

Study of inceasing CDC NN TRG Input

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Motivation



SL7SL5SL 3 $-71 \, mrad \, SL \, 8$ 67 mrad SL 1 $-60 \,\mathrm{mrad}$ SL 2stereo 46 mrad stereo axia SL 0stered wires 160per layer: 160 192 320 352384224 256288Wires hit in a TS **Priority wires**

Present 3D NN use only one prior wire per every Track Segment.

With UT4 Module, more input is possible for NN

For extra wire with
$$\sigma_{t_{drift}} \sim 32ns$$

 $z_0 = z_{cross} - \cot \theta_0 \frac{2\alpha}{\omega}$
 $\Delta z_{cross} = \frac{r_{wire}}{\sin \psi} \sqrt{(\Delta \phi_{cross})^2 + (\Delta \phi_B)^2}$

The Δz_{cross} calculated by a single wire is (at large P_t)

 $\Delta z_{cross} \sim 2.0 \text{ cm to } 3.4 \text{ cm}$

In the same order of prior wire (0.4cm to 1.4cm)

Could be used to improve the resolution of NN.

First attempt: Directly use TS pattern as input



Directly use 11/15 bits pattern as input

Since L/R information are got from pattern, hoping could replace L/R with it

Second attempt: Use extra wire(s) with full information



Using wires with no hit as input would decrease resolution significantly

Build up L/R look up table for every wires in TS

Choose the 1(2,3) wire(s) with fastest t_{drift} and with L/R know first (if applied)

MC Test

MC: **Train Sample** Particle gun: muons; single tracks; Pt :[0.3 GeV,3 GeV], uniform; Φ: [0, 360], uniform; *θ*: [0,170], uniform; Vertex z0: [-50, 50], uniform; N events: 300k Validation Sample: Same config; N events: 20k **Test Sample:** Same config; N events: 50k





L/R information for every Wires in TS



Follow the old way to build up a LUT for every wires in TS

Use MC without Bkg first

 $L/R \ state = \begin{cases} left & if \ n_L > p(n_L + n_R) + 3\sigma \\ right & if \ n_R > p(n_L + n_R) + 3\sigma \\ undecide & otherwise \end{cases}$

Choose P = 0.7 for LUT.

Since undetermined rate is high, when use LUT, only require one extra wire

Use pattern to replace L/R



Trained NN based on MC

ETF : Set Event T0 as zero for precise t_{drift}

Pattern input can not fully replace L/R. Even with both pattern and L/R, no improvement for the standard model



Extra wire as input



Trained NN based on MC

ETF : Set Event T0 as zero for precise t_{drift}

Add More wires without L/R make little improvement



Add wire with L/R could make slightly difference in MC

Extra wire as input -- fastpriority





Hidden Layer



Trained with MC, event t0 = 0.

Different hidden Layers / nodes do not make large difference in standard model

Add more wires do not induce other relationship, keep hidden layer as before.

Masked Super Layer



To see the importance of each super layer, masked each one for the training & testing for NN.

Axial layer contribute little to the NN, even masked all, resolution decrease little

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Train with real data

Train Standard model and one extra wire model (with/without LR) with exp26 run1771 & exp26 run1762; beam-reco-monitor.

ETF option :fastpriority





Test with real data exp26 run1771

Standard Model



Extra Wire 1 No L/R



Extra Wire 1 with L/R











Training still need to be improved.

Summary & Plan

Summary

- a) Add extra wires with L/R could improve the resolution of NN
- b) Hidden layer has little influence of NN
- c) Directly use pattern as input can hardly improve performance under

current structure.

Plan

- a) Switch training method to pytorch
- b) Enlarge the real data training set
- c) Generate a better LUT for all wires with real data

BACK UP

How to calculate out z0&z0 uncertainty



With direct cross stereo wire:

$$\phi_{cross} \sim \phi_0 - \arcsin\left(\frac{1}{2}r_{wire}\omega\right) \equiv \phi_0 - \alpha(r,\omega)$$

$$\frac{z_{cross} - z_B}{Z_F - Z_B} = \frac{\phi_{cross} - \phi_B}{\phi_F - \phi_B}$$
$$z_0 = z_{cross} - \cot \theta_0 \frac{2\alpha}{\omega}$$

Drift time would influence:

$$\phi_{hit} = \phi_{wire} \pm \arcsin\left(\frac{v_{drift}t_{drift}cos\alpha}{r_{wire}}\right)$$

 $\frac{1}{\text{track/layer}} r_{hit} = r_{wire} \pm v_{drift} t_{drift} sin\alpha$

So the δt_{drift} would influence ϕ_{cross} and r_{wire}

If we ignore r_{wire} comparing with δt_{drift} , (with small α and large P_t) Δz_0 could be consist of Δz_{cross} (from 3D Fitter /NN) And $\Delta (\cot \theta_0 \frac{2}{w})$ (From 2D track)

And:
$$\Delta z_{cross} = \frac{r_{wire}}{\sin \psi} \sqrt{(\Delta \phi_{cross})^2 + (\Delta \phi_B)^2}$$

Still, ignore r_{wire} comparing with δt_{drift} ,

 $\Delta \phi_{cross} \times \sim 0.03^{\circ} - 0.08^{\circ} (varied from r_{wire})$

$$\Delta \phi_B \sim \frac{v_{drfit} \cos \alpha}{r_{wire}} \Delta t_{drift}$$

Input Parameters



For ETF Hough



+-1 \rightarrow t_drift <t_event_time in ETF Hough

Old dealing method, if t_drift < $0 \rightarrow$ Set t_Drift == t_max...

Exp24 run 2004 ETFT0-EventT0 htemp Entries 2680 500 -14.21 Mean 6.083 Std Dev χ^2 / ndf 143.8 / 25 400 Constan 473.8 ± 13.0 13.7 ± 0.1 Mean 4.272 ± 0.081 Sigma 300 200 -100 -20 0 20 40 60 80 100 120 140 160 ETFT0-EventT0 FPT0-EventT0 htemp Entries 14267 Mean 7.682 2500 Std Dev 26.35 2000 1500 1000 500 0 -200 -100 0 100 200 300 FPT0-EventT0

ETF TO \uparrow FP TO \downarrow

Detail result compare with z0



0-10

10-20

Detail result compare with z0



30-40

Train NN with exp24 run2004 and exp26r1968

Test with exp24 run2004(sorry not unpacked another one for test) And exp26 run 1777 (which use for trigger study with z0 in any range)

exp24 run2004

Origin with ETFHough



Wire 1 with ETFHough

Wire 2 with ETFHough





Train NN with exp24 run2004 and exp26r1968

Test with exp24 run2004(sorry not unpacked another one for test) And exp26 run 1777 (which use for trigger study with z0 in any range)

exp26 run 1777

Origin with ETFHough



Wire 1 with ETFHough



Wire 2 with ETFHough



Track Segment ID

Consider the Delta Z distribution of those NN choose wrong hit



exp024run2004

Track Segment ID

Consider the Delta Z distribution of those NN choose wrong hit



exp026run1777