



Service Work on LumiBelle2

Yan-Feng Li (李延峰)^{1,2}, Yun-Yun Fan (樊云云)^{1,2}

¹Institute of High Energy Physics, Beijing

²University of Chinese Academy of Sciences

April 29st, 2026

Set Up for Thresholds

```
> FPGA Version is : 2017.11.21
> DUMMY_REG @0x00000002 => 0x00000000
> FREQ_CLK @0x00000003 => 0x07735940 - 125000000 Hz
> FREQ_CLK200 @0x00000004 => 0x0BEBB260 - 199996000 Hz
> ADC_CLK @0x00000005 => 0x07952D68 - 127217000 Hz
```

```
> CTRL_REG @0x00000001 => 0x1 => STARTED !
```

CH	TH	Hexa(mV - ADC)	RAW	Hexa(mV - ADC)
>1	0x10000=0x014(9.8- 20)	-	0x10005=0x002(1.0- 2)
>2	0x10010=0x014(9.8- 20)	-	0x10015=0x002(1.0- 2)
>3	0x10020=0x018(11.7- 24)	-	0x10025=0x006(2.9- 6)
>4	0x10030=0x014(9.8- 20)	-	0x10035=0x00A(4.9- 10)

```
Tue Apr 21 02:41:02 2026
```

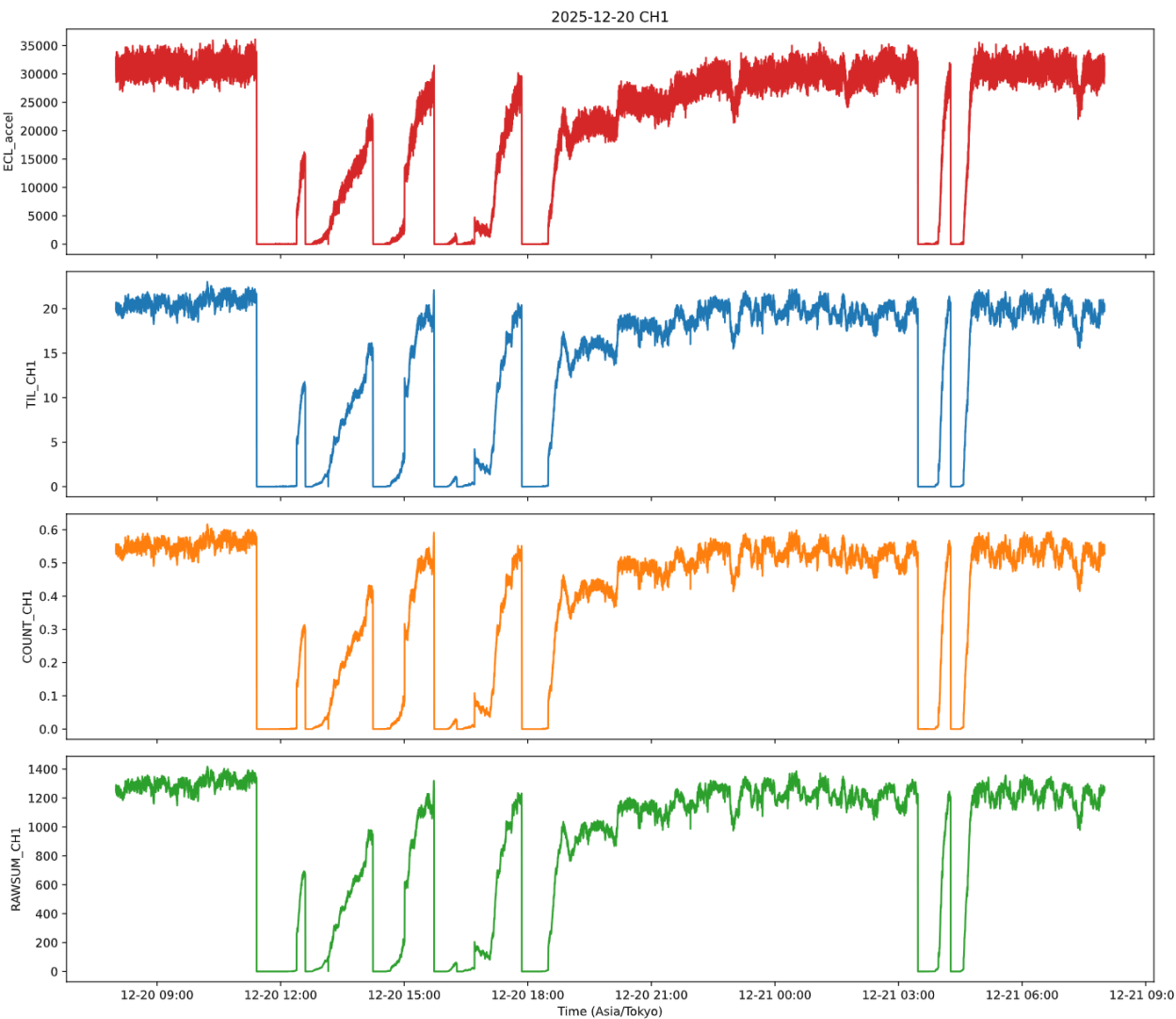
Many thanks to Robert for finding a way to adjust the thresholds for each channel remotely.

The simple_all_PV_1Hz data collected after Apr. 20th looks better.

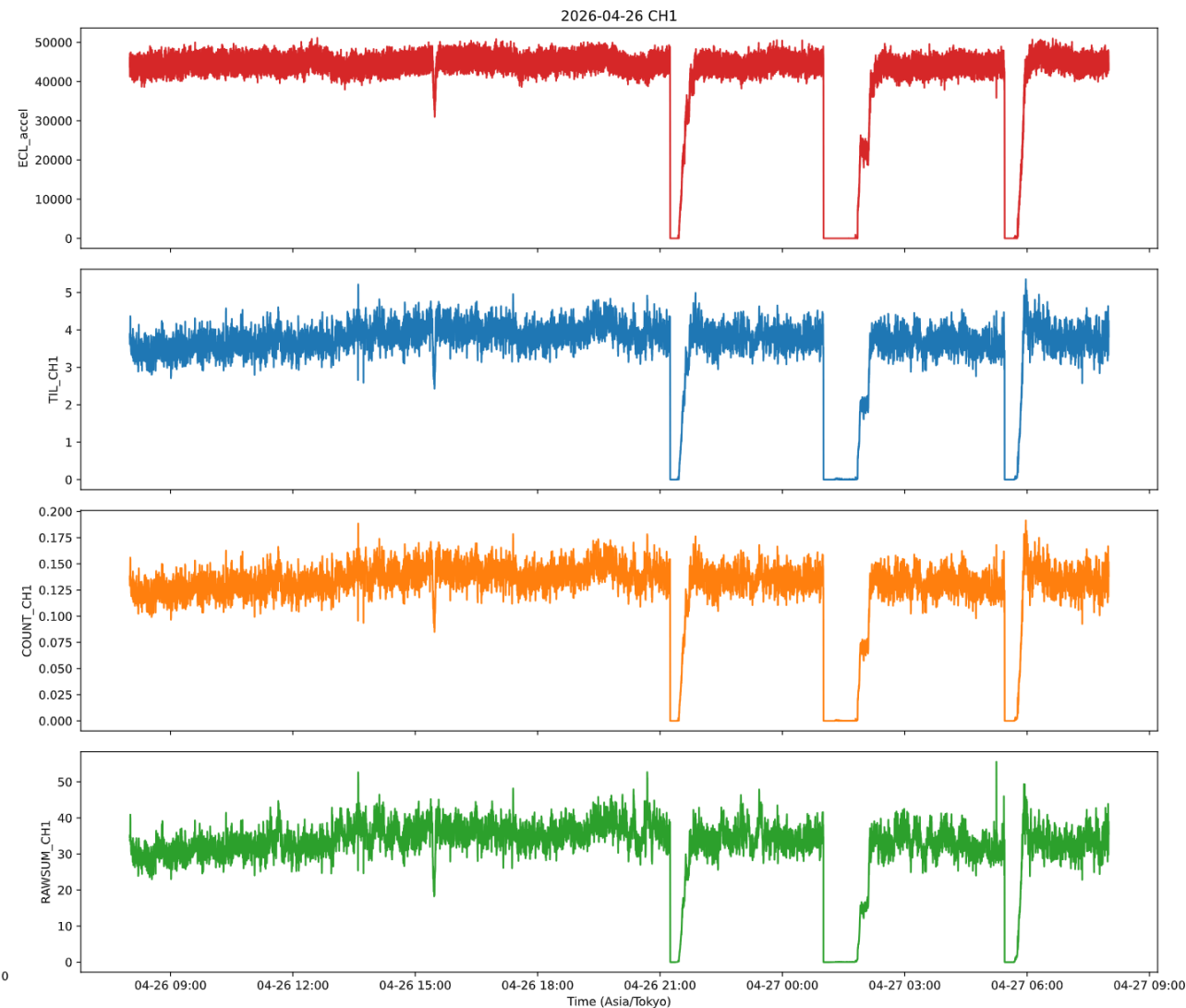
Thresholds before Apr. 20th : **59.6 mV** for all channels

A comparison of **ECL_accel** and the LumiBelle2 **TIL**, **COUNT**, **RAWSUM** data before and after the access in March

CH1



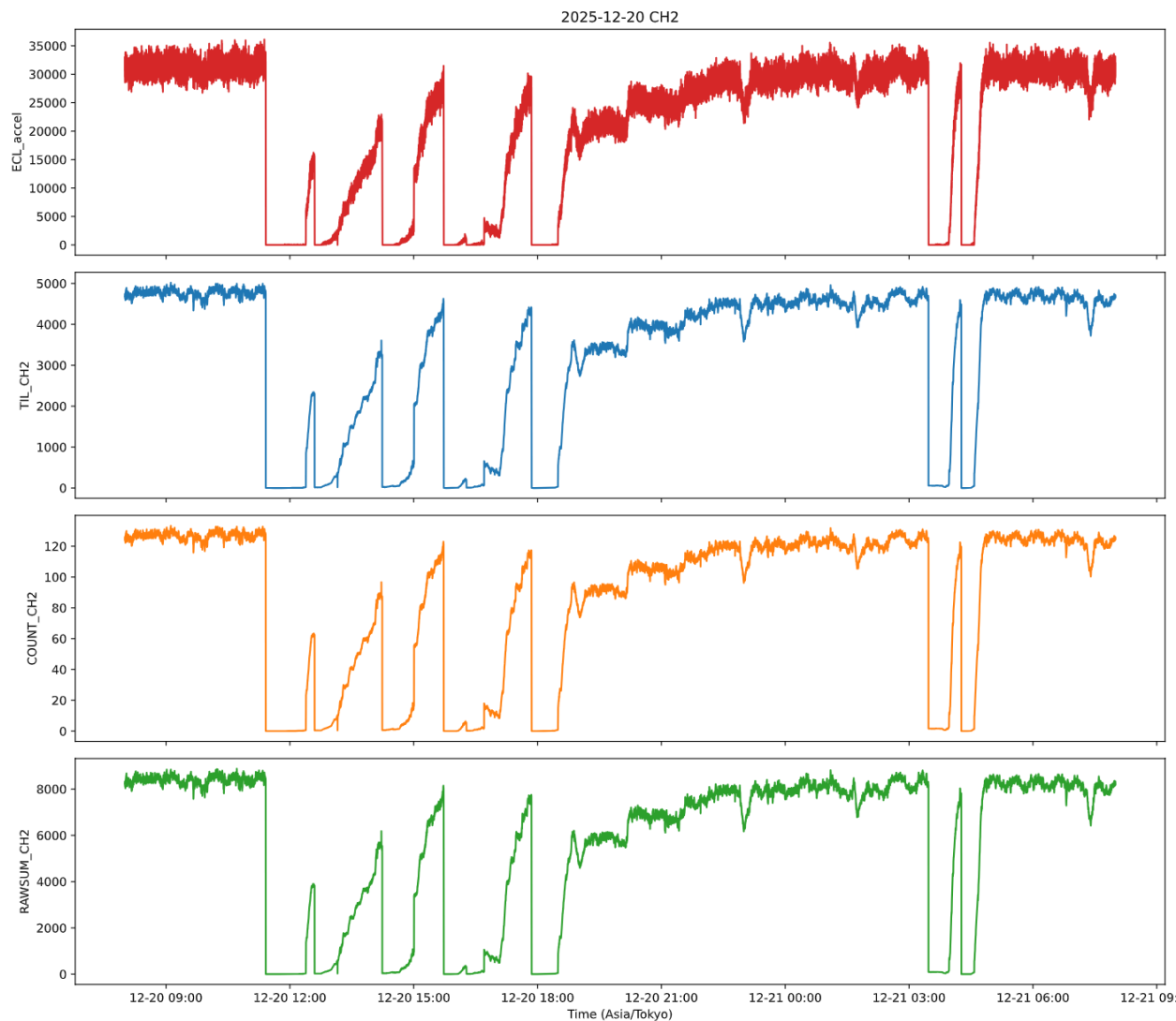
2025-12-20



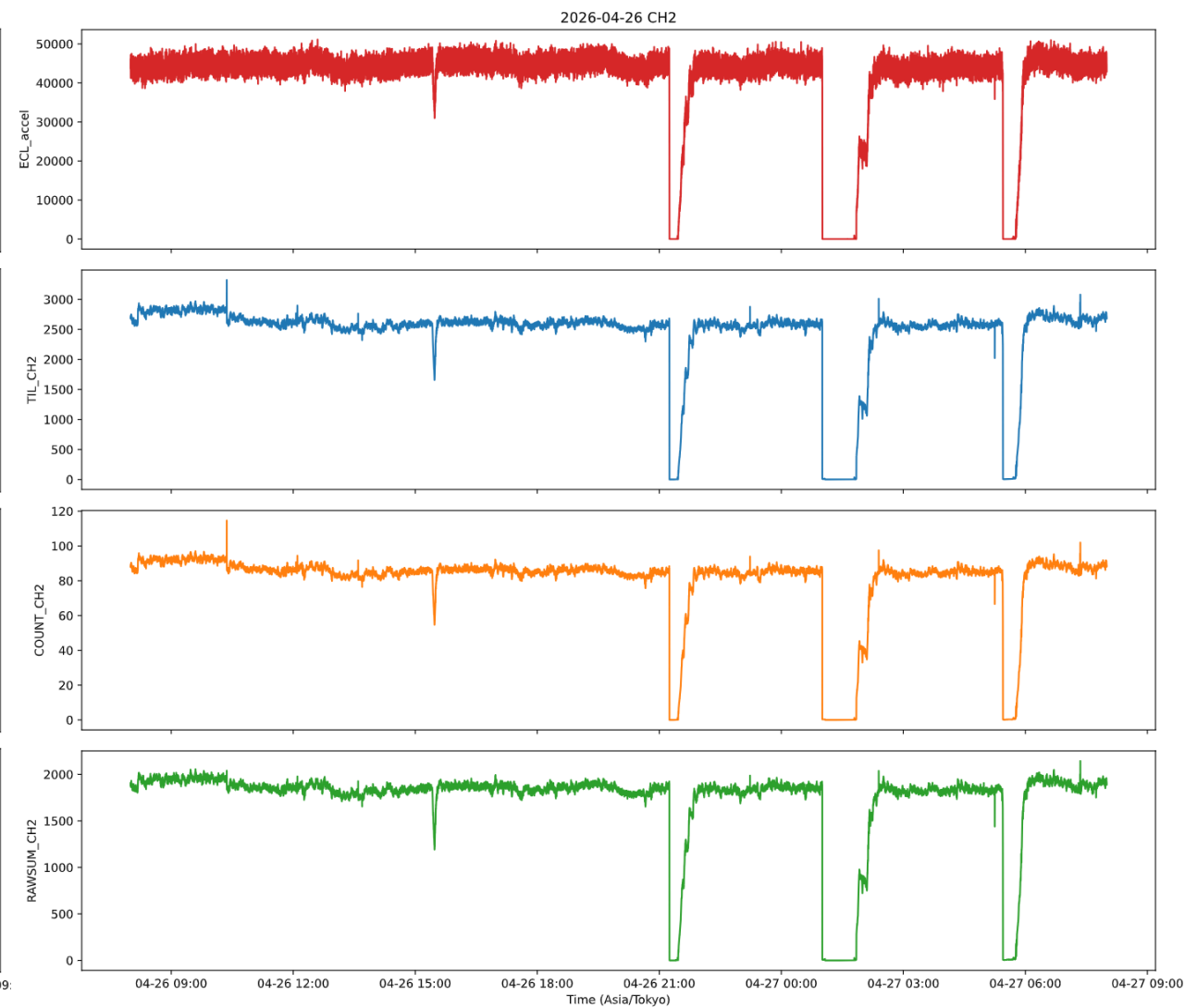
2026-04-26

A comparison of **ECL_accel** and the LumiBelle2 **TIL**, **COUNT**, **RAWSUM** data before and after the access in March

CH2



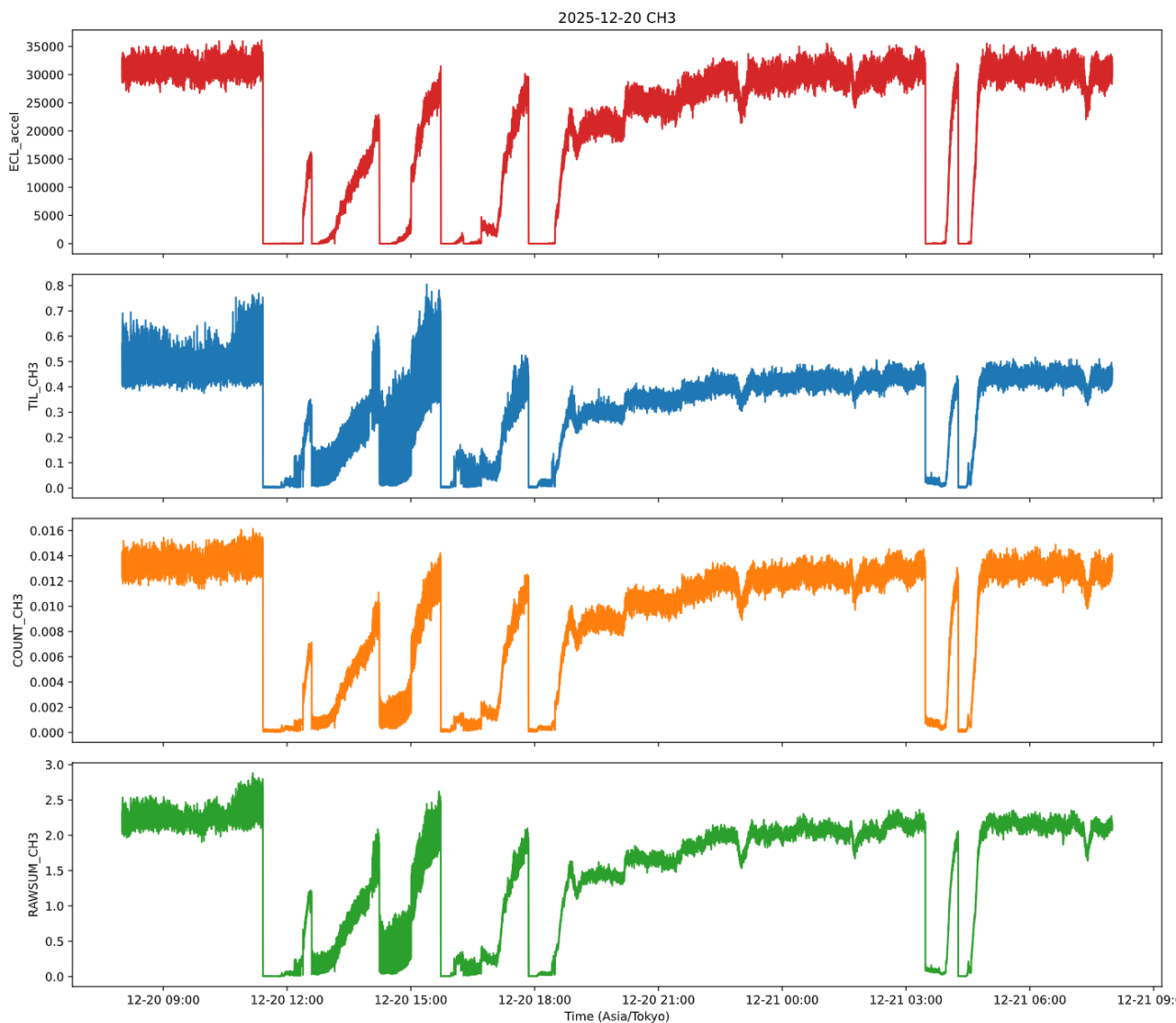
2025-12-20



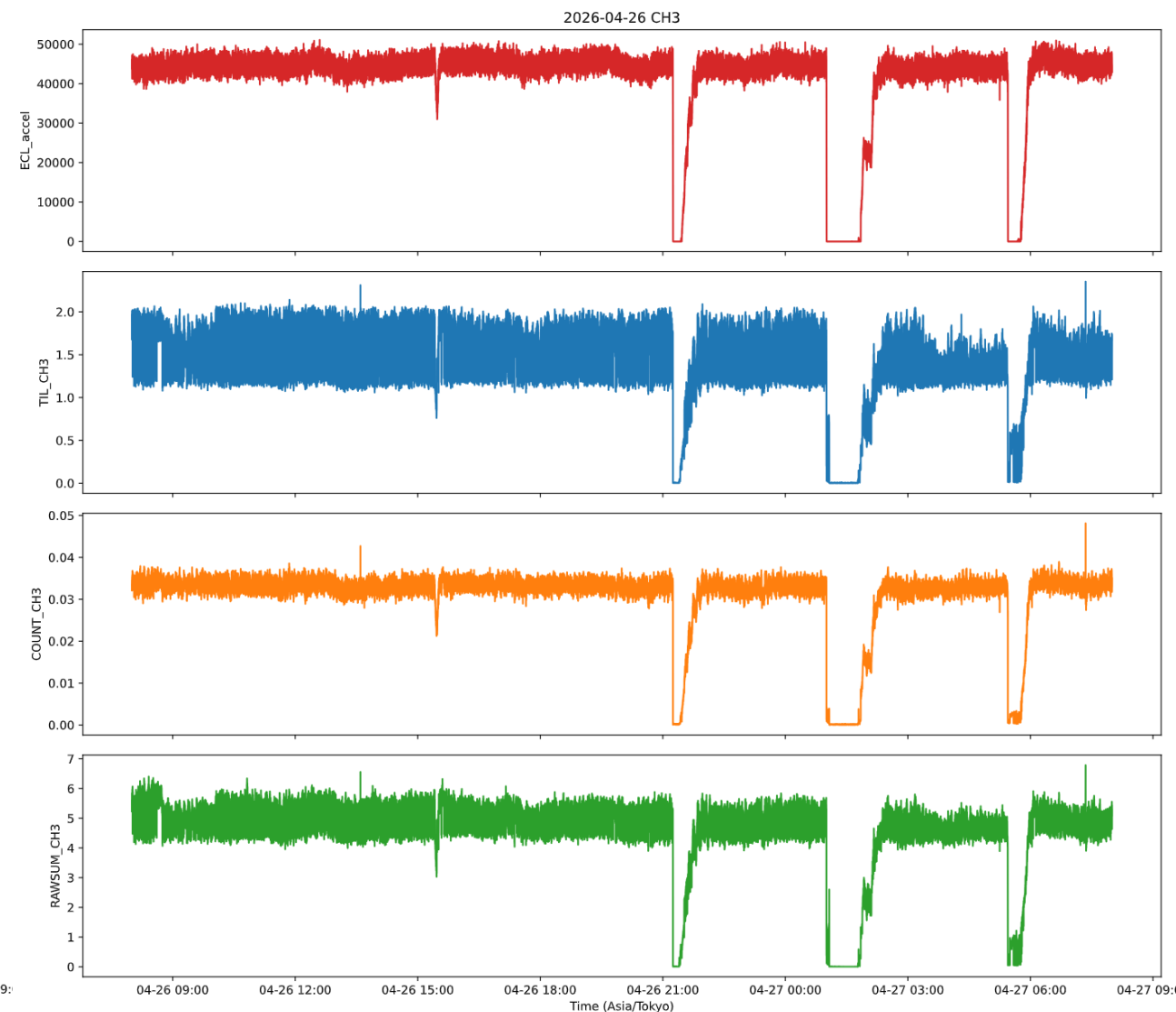
2026-04-26

A comparison of **ECL_accel** and the LumiBelle2 **TIL**, **COUNT**, **RAWSUM** data before and after the access in March

CH3



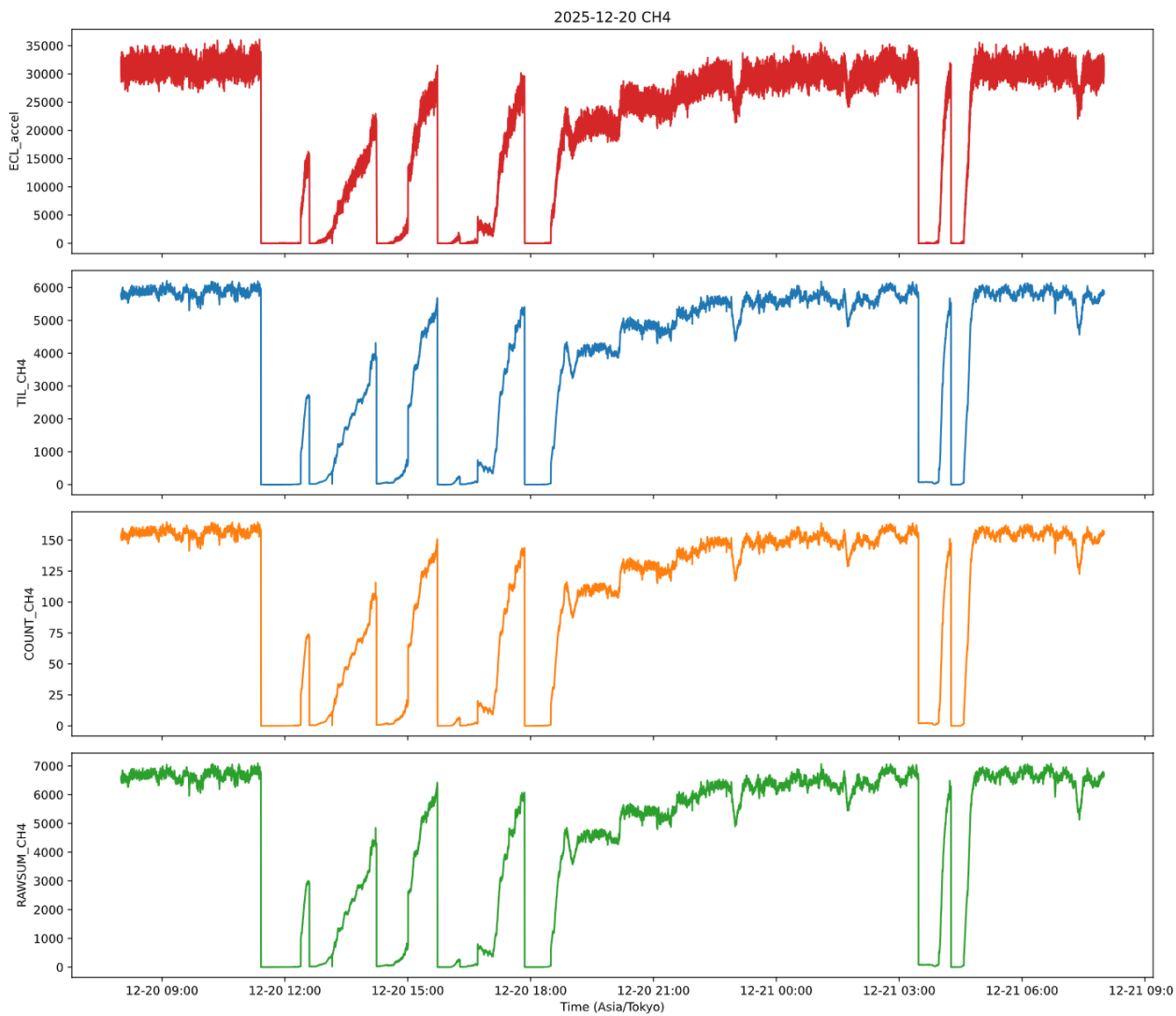
2025-12-20



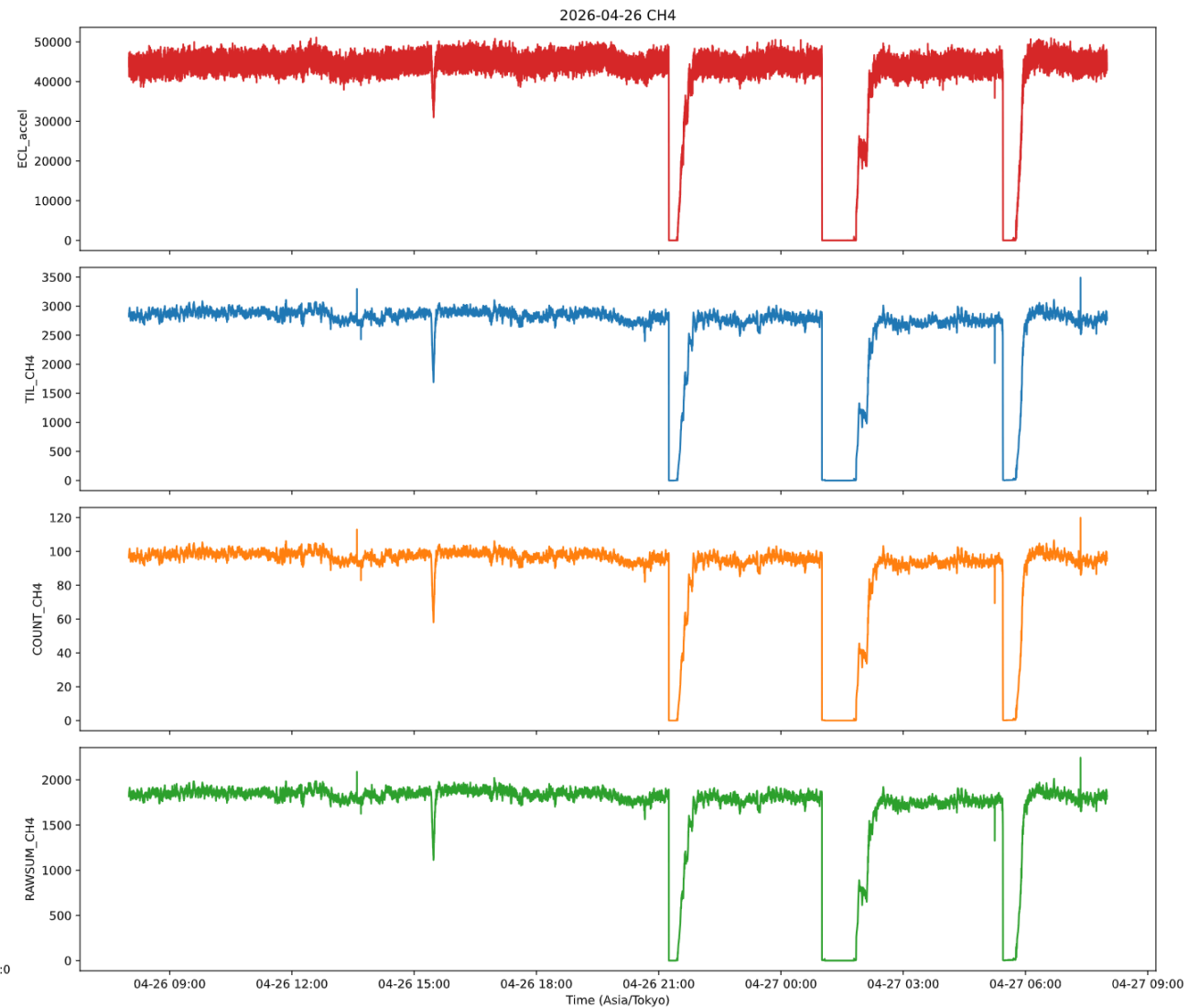
2026-04-26

A comparison of **ECL_accel** and the LumiBelle2 **TIL**, **COUNT**, **RAWSUM** data before and after the access in March

CH4



2025-12-20



2026-04-26

Time Interval Selection:

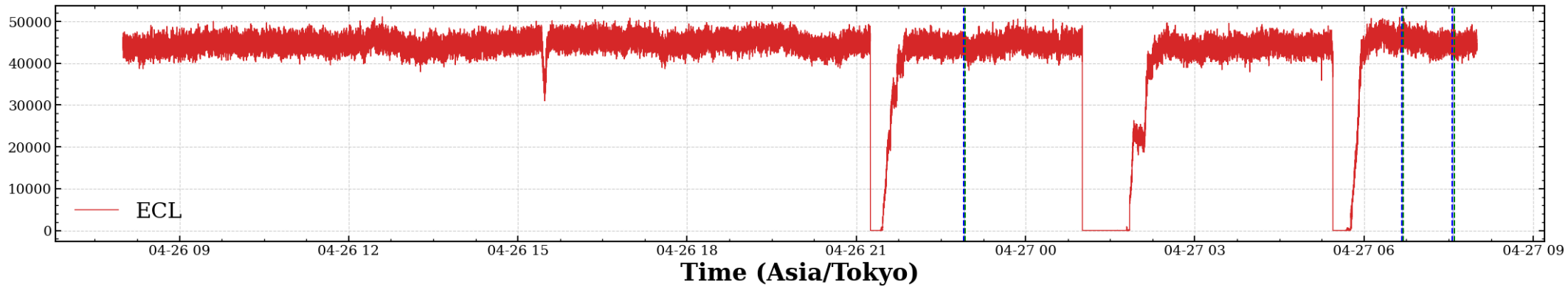
Use the method proposed by Anass
Each time interval contains 120 seconds

$$\text{Sensitivity} = \frac{\text{mean}(\text{COUNT in 120s})}{\text{mean}(\text{ECL in 120s})}$$

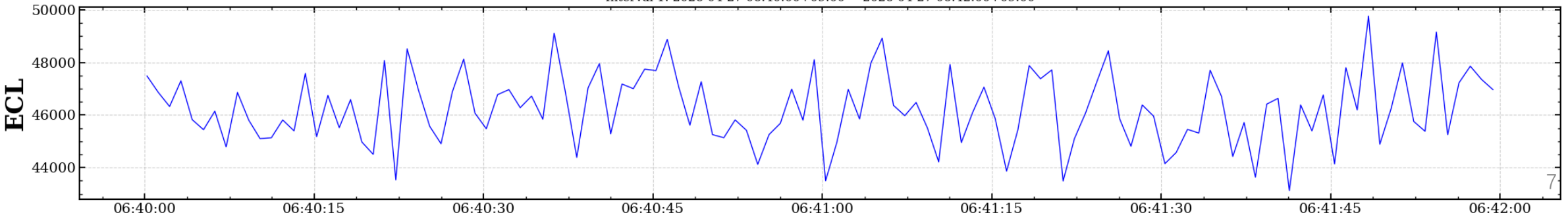
$$\text{RSD} = \frac{\text{RMS}(1\text{kHz TIL in 120s})}{\text{mean}(1\text{kHz TIL in 120s})}$$

Score (window ranking)

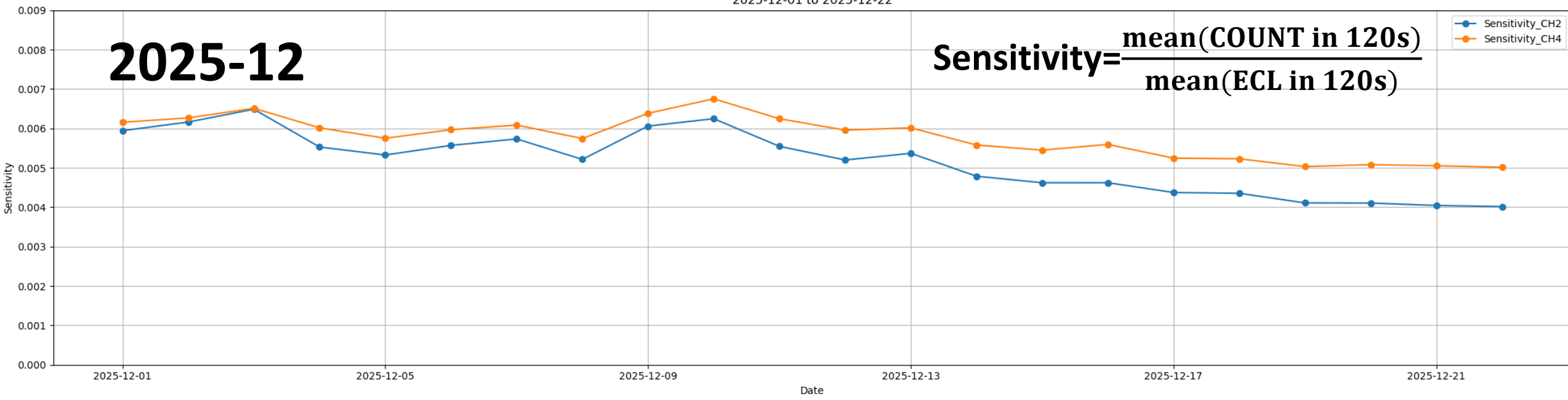
$$S = \left[W_{\text{RSD}} \left(\frac{\text{RSD}}{\text{RSD}_{\text{STABLE}}} \right)^2 + W_{\text{SLOPE}} \left(\frac{|a|}{\text{SLOPE}_{\text{MAX}}} \right)^2 \right] \left(\frac{L_{\text{ref}}}{|\bar{y}| + \varepsilon} \right)^{W_{\text{ECL}}}$$



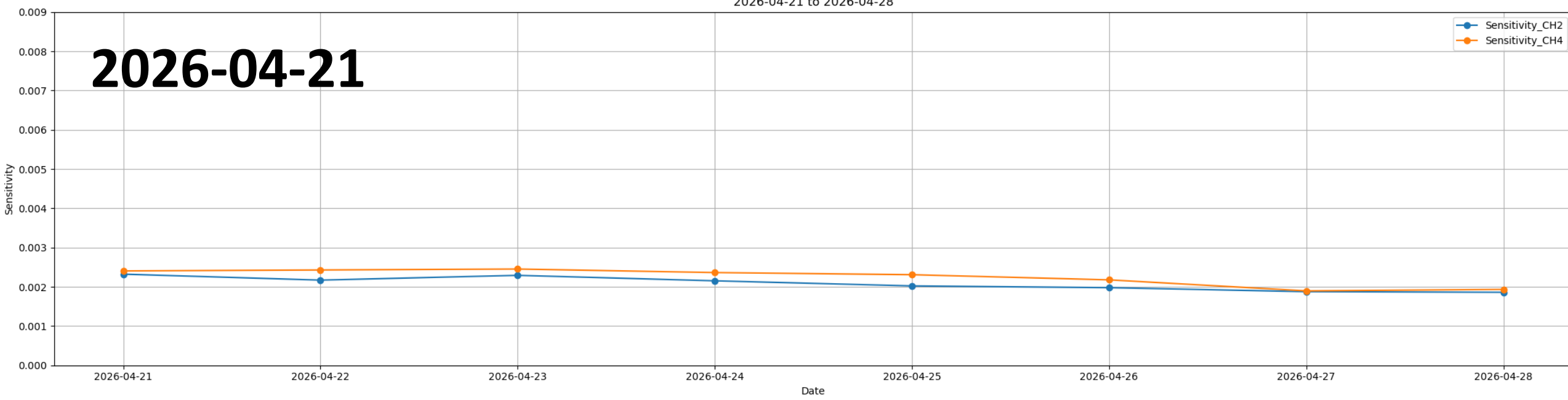
Interval 1: 2026-04-27 06:40:00+09:00 → 2026-04-27 06:42:00+09:00

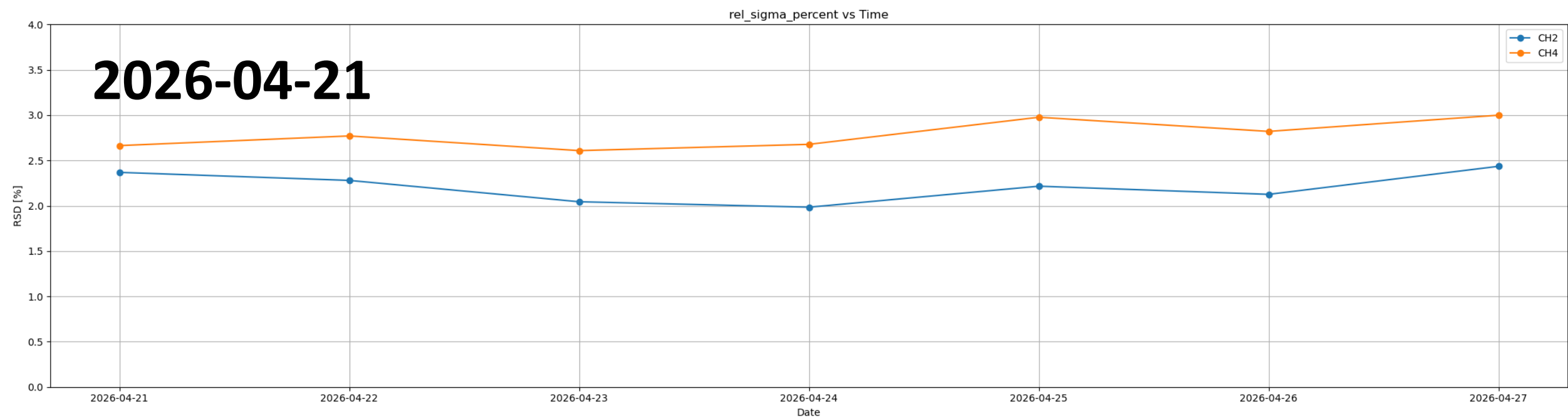
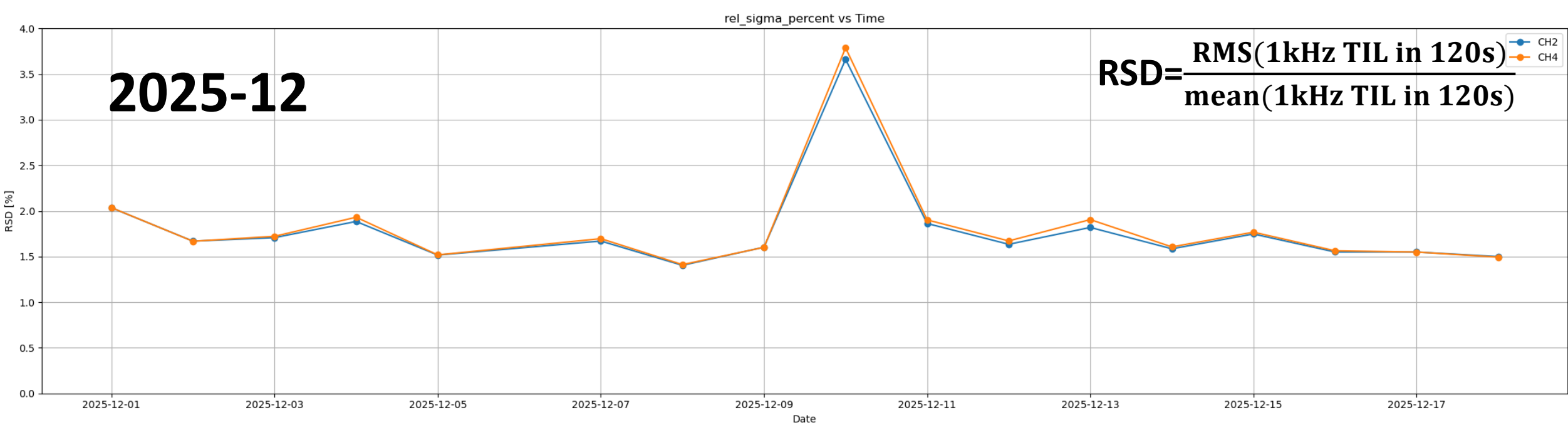


Daily Max Sensitivity per Channel
2025-12-01 to 2025-12-22



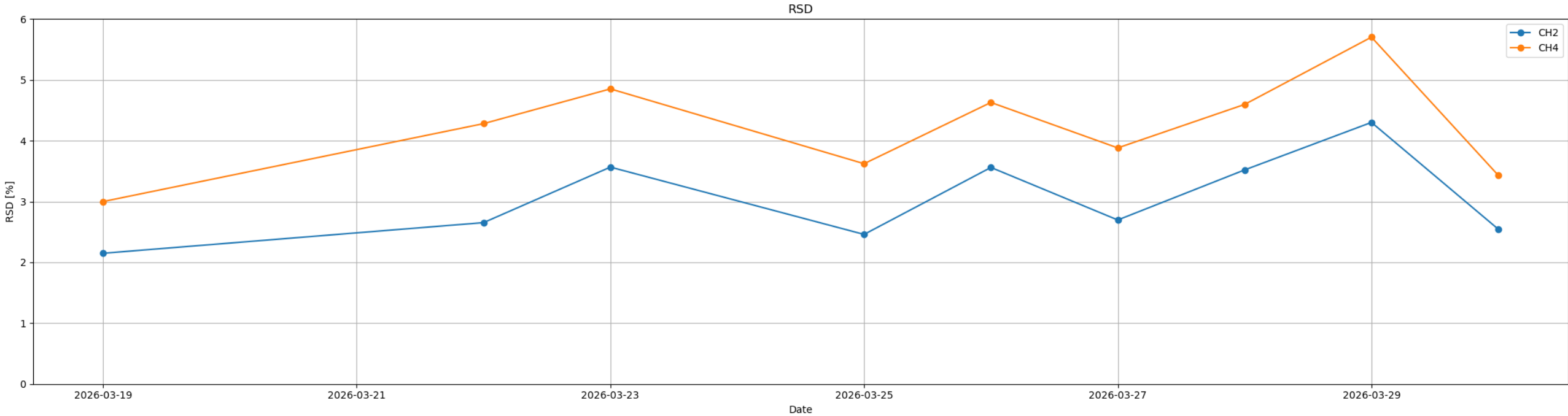
Daily Max Sensitivity per Channel
2026-04-21 to 2026-04-28





2026-03-19 to 2026-03-30

$$\text{RSD} = \frac{\text{RMS}(1\text{kHz TIL in } 120\text{s})}{\text{mean}(1\text{kHz TIL in } 120\text{s})}$$



The 1 kHz TIL data seems to be working well

Summary

- New LGAD sensors work well and simple_all_PV_1Hz data looks better after adopting the reasonable thresholds for each channel.
- Signal amplitudes of new LGAD sensors are lower than old LGADs.
- The sensitivity of new LGADs are worse than the old LGADs.
- The RSD determined by Gaussian fit to 1kHz TIL data are worse than the old LGADs.
- 1kHz TIL Data before April 20th may still reliable.

