# Belle II Collaborative Services and Data Production

Jake Bennett The University of Mississippi Belle II Summer Workshop, July 2021

Slides from N. Braun, O. Hartbrich, M. Ritter



### Belle II collaborative services

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# Any questions?

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Belle II	<u>jbe</u>	<u>nnett</u> 📕 (ka	rma: 4642,	badges: • 1	I9 • 57 • 100)	<u>sig</u>
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Jobs getting stuck when running on sample         kekcc       processing       ghils       hsm       tape	es at KEKCC	9 votes	1 answer	212 views		lg
Social post: Beverage swap at B2GM?		9 votes	1 © answer Jun 12 '19	89 views	Show only	ques
How to write a unit test?		8 votes	1 Contraction answer	94 views	<ul> <li>snow all</li> <li>exclude ig</li> <li>only inter</li> </ul>	gnored
How do I make a pull request?         pull-request       analysis       variables         variables       variablemanager	]	7 votes	1 answer	230 views	QualityOfLife analysis ×	e ×4 3 b

https://questions.belle2.org/

- self-curating knowledge base
- answers and questions are rated for credibility
  - most useful/relevant questions and answers shown first
- high-quality answers, very fast response times

#### What is the best coffee in the dorm vending machines? edit

	Asking for a friend: What is the best coffee in the dorr	n vending machines? asked Feb 10 '18
	The area around the donn is also acceptable	updated Feb 10 '18
	o add a comment	🔪 edit 🛯 🐚 retag 🦿 flag offensive 🗶 close 📲 delet
6 8	answers	Sort by » oldest newest most voted
9	A review of ten coffees, from terrible to least terrible c reviews.	an be found here: Coffee answered Feb 10 '18
č	In the dorm, the "Boss Special" is probably the best c much milk) for the "cold coffees".	hoice (not too sweet, not too updated Feb 11 '18
	A preliminary blind test revealed "Wanda Gold" as wir	ner of the "hot coffees".
	Comments	🔪 edit 🛛 🚩 flag offensive 📲 delete 🚿 lin
	1 out of which? Björn Spruck (Feb 11 '18) edit	
	<ul> <li>Fire Blue/White (very sweet), UCC Black (tastes lik Boss Gold, and Wanda Gold.</li> <li>ferber (Feb 11 '18) edit</li> </ul>	e CERN meeting coffee that sits in the heating for ~8h),
	💽 add a comment	
f the	e question is answered please click the gray check mark	a next to the answer to mark it as correct.

These are the results of a blind tasting on a carefully randomized sample of coffee answered May 18 '18 connoisseurs
 Umberto Tamponi 4276 • 37 • 84 • 117







#### Contributors







#### stions from

l tags g tags

Tags

oasf2 ×3



### stash.desy.de

- centrally hosted git repositories structured in projects (e.g. software, data production, computing)
- Personal repositories (e.g. talks, publications)
   → you can create them on your own
- Group repositories
   (e.g. detector/firmware/common software projects)
   → send a mail to b2cs@belle2.org
- Wanna go big?
  - → We can create a new project for you! Just contact b2cs@belle2.org
- Every repository includes all features you love: pull-requ

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Your work				Repositories
Reviewing 25+           Part of the scripts for MC14rd_b LowMulti templates           Alberto Martini - #543 - Belle II Production/MC master	¢ <b>°</b>	Reviewers	Builds	RECENTLY VIEWED
<ul> <li>Fix KLM time calibration on MC and raw-format MC CDSTs.</li> <li>Kirll Chillkin - #5 - Belle II Software/bast2 bugfix/skip-test-light-dependencies-on-bamboo</li> <li>MCValid prerelease-06-00-00 Francesco Tenchini - #542 - Belle II Production/MC master</li> <li>Change MC14rd scripts to have 4streams integrated Aberto Martini - #541 - Belle II Production/MC master</li> <li>modified MC14ri_aProduction_2610032009_eph3_BGx1.json and MC14ri_aProduction_2610034000_eph3_BGx HaeYun Hwang - #538 - Belle II Production/MC master</li> <li>Created by you 1</li> <li>scripts for particle gun samples Jake Bennett - #482 - Belle II Production/MC master</li> <li>Recently closed 1</li> <li>ERECED BIDP-3160: Low multi and dark skim on low multi samples Philip Grace - #519 - Belle II Production/MC master</li> </ul>	<ul> <li> <p< td=""><td></td><td><ul> <li>Image: Second sec</li></ul></td><td><ul> <li>Definition for which it is the indefinition of the indefi</li></ul></td></p<></li></ul>		<ul> <li>Image: Second sec</li></ul>	<ul> <li>Definition for which it is the indefinition of the indefi</li></ul>
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#### agira.desy.de

#### **Belle II Data Production**

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Add gadget

Edit layo



issue tracking system

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- create/search/edit/close/assign issues
- group issues in epics or sprints  $\bullet$
- view them in boards or reports
- not just for software!

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# confluence.desy.de: Belle II Data Production

Find details about the data

Links to DP meetings

**Details about** calibration work

#### Availability of official MC

and much more!

#### **E Confluence** Spaces **-** People

- ➤ Belle II Internal WebHome
- Archive WebHome
- Computing Steering Group
- Computing WebHome
- Data production WebHome
- > Data Production Status
- > Phase 3 data
- Phase 3 luminosity monitoring
- Phase 2 Experiment 3
- Experiment 5+6 full dress rehearsal
- Data Production Meetings
- Data Production Leadership
- Data Production Liaisons
- > Data Production Shifts
- **Data Production Calibration**
- Data Production Global Cosmics Run
- Data Production Global Cosmics Run
- Data Production Run Dependent MC
- > Data Production MC7
- > Data Production MC8
- > Data Production MC9
- > Data Production MC10
- Data Production MC11
- Data Production MC12
- > Data production MC13
- Data production MC14 Run-Independ

#### Who's who

Create ...

Coordinator: @ Jake Bennett , @ U Skim manager: @Racha Cheaib, @ Calibration software manager: @ Giul Calibration manager: @Laura Zani, HLT skim manager: @ Gaetano de Ma Validation manager: @ Emma Oxford Data processing manager: @Marco M MC processing manager: @Francesc

DP leadership responsibilities are liste

Meetings and Mailing list Mailing list: dataprod@belle2.org Meetings and minutes: meetings pa

#### Mandate

The data production scheme for Belle II requires significant coordination of tasks within a well defined time frame. The role of the data production group is to develop an overall data production strategy that incorporates the physics analysis strategy, resource and software readiness, and other issues. The data production group is also tasked with facilitating communication between the other Belle II groups and ensure that all necessary steps will be taken in preparation for data production. All of this is in an effort to ensure smooth and timely production of data samples for physics analysis.

#### Guide to the data formats

Check this page for the description of the data formats (RAW, mDST, cDST, uDST) and their usage

Contact details for DP leadership

Q 😯 💔 🍋

Search

#### Data production liaisons

(responsibilities of the data production liaisons can be found here)

Jmberto Tamponi (deputy)	Group	Liaison	
Philip Grace (deputy) io Dujany (sw liaison)	Semileptonic and Missing Energy Decays	@ Mario Merola	
@Markus Prim (deputy) arino	Radiative & Electroweak Penguin	<ul><li>@ Soumen Halder ,</li><li>@ Filippo Dattola</li></ul>	
Milesi, @Stefano Lacaprara (deputy)	Time Dependent CP Violation	<ul><li>@ Yongqing Chen</li><li>[was</li><li>@ Sviatoslav Bilokin ]</li></ul>	Ph
co renchini , @ Alberto Martini (deputy)	Hadronic B to Charmless	@ Emilie Bertholet	
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	Bottomonium	vacant	nrod
	Charmonium	@ Yang Li , @ Yubo Li	piou
	Charm	@ Emma Oxford	per
age.	Tau	@ Swagato Banerjee	
	Dark-sector and low multiplicity	@ Giacomo De Pietro	

iysics working roup liaisons (collect MC uction requests, form validation tasks, etc.)







#### Data production status





#### Belle II data

- Data available for summer analyses:  $\bullet$ 
  - Latest official reprocessing (proc12): 65.4/fb @ 4S + 6.9/fb off-resonance —
  - Prompt 2021 data processed: 65.9/fb @ 4S + 2.6/fb off-resonance -
- Remaining 2021 data: 73.8/fb



# 140/fb total





# Belle II nomenclature: processing

- Data processing
  - **Unofficial reprocessing:** fast reprocessing of data immediately after availability in the offline system
    - Not for physics publications, important for fast feedback on detector performance, no longer active
    - Special processings upon request, depending on resource availability
  - **Prompt reprocessing:** first processing with automated calibration (internal terminology bucketXX)
    - Automated calibration with airflow runs at BNL, mDST production at raw data centers  $\bullet$
    - Not *yet* intended for physics publications, ok for conference presentations
    - Once calibration algorithms and workflow are mature may be used to top-up official samples
  - **Official reprocessing:** careful calibration and validation of results for physics publications -
    - Automated calibration with airflow runs at DESY, mDST production at raw data centers
    - Part of official reprocessing campaigns (procYY), subdivided by experiment (internal terminology chunkZZ)
- Official (internal) terminology: "procYY + prompt (AA/ab)"
- MC production
  - Unique campaign names for different releases, global tags, conditions
  - Run-independent samples use simulated backgrounds and default conditions (MCXXri\_a, MCXXri\_b, etc.)
  - Run-dependent samples use random trigger events from data and real conditions (MCXXrd\_a, MCXXrd\_b, etc.)



## Belle II nomenclature: file types

- **RAW:** raw data containing detector information
- **DST**: data summary table
  - all available DataObjects (from reprocessing) are included
  - not generally produced or used as it contains everything (and is huge)
- **cDST**: <u>calibration data summary table</u>
  - RAW data, plus additional DataObjects useful for calibration
- mDST\*: mini data summary table
  - strictly controlled version of a DST file
  - only a subset of available processed DataObjects are included
  - sufficient information for analysis use
- **uDST**: user data summary table
  - mDST objects, plus analysis objects (ParticleLists)
  - produced from skims reduce time needed to run analysis jobs
  - these are the samples you should be using for analysis!

#### In general, Belle II output is stored in ROOT files containing various subsets of DataObjects, DBObjects, nTuples, etc







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#### Belle II data flow

directly into this stream ... not forever.



Image credit: S. Cunliffe



Key: Red is a filter Blue scale from light to dark is supposed to indicate more physics-relevant data





### Prompt processing scheme

- Only a fraction of the full data is required for calibration
  - HLT skims to select samples of a given type (bhabha, dimuon, etc)
  - Pre-scales applied to randomly select only as much data as needed
- Calibration and processing happens twice:
  - Prompt processing: ~weekly calibration and processing during data taking
  - Official reprocessing: ~yearly to make final adjustments and incorporate "data-hungry" calibrations

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Reprocessed dataset





Official recalibration (e.g. proc12)



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- Requests for MC samples can be made to the DP liaison in your physics working group
- Skimming is also centrally performed - each physics working group has a skim liaison as well







- The default place to run your analysis jobs is on the grid
  - After official skimming, uDST files are available for grid-based analysis
  - Users can either perform another skim on the official skim samples or run an analysis directly on the uDSTs







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  - After official skimming, uDST files are available for grid-based analysis
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- Transfer your ntuple files to local resources for the rest of your analysis
  - Fitting, plotting, etc.
  - Files on the grid (will) have a limited lifetime, so ntuple files must be downloaded to local resources as quickly as possible!







# Dataset searcher to find samples on the grid

- Previously, MC samples were annotated on confluence pages
  - Very time consuming to update and maintain
  - Only alternative to tedious searching for datasets with gb2 tools
- Dataset searcher
  - Provides a list of LFNs to use with gbasf2 analysis
  - Available now in DIRAC (DIRAC apps -> Dataset searcher)
  - Invalidated "bad runs" will not be used in analysis
  - Also available via command line

gb2\_ds\_search dataset --campaign proc12 --general\_skim hadron --skim\_decay 10601300 --exp\_low 12 --exp\_high 12

More details during the hands-on session tomorrow

<b>E Dataset Searcher</b>						
Dataset Searcher						
Metadata Searcher	Tree Browser					
Data Type: 🧕	MC 🔘 Data					
Background level:	BGx1 BGx0	Other				
Background level:				v	Campaigns:	MC13a
Beam Energies:	4S			*	Skim Types:	
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Experiment High:					Run Low:	
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https://dirac.cc.kek.jp:8443/DIRAC/s:Belle-KEK/g:belle/

#### https://questions.belle2.org/question/ 7244/what-is-the-dataset-searcher/







### Data readiness for summer (actual)

Exp	Dataset	Calibration	Data (had)	Data (all)	MC rd (4 streams)	MC
7, 8, 10	proc12	Ready	Ready (+1)	Ready <sub>(0)</sub>	June 25 <sup>th</sup> (+30)	Read
12	proc12	Ready <sub>(+22)</sub>	Ready <sub>(+21)</sub>	July 7 <sup>th</sup> (+21)	July 9 <sup>th</sup> (+30)	Read
14	bkt16	Ready	Ready	Ready	June 25 <sup>th</sup> (+30)	Read
14	bkt16b	Ready (+19)	Ready (+26)	Ready (+19)	July 14 <sup>th</sup> (+29)	Read
16	bkt17	Ready	Ready (+1)	Ready (-1)	July 18 <sup>th</sup> (+33)	Read
17	bkt18	Ready (+0)	Ready (-1)	Ready (-4)	July 22 <sup>th</sup> (+42)	Read
18	bkt19	Ready (-3)	Ready (+14)	Ready (+9)	July 26 <sup>th</sup> (+41)	Read
18	bkt20	Ready	Ready	Ready	July 30 <sup>th</sup>	Read



