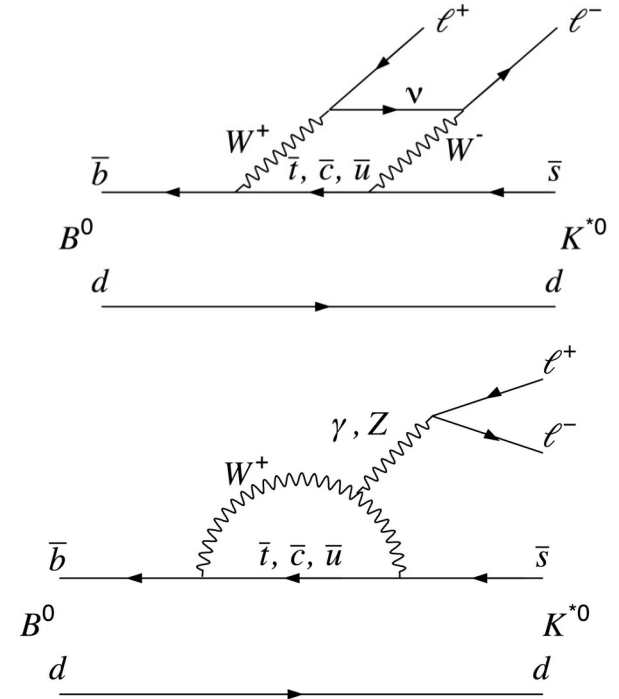
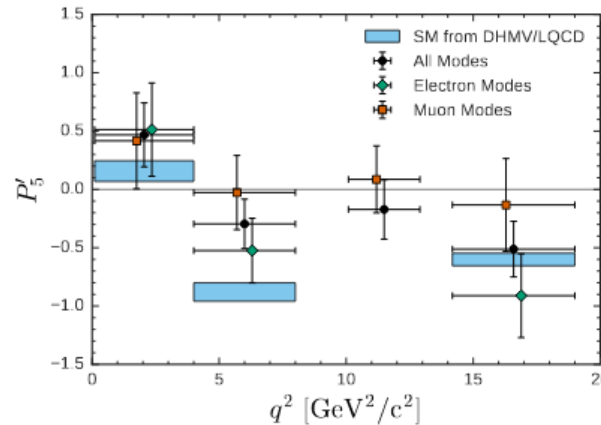
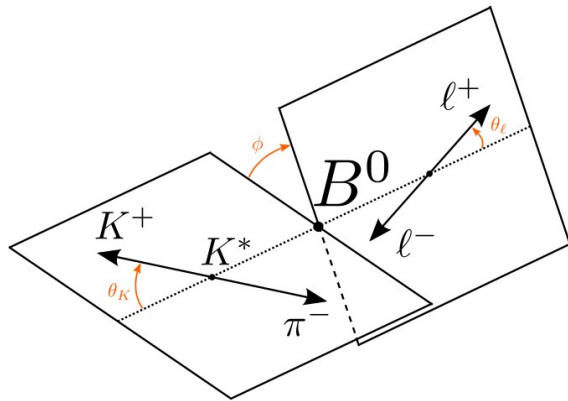


Wolfgang Gradl, Martin Sobotzik
Johannes Gutenberg University Mainz

Motivation

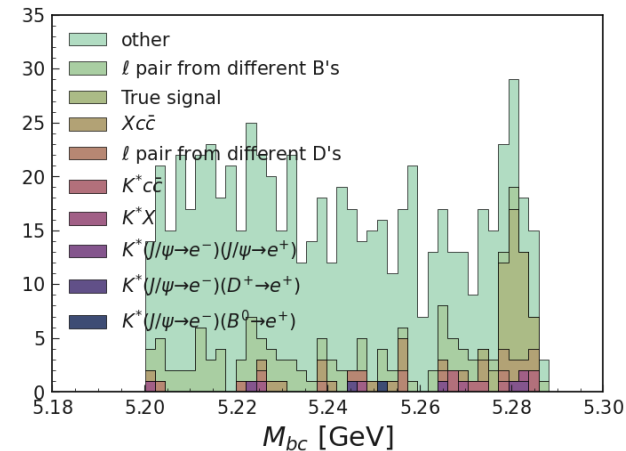
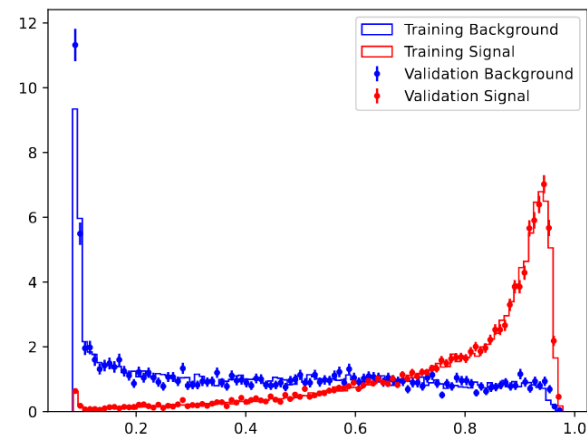
- Anomalies observed in many FCNC
- Highly suppressed and have a very small BR
→ Decay is very sensitive to new physics!
- Today only focus on $B^0 \rightarrow K^* \ell^+ \ell^-$



Cuts and Selection

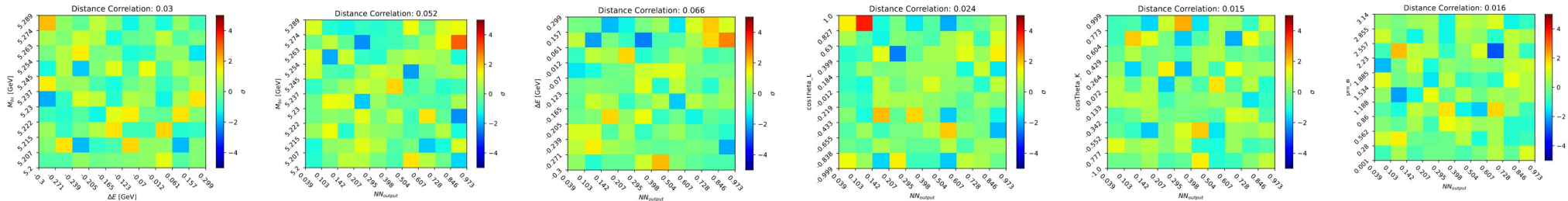
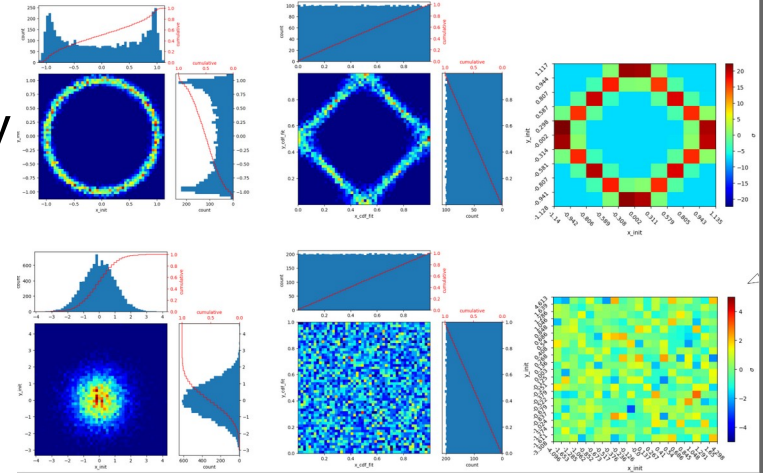
- Use MC14: `_ri` for training; `_rd_ex` for validation; `_rd_cx` for analysis
- Skim $B \rightarrow Kst \ell \ell X$, $|\Delta E| < 0.3$, $0.796 < Kst(M) < 0.996$
- LID correction from Moriond 2022
- Then train a Deep-NN based on TensorFlow to suppress background events (CS+BS)
- Only take events with $NN_output > 0.669$ (ROC)

```
varL:['lm_pValue', 'lp_pValue', 'lm_p', 'lm_omega', 'lp_omega', 'Kst_K_omega',  
      'lm_dx', 'lm_dy', 'lm_dz', 'lp_dx', 'lp_dy', 'lp_dz', 'visibleEnergyOfEventCMS',  
      'lp_tanLambda', 'lm_tanLambda', 'deltax_ll', 'deltay_ll', 'deltaz_ll',  
      'dz', 'dy', 'Kst_K_dr', 'Kst_pi_cosTheta', 'Kst_pi_tanLambda', 'Kst_pi_chiProb',  
      'Kst_pi_dz', 'Kst_K_chiProb', 'Kst_M', 'Kst_K_dz', 'Kst_px', 'Kst_py',  
      'dr', 'dx', 'Kst_pi_phi0', 'Kst_K_phi0'],
```



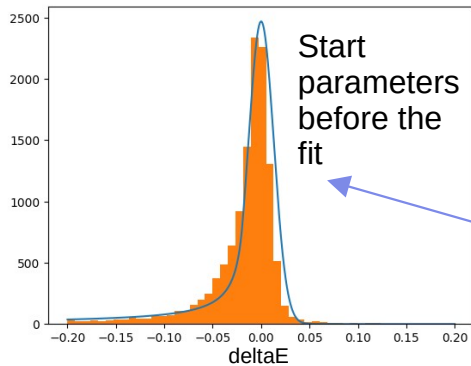
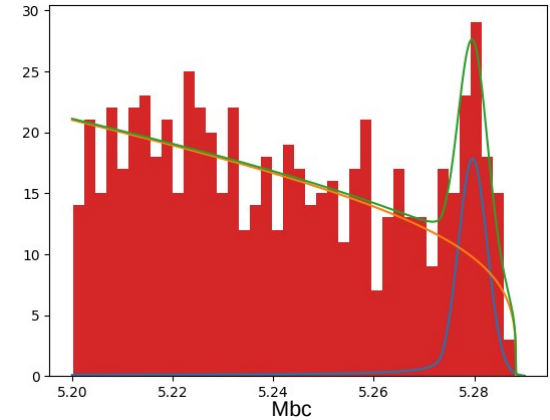
Correlations

- Check that there are no correlations between NN-output and variables we want to fit on (only look at pure background)
- Find a method to spot correlations between variables → flat correlations
- To perform a 2d fit over ΔE and M_{bc} they also have to be uncorrelated for background



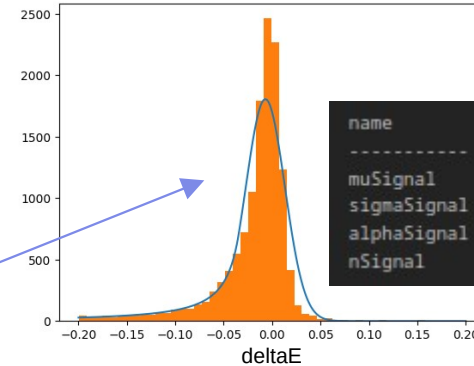
Fitting

- Use z-fit to get the yield by a 2d-unbinned likelihood fit over ΔE and M_{bc}
- The 1d unbinned likelihood fit works for M_{bc} but it fails for ΔE
- It can't even fit pure signal (Crystal Ball)



Pure Signal after NN

Before and after fit



name	value (rounded)	at limit
muSignal	-0.00698576	False
sigmaSignal	0.0201311	False
alphaSignal	1.37444	False
nSignal	1.50672	False

Problems

- Correlations (?)
- Crystal Ball fit for ΔE (signal)
- What function for ΔE background?
- And then the 2d fit for M_{bc} and ΔE
- Way future: multidimensional simultaneous fit over:
 - 2 yield variables ($\Delta E + M_{bc}$)
 - 3 angle variable ($\phi_B, \cos\theta_K, \cos\theta_L$)→ 5D Fit