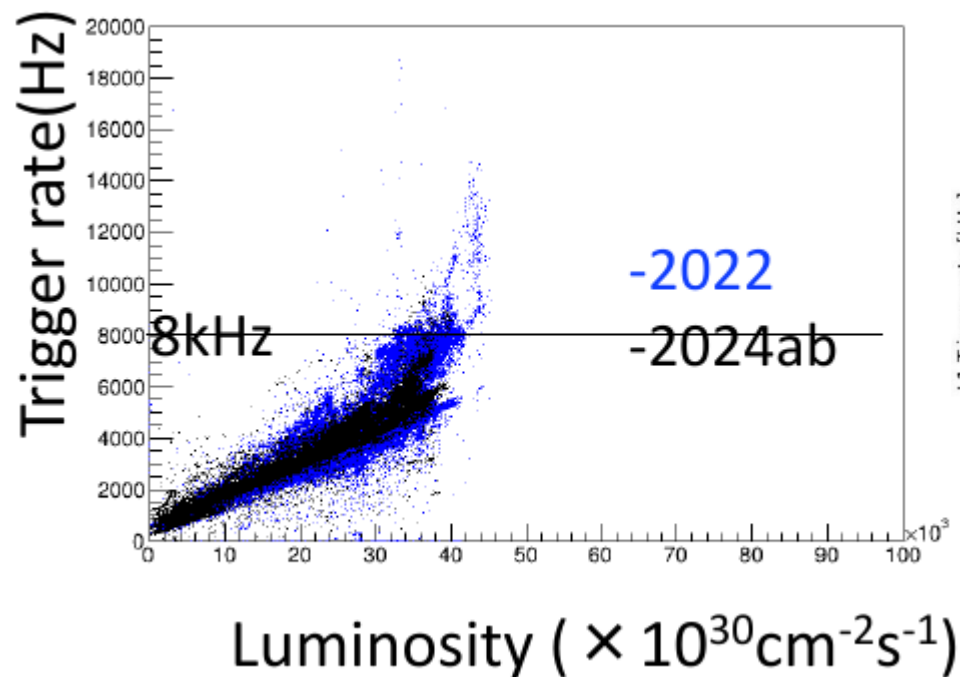
Detector/TRG/DAQ upgrade at LS2 becomes realistic and important.

How will you upgrade your system ?

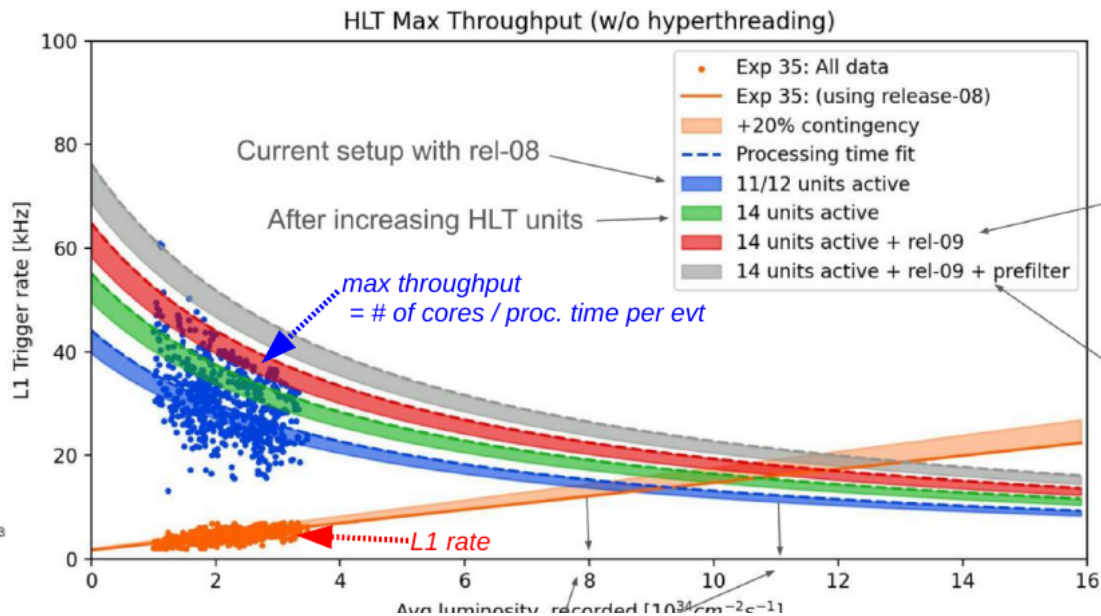
Key issues:

- \* TRG : Reduce L1 late as much as possible w/o sacrificing physics
- \* DAQ : Raise “DAQ limit” as high as possible
- \* Detector/TRG/DAQ : Reduce dead time as much as possible

## L1 rate vs. Luminosity



## DAQ limit vs. Luminosity



-When trigger rate reach DAQ limit, we will change trigger condition. plan is [here](#) .

-agreed with physics group in 2021, but most of you might forget..

-①Activate new DNN 3D trigger

-~30% CDCTrigger rate reduction with better z resolution

-track trigger efficiency is same or ~1% smaller

-②Change prescale of physics trigger bits at next pages

-30~40% total trigger rate reduction

-endcap photon efficiency decrease, but no physics impact for most of channel

-③Change prescale of prescaled calibration bits in backup proportional to luminosity.

-present prescales were set when Luminosity was  $\sim 2 \times 10^{34}$

-for example, increase prescale 5times, if Luminosity will be  $\sim 1 \times 10^{35}$

! HLT improvement to raise DAQ limit

DAQ side effort

### [Hardware]

- \* Adding more servers in 15 HLT units : **baseline upgrade**
    - + Possible to increase the no. of servers twice at least.
    - Very high cost and difficult to prepare a large CPU power in a short period with a given budget.
- (max: up to 5-10% performance increase per year)

### [Software]

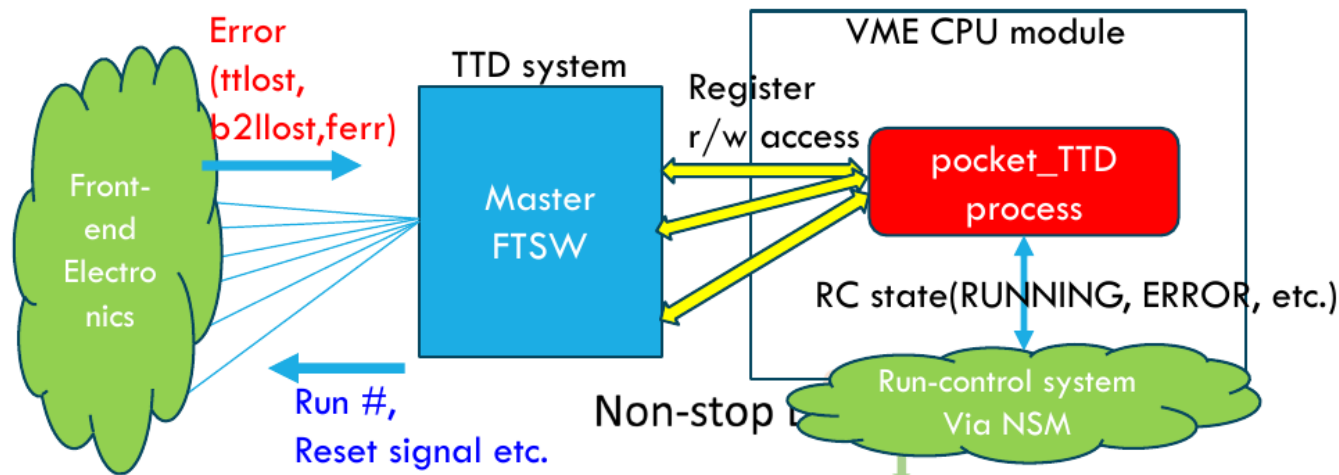
- \* Signal “cleaning/filtering” (Rahul)
- \* Implementation of Level 3 software trigger (Seokhee)
  - **CPU power may still be insufficient!**

# Auto-restart for TTD detectable errors(e.g. ttlost, b2llost) (JW.Park)

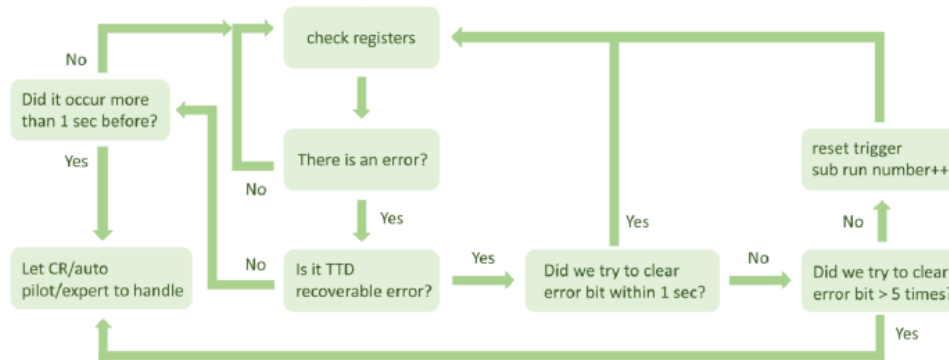
- Instead of going through SALS, the TTD system will quickly clear the error and resume data-taking with an incremented subrun number.

- Full restart(SALS) w/ HLT : around 90 sec.
- Partial restart(SALS) w/o HLT : in the 20sec. Range
- auto-restart w/ a new subrun : O(seconds)

Detector/TRG/DAQ:  
Dead time reduction effort



- When the auto-restart fails, CR shifters can notice BUSY or ERROR as usual DAQ stop and resume data-taking by SALS.



1<sup>st</sup> step toward  
true  
“non-stop DAQ”

- + Many efforts by everyone
  - \* FTSW4
  - \* New /improved det. readout
  - \* Trigger improvement

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## “LS2 and Beyond”

We need to prepare for

- the further luminosity improvement and background increase resulting in a much higher L1 rate, and
- the drastic reconfiguration of detector structure resulting in a large increase in the event size.
  - \* PXD+SVD will be replaced with new VTX
  - \* New CDC(?) with new readout.
  - \* Addition of ITT?

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**LS2 is scheduled in 2032 : 7 years from now!**

- Mandate:

To manage up to a 100kHz L1 rate with a 300kB/ev data size!

- Option:

Transition to “Triggerless DAQ”?

Detector :

- \* 100kHz FEE+readout

-> Some detectors are already ready, but some are not....

- \* Inclusion of new detectors (VTX, ITT....)

TRG:

- \* New DNN trigger, UT5->6?? .....

DAQ:

- \* PCIe40 -> PCIe400. Hardware HLT (FPGA/GPU); Renovation of b2tt, Further “merging” of NSM and EPICS, Load balanced distribution of events by Event Builder 1 .....



# History of TRG/DAQ workshop

- TRG/DAQ workshop series has been started from 1997 in Nara and workshops were annually held until 2006 at various places in Japan. After 3-year intermission, the WS series was restarted from 2010.
- History:
  - 2010 : Seoul (Korea Univ. hosted by E.Won)
  - 2011 : Beijing (Peking Univ. hosted by Z.-A.Liu)
  - 2012 : Hawaii (U. of Hawaii hosted by G.Varner)
  - 2013 : Seoul (Hanyang Univ. hosted by B.G.Cheon)
  - 2014 : Taipei (NTU hosted by J.G Shiu)
  - 2015 : Osaka (OCU hosted by E.Nakano)
  - 2016 : Novosibirsk (BINP hosted by A.Kuzmin)
  - 2017 : Taipei (NTU hosted by J.G.Shiu)
  - 2018 : Karlsruhe (KIT hosted by S.Bauer)
  - 2019 : Seoul (Yonsei U. hosted by YJ.Kwon)
  - 2022 : Nara (NWU, hosted by K.Miyabayashi)
  - 2025 : Osaka (OMU) hosted by Iwasaki-san

# Next Workshop. Where and When?

- Our tradition is to have workshop somewhere in Asia.
- Recent venue:  
Seoul (2019) -> Nara (2022) -> Osaka (2025)
- So, where and when for next workshop?  
My personal idea:

How about having next workshop in Vienna  
just before the next summer B2GM?

\* Venue different from that for B2GM?

Let's thank M.Iwasaki-san,  
E.Nakano-san,  
and students  
for organizing this great workshop!



The Workshop adjourns.

Thank you very much for joining,  
and have a safe trip to home.

See you again soon in February B2GM.